

---

## State Water Resources Control Board

### NOTICE OF PUBLIC WORKSHOP

#### AMENDMENTS TO THE WATER QUALITY CONTROL PLANS FOR OCEAN WATERS AND ENCLOSED BAYS AND ESTUARIES TO ADDRESS DESALINATION FACILITIES AND BRINE DISPOSAL

**Wednesday, August 22, 2012 – 9:00 a.m.**  
**Joe Serna, Jr.-Cal/EPA Headquarters Building**  
**State Water Resources Control Board**  
**Coastal Hearing Room**  
**1001 "I" Street, Second Floor**  
**Sacramento, CA 95814**

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) staff has scheduled a public workshop to provide information about proposed amendments to the *Water Quality Control Plan for Ocean Waters of California* (Ocean Plan) and the *Water Quality Control Plan for Enclosed Bays and Estuaries of California*. The meeting will be held at the location and time specified above.

The focus of this meeting is to present the findings and recommendations of an expert panel on brine discharges, an expert panel on intake impacts and mitigation, and the preliminary results of a scientific study to determine the tolerance of Ocean Plan test species to various concentrations of hyper-saline brine. The public will have opportunity to ask questions or comment during the meeting.

A quorum of State Water Board members may be present; however, no formal action will be taken by the State Water Board at the workshop.

#### **BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

State Water Board staff is developing an amendment to the Ocean Plan to address issues associated with desalinization facilities and the disposal of brine discharges. Desalination facilities and brine disposal was discussed as Issue No. 4 in the 2011-2013 Triennial Review Workplan. The issue has been identified as very high priority for the State Water Board to address because several new desalination facilities have been planned along the California coast to augment existing potable water supplies.

During the process of ocean desalination, salt and minerals are removed from saltwater to produce freshwater. Other projects, such as brackish groundwater desalination and wastewater treatment/recycling, also generate brine discharges. The salt, minerals, and other compounds are discharged as hyper-saline brine. Brine is denser than the receiving ocean water and, depending on discharge methods, may settle and accumulate on the ocean bottom, where it may have an adverse effect on marine organisms.

Currently, the State Water Board and Regional Water Quality Control Boards regulate brine discharges from these types of facilities through the issuance of National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permits that contain conditions protective of aquatic life. However, the Ocean Plan does not yet have an objective for elevated salinity levels in the ocean, nor does it describe how brine discharges are to be regulated and controlled, leading to permitting uncertainty. The Ocean Plan also does not address possible impacts to marine life from intakes for desalination facilities.

The planned Ocean Plan amendment is currently envisioned to have the following components:

1. A “narrative” objective for salinity;
2. Provisions to minimize impacts to marine life from desalination plant intakes; and
3. Implementation provisions for brine disposal.

Public meetings were held on April 18, 2011, and July 5, 2011, and a Scoping Meeting was held on March 30, 2012, to get input from stakeholders on relevant issues to consider during the environmental review process.

As part of the development of the amendment, staff initiated three studies to gather scientific data and get technical input and scientific recommendations on key issues. Researchers at the Marine Pollution Studies Laboratory at Granite Canyon have been determining the tolerance of Ocean Plan test species to various concentrations of hyper-saline brine using established test protocols. Toxicity tests were also conducted using a brine effluent sample from a desalination facility.

The State Water Board contracted with the Moss Landing Marine Laboratory to establish an expert panel to address issues associated with minimizing and mitigating intake impacts from power plants and desalination facilities. The panel members met on August 8, 2011, November 15, 2011, and March 1, 2012, and have finalized a report with their findings and recommendations after taking input from stakeholders.

The State Water Board also contracted with the Southern California Coastal Water Research Project to establish a panel of experts to answer key questions related to brine discharge. The panel members met on December 8-9, 2011, and March 8-9, 2012, and have produced a final report with their findings and recommendations.

## **DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY**

All relevant documents are available electronically on the State Water Board Web site at [http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/water\\_issues/programs/ocean/desalination/](http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/water_issues/programs/ocean/desalination/).

## **SUBMISSION OF COMMENTS**

Written comments are not being solicited at this time.

## **PROCEDURAL MATTERS**

At this meeting, there will be no sworn testimony or cross-examination of participants. However, the State Water Board and its staff may ask clarifying questions. At the meeting, participants will be given an opportunity to provide oral presentations. To ensure a productive and efficient public meeting in which all participants have an opportunity to participate, oral presentations may be time-limited.

For other presentation recommendations, go to:  
[http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/board\\_info/meetings/board\\_presentations.shtml](http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/board_info/meetings/board_presentations.shtml).

## **PARKING AND ACCESSIBILITY**

For directions to the Joe Serna, Jr. Cal/EPA Building and public parking information, please refer to the map on the State Water Board Web site:  
<http://www.calepa.ca.gov/EPAbldg/location.htm>.

The facilities will be accessible to persons with disabilities. Individuals requiring special accommodations are requested to call (916) 341-5880 at least five working days prior to the meeting. Persons with hearing or speech impairments can contact us by using the California Relay Service Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD). TDD is reachable only from phones equipped with a TDD device. TDD users may contact the California Relay Service, TDD to voice (800) 735-2929, or voice to TDD (800) 735-2922.

The meeting will be Webcast live at: <http://www.calepa.ca.gov/broadcast/>. Approximately 15 minutes prior to the event (Pacific Time), the audio and/or video Webcast links will be added, providing a direct audio/video feed from the meeting room. Remember to test your connection prior to connecting to a Webcast. These Webcasts are generally not recorded for later use.

All visitors are required to sign in and receive a badge prior to attending any meeting in the building. The Visitor and Environmental Services Center is located just inside and to the left of the Cal/EPA Building's public entrance. Valid picture identification may be required due to security requirements. Please allow up to 15 minutes for receiving clearance, and then proceed to the Coastal Hearing Room.

## **CONTACT INFORMATION**

Please direct questions about this notice to Joanna Jensen at (916) 341-5582 ([jjensen@waterboards.ca.gov](mailto:jjensen@waterboards.ca.gov)) or Maria de la Paz Carpio-Obeso, Chief of the Ocean Unit, at (916) 341-5858 ([mcarpio-obeso@waterboards.ca.gov](mailto:mcarpio-obeso@waterboards.ca.gov)).

July 18, 2012  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Jeanine Townsend  
Clerk to the Board