

**CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD  
CENTRAL VALLEY REGION**

**TIME SCHEDULE ORDER NO. R5-2008-0157**

**REQUIRING THE CITY OF LINCOLN  
WASTEWATER TREATMENT AND RECLAMATION FACILITY  
PLACER COUNTY  
TO COMPLY WITH REQUIREMENTS PRESCRIBED IN ORDER NO. R5-2008-0156  
(NPDES PERMIT NO. CA0084476)**

The California Regional Water Quality Control Board, Central Valley Region, (hereafter Regional Water Board) finds that:

1. On 23 October 2008, the Regional Water Board adopted Waste Discharge Requirements (WDR) Order No. R5-2008-0156, prescribing waste discharge requirements for the City of Lincoln (hereafter Discharger), Wastewater Treatment and Reclamation Facility (hereafter Facility), Placer County.
2. WDR Order No. R5-2008-0156 contains Final Effluent Limitations in Sections IV.A.2.a, which read, in part, as follows:

**Table 6b. Final Effluent Limitations – Discharge Point 001**

Parameter	Units	Effluent Limitations				
		Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Maximum Daily	Instant. Minimum	Instant. Maximum
Copper (Total Recoverable)	ug/L	3.4	--	7.0	--	--

3. The effluent limitation specified in Order No. R5-2008-0156 for copper is based on implementation of the California Toxics Rule. The effluent limitations for copper are new and/or more stringent limitations, which were not prescribed in previous WDR Order No. 5-01-242, adopted by the Regional Water Board on 19 October 2001.
4. California Water Code (CWC) section 13300 states: *“Whenever a regional board finds that a discharge of waste is taking place or threatening to take place that violates or will violate requirements prescribed by the regional board, or the state board, or that the waste collection, treatment, or disposal facilities of a discharger are approaching capacity, the board may require the discharger to submit for approval of the board, with such modifications as it may deem necessary, a detailed time schedule of specific actions the discharger shall take in order to correct or prevent a violation of requirements.”*
5. Federal regulations, 40 CFR 122.44 (d)(1)(i), require that NPDES permit effluent limitations must control all pollutants which are or may be discharged at a level which will cause or have the reasonable potential to cause or contribute to an in-stream excursion above any State water quality standard, including any narrative criteria for water quality. Beneficial uses, together with their corresponding water quality objectives or promulgated water quality criteria, can be defined per federal regulations as water quality standards.

6. In accordance with CWC section 13385(j)(3), the Regional Water Board finds that, based upon results of effluent monitoring, the Discharger is not able to consistently comply with the new and/or more stringent effluent limitations for copper. These limitations are based on new requirements that become applicable to the Order after the effective date of the waste discharge requirements, for which new or modified control measures are necessary in order to comply with the limitation, and the new or modified control measures cannot be designed, installed, and put into operation within 30 calendar days.
7. Immediate compliance with the new effluent limitations for copper is not possible or practicable. The Clean Water Act and the California Water Code authorize time schedules for achieving compliance. The Discharger has indicated in an Infeasibility Report submitted 22 July 2008, that additional time is required beyond the California Toxic Rule compliance date of 18 May 2010 to comply with the final effluent limitations for copper. In particular, the Discharger anticipates the need to evaluate site-specific translators and/or water effect ratios for copper. Therefore, the Regional Water Board is providing up to **5 years from the adoption date of this Order** for the Discharger to comply with the final effluent limitations for copper.
8. The time schedule in this Order also provides time for the Discharger to develop, submit, and implement any alternative methods of compliance, including developing and implementing pollution prevention activities and constructing necessary treatment facilities to meet these new effluent limitations.
9. CWC sections 13385(h) and (i) require the Regional Water Board to impose mandatory minimum penalties upon dischargers that violate certain effluent limitations. CWC section 13385(j)(3) exempts certain violations from the mandatory minimum penalties, *“where the waste discharge is in compliance with either a cease and desist order issued pursuant to Section 13301 or a time schedule order issued pursuant to Section 13300, if all the [specified] requirements are met.”*
10. Compliance with this Order exempts the Discharger from mandatory penalties for violations of effluent limitations for copper only, in accordance with CWC section 13385(j)(3). CWC section 13385(j)(3) requires the Discharger to prepare and implement a pollution prevention plan pursuant to section 13263.3 of the California Water Code. Therefore, a pollution prevention plan will be necessary for copper in order to effectively reduce the effluent concentrations by source control measures.
11. Since the time schedule for completion of action necessary to bring the waste discharge into compliance exceeds 1 year, this Order includes interim requirements and dates for their achievement. The time schedule does not exceed 5 years.

The compliance time schedule in this Order includes an interim performance-based effluent limitation for copper. The interim effluent limitation consists of a maximum daily effluent concentration derived using sample data provided by the Discharger. In developing the interim limitations, where there are 10 sampling data points or more, sampling and laboratory variability is accounted for by establishing interim limits that are based on normally distributed data where 99.9 percent of the data points will lie within

3.3 standard deviations of the mean (*Basic Statistical Methods for Engineers and Scientists, Kennedy and Neville, Harper and Row, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, January 1986*). Where actual sampling shows an exceedance of the proposed 3.3-standard deviation interim limit, the maximum detected concentration has been established as the interim limitation. In developing the interim limitations, when there are less than 10 sampling data points available, the USEPA *Technical Support Document for Water Quality-based Toxics Control* ((EPA/505/2-90-001), TSD) recommends a coefficient of variation of 0.6 be utilized as representative of wastewater effluent sampling. The TSD recognizes that a minimum of 10 data points is necessary to conduct a valid statistical analysis. The multipliers contained in Table 5-2 of the TSD are used to determine a maximum daily limitation based on a long-term average objective. In this case, the long-term average objective is to maintain, at a minimum, the current plant performance level. Therefore, when there are less than 10 sampling points for a constituent, interim limitations are based on 3.11 times the maximum observed effluent concentration to obtain the daily maximum interim limitation (TSD, Table 5-2).

The following table summarizes the calculations of the interim performance-based effluent limitations for copper:

**Interim Effluent Limitation Calculation Summary**

Parameter	MEC (µg/L)	Mean (ug/L)	Std. Dev.	# of Samples	Interim Limitation (µg/L)
Copper, Total Recoverable	6.20	1.49	0.96	34	4.7

12. The Regional Water Board finds that the Discharger can maintain compliance with the performance-based interim limitations included in this Order. Interim limitations are established when compliance with the final effluent limitations cannot be achieved by the existing discharge. Discharge of constituents in concentrations in excess of the final effluent limitations, but in compliance with the interim effluent limitations, can significantly degrade water quality and adversely affect the beneficial uses of the receiving stream on a long-term basis. The interim limitations, however, establish an enforceable ceiling concentration until compliance with the effluent limitation can be achieved.
13. On 23 October 2008, in Rancho Cordova, California, after due notice to the Discharger and all other affected persons, the Regional Water Board conducted a public hearing at which evidence was received to consider a Time Schedule Order under CWC section 13300 to establish a time schedule to achieve compliance with waste discharge requirements.
14. Issuance of this Order is exempt from the provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act (Public Resources Code section 21000, et seq.), in accordance with CWC section 15321 (a)(2), Title 14, California Code of Regulations.
15. Any person adversely affected by this action of the Regional Water Board may petition the State Water Resources Control Board to review this action. The petition must be received by the State Water Resources Control Board, Office of the Chief Counsel, P.O. Box 100, Sacramento, CA 95812-0100, within 30 days of the date on which this

action was taken. Copies of the law and regulations applicable to filing petitions will be provided on request.

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:**

- The Discharger shall comply with the following time schedule to ensure compliance with the copper effluent limitations at Sections IV.A.2.a, contained in WDR Order No. R5-2008-0156 as described in the above Findings.

<u>Task</u>	<u>Due Date</u>
Submit Method of Compliance Workplan/Schedule	Within <b>6 months</b> after adoption of this Order
Submit Pollution Prevention Plan (PPP) <sup>1</sup> pursuant to CWC section 13263.3 for copper	Within <b>1 year</b> after adoption of this Order
Develop and Implement PPP <sup>1</sup> pursuant to CWC section 13263.3 for copper	Within <b>2 years</b> after adoption of this Order
Progress Reports <sup>2</sup>	<b>1 January, annually</b> , after approval of work plan until final compliance
Full compliance with copper effluent limitations	Within <b>5 years</b> from the adoption date of this Order
<sup>1</sup> The PPP shall be prepared and implemented for copper, as appropriate, and shall meet the requirements specified in CWC section 13263.3. <sup>2</sup> The progress reports shall detail the steps that have been implemented towards achieving compliance with waste discharge requirements, including studies, construction progress, evaluation of measures implemented, and recommendations for additional measures as necessary to achieve full compliance by the final date.	

- The following interim effluent limitation shall be effective immediately. The interim effluent limitation for copper shall be effective up to **5 years from the adoption date of this Order**, or when the Discharger is able to come into compliance with final effluent limitations, whichever is sooner:

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Maximum Daily Effluent Limitation</b>
Copper, Total Recoverable	ug/L	4.7

- For the compliance schedule required by this Order, the Discharger shall submit to the Regional Water Board on or before each compliance report due date, the specified document or, if appropriate, a written report detailing compliance or noncompliance with the specific schedule date and task. If noncompliance is being reported, the reasons for such noncompliance shall be stated, and shall include an estimate of the date when the

Discharger will be in compliance. The Discharger shall notify the Regional Water Board by letter when it returns to compliance with the time schedule.

4. If, in the opinion of the Executive Officer, the Discharger fails to comply with the provisions of this Order, the Executive Officer may apply to the Attorney General for judicial enforcement. If compliance with these effluent limitations is not achieved by the full compliance date, the discharge would not be exempt from the mandatory minimum penalties for violation of certain effluent limitations, and would be subject to issuance of a Cease and Desist Order in accordance with CWC section 13301.

I, PAMELA C. CREEDON, Executive Officer, do hereby certify the foregoing is a full, true, and correct copy of an Order adopted by the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, Central Valley Region, on 23 October 2008.

*Original Signed By:*

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PAMELA C. CREEDON, Executive Officer