

CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD
CENTRAL VALLEY REGION

In the Matter of:

**City of Grass Valley
City of Grass Valley Wastewater
Treatment Plant
San Joaquin County**

ORDER R5-2026-0505

**SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND
STIPULATION FOR ENTRY OF
ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY
ORDER**

I. Introduction

1. This Settlement Agreement and Stipulation for Entry of Administrative Civil Liability Order (Order) is entered into by and between the Assistant Executive Officer of the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, Central Valley Region (Central Valley Water Board), on behalf of the Central Valley Water Board Prosecution Team (Prosecution Team), and the City of Grass Valley (Discharger) (collectively known as the Parties) and is presented to the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegee, for adoption as an order by settlement, pursuant to California Water Code section 13323 and Government Code section 11415.60.

II. Recitals

2. The Discharger owns and operates the City of Grass Valley Wastewater Treatment Plant (Facility) a wastewater collection, treatment, and disposal system, which provides sewerage service to the City of Grass Valley. Treated municipal wastewater is discharged to Wolf Creek, a water of the United States.
3. In order to regulate discharges from the Facility, on 1 February 2022, the Central Valley Water Board enrolled the Facility under the General Order for Municipal Wastewater Dischargers That Meet Objectives/Criteria at the Point of Discharge to Surface Water Order R5-2017-0085-01 (2017 Municipal General Order) (NPDES Permit No. CAG585001). The Facility was assigned Municipal General Order enrollee number R5-2017-0085-019.
4. On 22 June 2023 the Central Valley Water Board adopted General Order for Municipal Wastewater Dischargers That Meet Objectives/Criteria at the Point of Discharge to Surface Water Order R5-2026-0025 (2023 Municipal General Order). The 2023 Municipal General Order rescinded the 2017 Municipal General Order except for enforcement purposes. The Facility has not yet been assigned a Municipal General Order enrollee number under the 2023 Municipal General Permit.
5. On 26 September 2023 the Central Valley Water Board amended Notice of Applicability (NOA) R5-2017-0085-019 to modify pretreatment program monitoring and reporting requirements.

6. Notice of Applicability (NOA) R5-2017-0085-019, section V, includes, in part, the following effluent limitation at Discharge Point 001:

Table 2. Effluent Limitations

Parameter	Units	Average Monthly	Average Weekly
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	mg/L	10	15

- 3. Total Coliform Organisms.** Effluent total coliform organisms shall not exceed:
- 2.2 most probable number per 100 milliliters (MPN/100 mL), as a 7-day median;
 - 23 MPN/100 mL, more than once in any 30-day period; and
 - 240 MPN/100 mL, at any time.
7. On 26 March 2026, Central Valley Water Board staff issued the Discharger a Notice of Violation (NOV) and draft Record of Violations (ROV) for effluent limitation violations which occurred from 01 January 2023 through 31 December 2025. The Discharger responded on 27 April 2026 to the ROV and agreed with the violations.
8. This Order assesses an administrative civil liability (ACL) for effluent limitation violations that occurred from 1 January 2023 through 31 December 2025. These violations are specifically identified in Attachment A to this Order as subject to mandatory minimum penalties (MMPs). Attachment A to this Order is attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference.
9. Water Code section 13385 requires assessment of mandatory penalties as set forth below.

Water Code section 13385, subdivision (h)(1) states, in part:

Notwithstanding any other provision of this division, and except as provided in subdivisions (j), (k), and (l), a mandatory minimum penalty of three thousand dollars (\$3,000) shall be assessed for each serious violation.

Water Code section 13385, subdivision (h)(2) states:

For the purposes of this section, a “serious violation” means any waste discharge that violates the effluent limitations contained in the applicable waste discharge requirements for a Group II pollutant, as specified in Appendix A to Section 123.45 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, by 20 percent or more or for a Group I pollutant, as specified in Appendix A to Section 123.45 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, by 40 percent or more.

Water Code section 13385, subdivision (i)(1) states, in part:

Notwithstanding any other provision of this division, and except as provided in subdivisions (j), (k), and (l), a mandatory minimum penalty of three thousand dollars (\$3,000) shall be assessed for each violation whenever the person does any of the following four or more times in any period of six consecutive months, except that the requirement to assess the mandatory minimum penalty shall not be applicable to the first three violations:

- A) Violates a waste discharge requirement effluent limitation.
- B) Fails to file a report pursuant to Section 13260.
- C) Files an incomplete report pursuant to Section 13260.
- D) Violates a toxicity effluent limitation contained in the applicable waste discharge requirements where the waste discharge requirements do not contain pollutant-specific effluent limitations for toxic pollutants.

10. According to the Discharger's self-monitoring reports, the Discharger committed eleven (11) non-serious violations of the above effluent limitations contained in NOA R5-2017-0085-019 as shown in Attachment A. Four (4) of the 11 non-serious violations are subject to MMPs under Water Code Section 13385, subdivision (i)(1), because these violations were preceded by three or more effluent limit violations within a 180-day period.

11. The total amount of the MMPs assessed for the alleged effluent violations is **twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000)**. As stated herein, a detailed list of the alleged effluent limitation violations is included in Attachment A. This Order addresses an ACL for violations that are specifically identified in Attachment A as subject to MMPs.

12. Water Code section 13385, subdivision (k) states:

(1) In lieu of assessing all or a portion of the mandatory minimum penalties pursuant to subdivisions (h) and (i) against a publicly owned treatment works serving a small community, the State Board or the Regional Board may elect to require the publicly owned treatment works to spend an equivalent amount towards the completion of a compliance project proposed by the publicly owned treatment works, if the State Board or the Regional Board finds all of the following:

- (A) The compliance project is designed to correct the violations within five years.
- (B) The compliance project is in accordance with the enforcement policy of the State Board, excluding any provision in the policy that is inconsistent with this section.
- (C) The publicly owned treatment works has prepared a financing plan to complete the compliance project.

(2) For the purposes of this subdivision, "a publicly owned treatment works serving a small community" means a publicly owned treatment works serving a population

of 20,000 persons or fewer or a rural county, with a financial hardship as determined by the State Board after considering such factors as median income of the residents, rate of unemployment, or low population density in the service area of the publicly owned treatment works.

13. Under the State Water Resources Control Board's Water Quality Enforcement Policy (Enforcement Policy), a publicly owned treatment work (POTW) serving a small community is a POTW serving a community that has a financial hardship and has a population of 10,000 or fewer people or lies completely within one or more rural counties.
14. Following adoption of the Enforcement Policy, Water Code section 13385, subdivision (k)(2) was amended to raise the population threshold to 20,000 or fewer people.
15. Under the Enforcement Policy, "financial hardship" means that the community served by the POTW meets one of the following criteria:
 - a. Median household income for the community is less than 80 percent of the California median household income; or
 - b. The community has an unemployment rate of 10 percent or greater; or
 - c. Twenty percent of the population is below the poverty level.
16. The Central Valley Water Board finds the Discharger is eligible for a Compliance Project because the Facility is a publicly owned treatment works serving a small community with a financial hardship: The Facility is located in Nevada County and serves a population of 14,113 (according to the American Community Survey 2024 5-Year Estimate) and the community's median household income is less than 80% of the California median household income.
17. The Parties have engaged in confidential settlement negotiations and agree to settle the matter without administrative or civil litigation by presenting this Stipulated Order to the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegee, for adoption as an order by settlement, pursuant to Water Code section 13323 and Government Code section 11415.60. To resolve the violations by consent and without further administrative proceedings, the Parties have agreed to the imposition of an ACL in the amount of **twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000)** in MMPs against the Discharger.
18. The Central Valley Water Board Prosecution Team believes that the resolution of the alleged violations is fair and reasonable and fulfills its enforcement objectives, that no further action is warranted concerning the violations alleged herein and that this Stipulated Order is in the best interest of the public.

III. Stipulations

The Parties incorporate the foregoing Recitals and stipulate to the following:

19. **Jurisdiction:** The Parties agree that the Central Valley Water Board has subject matter jurisdiction over the matters alleged in this action and personal jurisdiction of the Parties to this Stipulation.

20. **Administrative Civil Liability:**

- a. The Discharger hereby agrees to the imposition of an ACL in the amount of **twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000)** by the Central Valley Water Board to resolve the violations specifically alleged in Attachment A to this Order.
- b. Of those **twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000)**, the Discharger shall spend eleven thousand dollars (\$11,000) towards the completion of the Compliance Project, which is described in Attachment B. That \$11,000 shall be a suspended liability (Suspended Liability) and will be permanently suspended upon the Discharger's compliance and completion with the time schedule and requirements for the Compliance Project as detailed herein and in Attachment B, which is incorporated herein by this reference.
- c. The remaining one thousand dollars (\$1,000) shall be deposited in the *State Water Pollution Cleanup and Abatement Account*. Payment shall be made no later than thirty (30) days after adoption of this Order by the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegate, by check payable to the *State Water Pollution Cleanup and Abatement Account*. The Discharger shall indicate on the check the number of this Stipulated Order (R5-2026-0505). The Discharger shall send the original signed check to the:

State Water Resources Control Board Accounting Office
Attn: ACL Payment, P.O. Box 1888
Sacramento, California, 95812-1888

A copy of the check shall be emailed to the Central Valley Water Board (Xuan.Luo@waterboards.ca.gov).

21. **Description of the Compliance Project:** The Compliance Project consists of upgrading the UV disinfection system cleaning components to make them fully automated. The upgrades will result in more frequent and more comprehensive cleaning of the UV lamp sleeves, improving total coliform removal in Facility discharges. The Project also includes replacing the hydraulic arms that drive the wipers that clean the lamp sleeves. Additional information regarding the Compliance Project is found in Attachment B.

22. **Representations and Agreements of the Discharger to Implement and Complete, Report, and Guarantee Implementation of the Compliance Project:** The Discharger understands that its promise to implement the Compliance Project, in its entirety and in accordance with the schedule for implementation, is a material condition of this settlement of liability between the Discharger and the Central Valley Water Board Prosecution Team. As a material consideration for the Central Valley

Water Board's acceptance of this Stipulated Order, the Discharger represents and agrees that, in accordance with Water Code section 13385, subdivision (k)(1):

- a. The Compliance Project is designed to correct the violations within five years.
- b. The Compliance Project is in accordance with the 2024 Enforcement Policy of the State Board.
 - i. The Discharger will implement and complete the Compliance Project as described in Attachment B to this Order;
 - ii. The Discharger will provide certifications and written reports to the Central Valley Water Board contact consistent with the terms of this Stipulated Order;
 - iii. The Discharger will guarantee implementation of the Compliance Project identified in Attachment B to this Order. If the Compliance Project is not completed to the satisfaction of the Central Valley Water Board on the specified date the Suspended Liability will become due and is payable to the *State Water Pollution Cleanup and Abatement Account*;;
 - iv. As described in Attachment B, the Compliance Project is expected to cost more than the Suspended Liability. Grant funds may only be used for the portion of the Compliance Project that exceeds the amount of the Suspended Liability. Unless otherwise mutually agreed upon by the Parties in a subsequent order, additional costs incurred above the ACL to implement and complete the Compliance Project will not be credited to or applied to liabilities for any effluent limitation violations that occur after 31 December 2025.
 - v. The Discharger agrees that the Central Valley Water Board has the right to require a third-party audit of the funds expended by it to implement the Compliance Project; and
 - vi. The Discharger shall permit inspection of the Compliance Project by Central Valley Water Board staff during normal business hours, at any location where the Compliance Project is being implemented, as well as review of any documents associated with implementation of the Compliance Project, at any time without notice.
- c. The Discharger has prepared a financing plan to complete the Compliance Project.

23. Extension of the Implementation Schedule Deadlines: If the Discharger cannot meet any of the deadlines or the Completion Deadline contained in Attachment B to this Order due to circumstances beyond the Discharger's anticipation or control, the Discharger shall notify the Executive Officer in writing within thirty (30) days of the date the Discharger first knew of the event or circumstance that caused or could cause a violation of this Order. The notice shall describe the reason for the nonperformance and refer specifically to this Paragraph. The notice shall describe the anticipated length of time the delay may persist, the cause or causes of the delay, the measures taken or to be taken by the Discharger to prevent or minimize

the delay, the schedule by which the measures will be implemented, and the anticipated date of compliance. The Discharger shall adopt all reasonable measures to avoid and minimize such delays. The determination as to whether the circumstances were beyond the reasonable control of the Discharger and its agents will be made by the Executive Officer. Where the Executive Officer concurs that compliance was or is impossible, despite the timely good faith efforts of the Discharger, due to circumstances beyond the control of the Discharger that could not have been reasonably foreseen and prevented by the exercise of reasonable diligence by the Discharger, a new compliance deadline shall be established, and this Order will be revised accordingly. The Executive Officer will endeavor to grant a reasonable extension of time if warranted.

24. **Compliance Project Oversight:** The Discharger will oversee implementation of the Compliance Project. The Central Valley Water Board will provide additional oversight. The Discharger is solely responsible for paying all reasonable oversight costs incurred by the Central Valley Water Board to oversee the Compliance Project. The Compliance Project oversight costs are in addition to the ACL imposed against the Discharger and are not credited towards the Discharger's obligation to implement and complete the Compliance Project. Reasonable oversight tasks to be performed by the Central Valley Water Board include, but are not limited to, reviewing and evaluating progress, reviewing the final report, and verifying completion of the Compliance Project.
25. **Third Party Financial Audit of Compliance Project:** At the written request of the Central Valley Water Board, the Discharger, at its sole cost, shall submit a report prepared by an independent third party(ies) acceptable to the Central Valley Water Board providing such party's(ies') professional opinion that the Discharger has expended money in the amounts claimed by the Discharger. The written request shall specify the reasons why the audit is being requested. The audit report shall be provided to the Central Valley Water Board within three (3) months of notice from the Central Valley Water Board to the Discharger of the need for an independent third-party audit. The audit need not address any costs incurred by the Central Valley Water Board for oversight.
26. **Failure to Expend the Entire Suspended Liability on the Approved Compliance Project:** In the event that the Discharger is not able to demonstrate to the reasonable satisfaction of the Central Valley Water Board that the entire Suspended Liability has been spent for the completed Compliance Project, the Discharger shall pay an ACL of the difference between the Suspended Liability and the amount the Discharger can demonstrate was actually spent on the Compliance Project. The Discharger shall be liable to pay the *State Water Pollution Cleanup and Abatement Account* this amount within 30 days of receipt of notice of the Central Valley Water Board's determination that the Discharger failed to demonstrate that the entire Suspended Liability was spent to complete the Compliance Project.

27. **Failure to Complete the Compliance Project:** Except as provided for in Paragraph 22, if the Compliance Project as described in Attachment B to this Order is determined to be infeasible, or if the Discharger fails to complete the Compliance Project by the deadline contained in Attachment B to this Order, the Central Valley Water Board shall issue an invoice to the Discharger in the amount of **eleven thousand dollars (\$11,000)**, plus any Compliance Project oversight costs incurred. The Discharger shall pay this Suspended Liability to the *State Water Pollution Cleanup and Abatement Account* within 30 days of receipt of the invoice.
28. **Certification of Completion of the Compliance Project:** On or before **31 January 2027**, the Discharger shall provide a certified statement of completion of the Compliance Project (Certification of Completion). The Certification of Completion shall be submitted by a responsible official under penalty of perjury under the law of the state of California, to the Central Valley Water Board contact identified in Paragraph 32. The Certification of Completion shall include the following:
- a. Certification that the Compliance Project has been completed in accordance with the terms of this Stipulated Order. Such documentation may include photographs, invoices, receipts, certifications, and other materials reasonably necessary for the Central Valley Water Board to evaluate the completion of the Compliance Project and the costs incurred by the Discharger.
 - b. Certification documenting the expenditures by the Discharger during the completion period for the Compliance Project. Expenditures may include but are not limited to, payments to outside vendors or contractors implementing the Compliance Project. The Discharger shall provide any additional information requested by Central Valley Water Board staff that is reasonably necessary to verify Compliance Project expenditures.
 - c. Certification that the Discharger followed all applicable environmental laws and regulations in the implementation of the Compliance Project including but not limited to, the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA), the federal Clean Water Act, and the Porter-Cologne Act.
29. **Completion of the Compliance Project to the Central Valley Water Board's Satisfaction:** Upon the Discharger's satisfaction of its Compliance Project obligations under this Stipulated Order, and any audit requested by the Central Valley Water Board, Central Valley Water Board staff shall send the Discharger a letter recognizing satisfactory completion of its obligations under the Compliance Project. Receipt of this letter shall terminate any further Compliance Project obligations of the Discharger and result in the dismissal of the Suspended Liability.
30. **Publicity:** Whenever the Discharger or its agents or subcontractors publicizes one or more elements of the Compliance Project, it shall state in a prominent manner that the Compliance Project is being undertaken as part of the settlement of an enforcement action by the Central Valley Water Board against the Discharger.

31. Compliance with Applicable Laws and Regulatory Changes: The Discharger understands that payment of an ACL in accordance with the terms of this Stipulated Order and/or compliance with the terms of this Stipulated Order is not a substitute for compliance with applicable laws, and that additional violations of the type alleged may subject it to further enforcement, including additional ACLs. Nothing in this Stipulated Order shall excuse the Discharger from meeting any more stringent requirements which may be imposed hereafter by changes in applicable and legally binding legislation or regulations.

32. Party Contacts for Communications Related to Stipulated Order:

For the Central Valley Water Board:

Xuan Luo, Ph.D., P.E.
Supervising Water Resources Control Engineer
Compliance and Enforcement
11020 Sun Center Drive, Suite 200
Rancho Cordova, CA 95670
(916) 464-4606

Xuan.Luo@waterboards.ca.gov

For the Discharger:

Trever van Noort
Utilities Manager
City of Grass Valley
125 East Main Street
Grass Valley, CA 95945
(530) 274-4371

trevern@cityofgrassvalley.com

33. Attorney's Fees and Costs: Each Party shall bear all of its attorneys' fees and costs incurred in connection with the matters set forth herein.

34. Public Notice: The Discharger understands that this Order will be noticed for a 30-day public review and comment period prior to consideration by the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegee. If significant new information is received that reasonably affects the propriety of presenting this Stipulated Order to the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegee, for adoption, the Assistant Executive Officer may unilaterally declare this Order void and decide not to present it to the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegee. The Discharger agrees that it may not rescind or otherwise withdraw its approval of this proposed Order.

35. Procedure: The Parties agree that the procedure that has been adopted for the approval of the settlement by the Parties and review by the public, as reflected in this Order, will be adequate. In the event procedural objections are raised prior to this Order becoming effective, the Parties agree to meet and confer concerning any

such objections and may agree to revise or adjust the procedure as necessary or advisable under the circumstances.

36. **No Waiver of Right to Enforce:** The failure of the Prosecution Team or Central Valley Water Board to enforce any provision of this Order shall in no way be deemed a waiver of such provision, or in any way affect the validity of this Stipulated Order. The failure of the Prosecution Team or Central Valley Water Board to enforce any such provision shall not preclude it from later enforcing the same or any other provision of this Order. No oral advice, guidance, suggestions, or comments by employees or officials of any Party regarding matters covered under this Stipulated Order shall be construed to relieve any Party regarding matters covered in this Order. The Central Valley Water Board reserves all rights to take additional enforcement actions, including without limitation the issuance of ACL complaints or orders for violations other than those addressed by this Order.
37. **Effect of Stipulated Order:** Except as expressly provided in this Order, nothing in this Order is intended nor shall it be construed to preclude the Central Valley Water Board or any state agency, department, board or entity or any local agency from exercising its authority under any law, statute, or regulation.
38. **Interpretation:** This Order shall not be construed against the party preparing it but shall be construed as if the Parties jointly prepared it and any uncertainty and ambiguity shall not be interpreted against any one party.
39. **Modification:** This Order shall not be modified by any of the Parties by oral representation whether made before or after the execution of this Order. All modifications must be made in writing explicitly referencing this Stipulated Order and approved by the Central Valley Water Board or its delegee.
40. **Integration:** This Order constitutes the entire agreement between the Parties and may not be amended or supplemented except as provided for in this Order.
41. **If Order Does Not Take Effect:** In the event that this Order does not take effect because it is not approved by the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegee, or is vacated in whole or in part by the State Water Board or a court, the Parties acknowledge that the Prosecution Team may proceed to a contested evidentiary hearing before the Central Valley Water Board to determine whether to assess an ACL for the underlying alleged violations, or may continue to pursue settlement. The Parties agree that all oral and written statements and agreements made during the course of settlement discussions will not be admissible as evidence in any subsequent administrative or judicial proceeding or hearing and will be fully protected by California Evidence Code sections 1152 and 1154; California Government Code section 11415.60; Rule 408, Federal Rules of Evidence; and any other applicable privilege under federal and/or state law. The Parties also agree to waive any and all objections related to their efforts to settle this matter, including, but not limited to:

- a. Objections related to prejudice or bias of any of the Central Valley Water Board members or their advisors and any other objections to the extent that they are premised in whole or in part on the fact that the Central Valley Water Board members or their advisors were exposed to some of the material facts and the Parties settlement positions, and therefore may have formed impressions or conclusions, prior to conducting any contested evidentiary hearing in this matter; or
- b. Laches or delay or other equitable defenses based on the time period that the Order or decision by settlement may be subject to administrative or judicial review.

42. **Waiver of Hearing:** The Discharger has been informed of the rights provided by Water Code section 13323, subdivision (b), and hereby waives its right to a hearing before the Central Valley Water Board. However, the Discharger does not waive its right to appear at any Central Valley Water Board hearing where approval of this settlement is discussed to support the settlement, or if the settlement is not adopted and the matter proceeds to the Central Valley Water Board or State Water Resources Control Board ("State Water Board") for a hearing in accordance with paragraph 41.

43. **Waiver of Right to Petition:** Except in the instance where the settlement is not approved by the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegee as proposed herein, the Discharger hereby waives the right to petition the Central Valley Water Board's adoption of the Stipulated Order as written for review by the State Water Board, and further waives the rights, if any, to appeal the same to a California Superior Court and/or any California appellate level court.

44. **Covenant Not to Sue:** Upon the effective date of this Stipulated Order, the Discharger shall and does release, discharge, and covenant not to sue or pursue any civil or administrative claims against any State Agency or the State of California, its officers, agents, directors, employees, attorneys, representatives, for any and all claims or cause of action, which arise out of or are related to this action. This covenant is not intended to, and does not, limit the Discharger's rights to sue or pursue claims which do not arise out of this matter (e.g., permits, cease and desist orders, etc.) or limit the Discharger's rights to defend against any additional enforcement or other actions taken by the Central Valley Water Board or its employees, representatives, agents, or attorneys, and shall not release any claims or complaints against any State agency, or the State of California or its officers, Central Valley Water Board members, employees, representatives, agents, or attorneys to the extent such covenant would be prohibited by California Business and Professions Code section 6090.5 or by any other statute, rule, regulation, or legal principle of similar effect.

45. **No Admission of Liability/No Waiver of Defenses:** In settling this matter, the Discharger does not admit to liability, admit to the truth of the findings or allegations made in this Stipulated Order, or admit to any violations of the Clean Water Act, the

Water Code, any Central Valley Water Board or State Water Board order, or any other federal, state, or local laws or ordinances, but recognizes that this Stipulated Order once adopted may be used as evidence of a prior history of violation consistent with Water Code sections 13327 and 13385(e), and the State Water Board's Water Quality Enforcement Policy. By entering into this agreement, the Discharger does not waive any defenses or arguments related to any new enforcement action that may be brought by the Central Valley Water Board, including any brought under its discretionary enforcement authority reserved herein, and does not agree that any analysis in this Stipulated Order represents binding precedent.

46. **Water Boards Not Liable:** Neither the Central Valley Water Board members, nor the Central Valley Water Board staff, attorneys, or representatives shall be liable for any injury or damage to persons or property resulting from the negligent or intentional acts or omissions by the Discharger or its respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, or contractors in carrying out activities pursuant to this Order, nor shall the Central Valley Water Board, its members, staff, attorneys, or representatives be held as parties to or guarantors of any contract entered into by the Discharger, or its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, or contractors in carrying out activities pursuant to this Order.
47. **Authority to Bind:** Each person executing this Stipulated Order in a representative capacity represents and warrants that they are authorized to execute this Order on behalf of and to bind the entity on whose behalf they execute the Order.
48. **Necessity for Written Approvals:** All approvals and decisions of the Central Valley Water Board under the terms of this Order shall be communicated to the Discharger in writing. No oral advice, guidance, suggestions, or comments by employees or officials of the Central Valley Water Board regarding submissions or notices shall be construed to relieve the Discharger of its obligation to obtain any final written approval required by this Order.
49. **No Third-Party Beneficiaries:** This Order is not intended to confer any rights or obligation on any third party or parties, and no third party or parties shall have any right of action under this Order for any cause whatsoever.
50. **Severability:** This Order is severable; should any provision be found invalid the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.
51. **Effective Date:** This Order shall be effective and binding on the Parties upon the date the Central Valley Water Board, or its delegee, enters the Order.
52. **Counterpart Signatures:** This Order may be executed and delivered in any number of counterparts, each of which when executed and delivered shall be deemed to be an original, but such counterparts shall together constitute one document. Further, this Stipulated Order may be executed by facsimile or electronic signature, and any such facsimile or electronic signature by any Party hereto shall be deemed to be an

original signature and shall be binding on such Party to the same extent as if such facsimile or electronic signature were an original signature.

IT IS SO STIPULATED.

Central Valley Regional Water Quality Control Board Prosecution Team


Digitally signed by
John J. Baum
Date: 2026.08.05
08:58:57 -07'00'

JOHN J. BAUM
Assistant Executive Officer

8/5/2026
Date

City of Grass Valley



Trever van Noort
Utilities Manager

8/4/2026
Date

HAVING CONSIDERED THE PARTIES STIPULATIONS, THE CENTRAL VALLEY REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD, BY AND THROUGH ITS EXECUTIVE OFFICER, FINDS THAT:

1. The foregoing is fully incorporated herein and made part of this Order.
2. This is an action to enforce the laws and regulations administered by the Central Valley Water Board. The Central Valley Water Board finds that issuance of this Order is exempt from the provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act (Public Resources Code, sections 21000 et seq.), in accordance with section 15321, subdivision (a)(2), Title 14, of the California Code of Regulations.
3. The Executive Officer of the Central Valley Water Board is authorized to refer this matter directly to the Attorney General for enforcement if the Discharger fails to perform any of its obligations under this Order.

Pursuant to Water Code section 13323 and Government Code section 11415.60, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** on behalf of the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, Central Valley Region.

Patrick Pulupa
Executive Officer
Central Valley Regional Water Quality Control Board

Date

Attachment A: Record of Violations
Attachment B: Compliance Project Description

**City of Grass Valley
City of Grass Valley Wastewater Treatment Plant**

**RECORD OF VIOLATIONS (1 January 2023 – 31 December 2025) MANDATORY PENALTIES
(Data reported under Monitoring and Reporting Program R5-2017-0085-019)**

The following table lists the alleged violations subject to mandatory minimum penalties (MMPs), pursuant to Water Code section 13385(h) and (i).

Table A. Violations Subject to Mandatory Penalties

#	Violation Date	Parameter	Units	Limit	Measured	Period	Violation Type	MMP Type	CIWQS ID	MMP Amount
*	11/28/2022	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4.5	7-day median	OEV	--	1111695	--
1	1/10/2024	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4.5	7-day median	OEV	NCHRON	1124738	\$0
2	1/16/2024	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4.5	7-day median	OEV	NCHRON	1124739	\$0
3	8/1/2024	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4.5	7-day median	OEV	NCHRON	1132993	\$0
4	8/5/2024	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4.5	7-day median	OEV	NCHRON	1132994	\$0
5	2/15/2025	TSS	mg/L	15	19	Weekly average	CAT1	NCHRON	1143547	\$0
6	2/18/2025	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	17	7-day median	OEV	NCHRON	1141790	\$0
7	2/19/2025	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	17	7-day median	OEV	NCHRON	1141789	\$0
8	6/16/2025	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4.5	7-day median	OEV	CHRONIC	1145412	\$3,000
9	6/18/2025	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4.5	7-day median	OEV	CHRONIC	1145413	\$3,000

Stipulated Administrative Civil Liability Order R5-2025-0502
Attachment A
City of Rio Vista

10	7/10/2025	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4	7-day median	OEV	CHRONIC	1146554	\$3,000
11	7/14/2025	Total coliform	MPN/100 mL	2.2	4	7-day median	OEV	CHRONIC	1146553	\$3,000

* Violation resolved under Administrative Civil Liability Order No. R5-2023-0511.

Total Mandatory Minimum Penalty = \$12,000

Table B Definitions

Abbreviation	Description
CAT 1	Violation of effluent limitation for Group I pollutant.
CAT 2	Violation of effluent limitation for Group II pollutant
CHRON	Chronic violation as defined by Water Code section 13385 (i). Any non-serious violation that falls within a 180-day period with three preceding violations. Thus, the fourth non-serious violation that occurs within a 180-day period is subject to MMPs.
CIWQS	California Integrated Water Quality System (https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/water_issues/programs/ciwqs/)
CTOX	Violation of chronic toxicity effluent limitation.
DREP	Deficient reporting violation. This will only result in MMPs if the report is so deficient as to make determination of compliance impossible for the reporting period.
LREP	Late Reporting violation. Every 30-Days a report is late counts as one serious late reporting violation subject to MMPs.
Measured	Reported value for the monitoring period by the Discharger.
MMP Type	Classification of the type of MMP violation.
Occurrence Date	Date that a violation occurred. For averaging period limitation violations, such as weekly and monthly averages, the last day of the reporting period is used such as last day of the week (Saturday) and last day of the month, respectively.
OEV	Violation of any constituent-specific effluent limitation not included in Group I or Group II.
NCHRON	Non-serious violation falls within the first three violations in a 180-day period, thus, not subject to MMP.
SIG	Serious Violation: For Group I pollutants that exceed the effluent limitation by 40 percent or more. For Group II pollutants that exceed the effluent limitation by 20 percent or more.

Compliance Project Description

1. **Project Title:** UV Disinfection System Automated Cleaning System Upgrades
2. **Service Area:** City of Grass Valley
3. **Name of Responsible Entity:** City of Grass Valley
4. **Contact Information:**

Trever van Noort, Utilities Director
City of Grass Valley
125 East Main Street
Grass Valley, CA 95945
530-274-4371
treverv@grassvalleyca.gov

5. **Project Goals and Description:**

The objective of the Project is to improve disinfection and eliminate future exceedances with National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit effluent limitations for total coliform. The City will fully automate the cleaning system capabilities of the ultraviolet (UV) light disinfection system. Fully automating the cleaning components will allow the integrated wiper system to travel the full length of the lamp sleeves to keep the sleeves clear of any buildup that interferes with UV light transmittance from the lamps into the effluent. This system will clean the sleeves multiple times each day to ensure the effectiveness of the UV light disinfection process. The Project will consist of replacing ten (10) hydraulic arms that drive the integrated wipers used to clean the lamp sleeves. There is one (1) hydraulic arm for each module of eight (8) lamps.

6. **Estimated Cost of Project Completion:**

The cost of implementation is estimated to be \$15,676.40.

Table 1. Estimated Project Cost

Compliance Project Component	Estimated Cost (\$)
UV disinfection system automated cleaning system upgrades	\$15,676.40

Total Estimated Project Cost: \$15,676.40

7. **Water body, beneficial use and/or pollutant addressed by this project:**

The Project will improve the quality of final effluent discharged to Wolf Creek by increasing the effectiveness of total coliform treatment. The improvements to

pathogen disinfection will also mitigate public health risks associated with the beneficial uses of Wolf Creek.

8. Project Schedule and Deliverables:

- a. **Completion Date.** The estimated lead time for obtaining the equipment is 15 days. Once received, the equipment will be installed within 60 days. The City shall complete all Compliance Project components by **30 June 2027**.
- b. **Progress Reports.** The City shall submit quarterly progress reports summarizing the progress of each of the Project components. At a minimum, the progress reports shall include the status of the Project components, photographs, and receipts for expenditures.

Table 2. Reporting Schedule

Report	Date Due
Second Quarter 2026 Progress Report	31 July 2026
Third Quarter 2026 Progress Report	31 October 2026
Fourth Quarter 2026 Progress Report	31 January 2027
First Quarter 2027 Progress Report	30 April 2027
Final Report	31 July 2027

- a. **Final Report.** The final report will document that Project goals have been achieved, and shall include a Certification of Completion as described in Paragraph 28 of the Settlement Agreement. The Certification of Completion shall include a Certification of Expenditures, Certification of Performance of Work, and Certification that Work Performed Met or Exceeded California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) and other Environmental Laws. The accounting will clearly show whether the final cost of the Project is less than, equal to, or more than the liability suspended amount. The report shall be completed under penalty of perjury and shall be submitted by **31 July 2027**.

Due Date: 31 July 2027