



State Water Resources Control Board

September 10, 2021

PRIMARY OWNER ADDRESS LINE 2 ADDRESS LINE 3

ORDER IMPOSING WATER RIGHT CURTAILMENT AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS IN THE SHASTA RIVER WATERSHED (ORDER WR 2021-0082-DWR)

This letter and the enclosed Order contain important information regarding the curtailment of the water right(s) listed in Attachment A (at the end of the Order), that are owned by PRIMARY OWNER or their successor in interest. Depending on the water right(s) you hold, Attachment A may include permits and licenses issued after the date of the Shasta Adjudication,¹ water right(s) specified in the Shasta Adjudication, and/or groundwater rights associated with a specific groundwater well or assessor's parcel number (APN). This letter also describes a certification that is required to be submitted by **September 20, 2021**. The Login(s)/Water Right Identification Number(s) and Password(s)/Reporting Identifier(s) in Attachment A² will be needed to complete the required forms.

Due to the drought and extremely dry conditions, water supply in many parts of California, including the Shasta River watershed, is insufficient to meet a significant portion of water demands, and many people throughout the region have taken steps to reduce water use. The enclosed Order curtails certain surface water and groundwater diversions, describes exceptions to curtailments (including for firefighting needs), and imposes reporting requirements. This Order is issued under an emergency regulation adopted by the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board or Board) that

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¹ Judgement and Decree entered on December 29, 1932 in Siskiyou County Superior Court Case No. 7035, In the Matter of the Determination of the Relative Rights, Based Upon Prior Appropriation, of the Various Claimants to the Waters of Shasta River and its Tributaries in Siskiyou County, California.

² If you already report to the State Water Board yourself, Attachment A contains the identification number(s) you normally use to enter information into the State Water Board's electronic Water Rights Information Management System (eWRIMS). If the Scott River and Shasta River Watermaster District normally reports to the State Water Board on your behalf, or if you are a groundwater diverter, Attachment A has a newly assigned identification number that starts with the letters "SG."

became effective on August 30, 2021. The enclosed Order describes the steps that you, or your agent of record, must follow to curtail water diversions and to comply with reporting requirements. You or your agent of record are responsible for immediately notifying all parties that divert water under the water right(s) identified in Attachment A of the enclosed Order and its requirements.

You may already be curtailing water use and/or be unable to divert water due to dry conditions. Even if you are currently not diverting water, you must respond to this Order.

This Order does not address water diversions under adjudicated rights for the Willow, Jullian, and Yreka tributaries to the Shasta River. Water is likely not currently available for diversion in these tributaries now and diversions are likely not occurring. These water rights are not under the Scott Valley and Shasta Valley Watermaster District's service and the State Water Board's records for these rights are incomplete. The State Water Board intends to issue a separate information and curtailment order for these tributaries shortly.

In addition to the curtailment orders in the Shasta River watershed, the State Water Board is also issuing orders to surface water rights, adjudicated groundwater diversions, and for unreported water rights in the Scott River watershed. You may have to report additional information if you have multiple water rights or groundwater wells in the Scott River watershed.

It is highly recommended all water users in the watershed sign up to receive notifications on the State Water Board's "Scott-Shasta Drought" email distribution list. You may also visit the State Water Board's **Scott River and Shasta River Watersheds Drought Response webpage**³ frequently for updates. All future updates on curtailments will be provided through electronic communications.

Emergency Regulation

On August 17, 2021, the State Water Board adopted an emergency regulation establishing drought emergency minimum flows in the Scott River and Shasta River watersheds. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 23, §§ 875-875.9.) The regulation was reviewed and approved by the Office of Administrative Law and went into effect upon filing with the Secretary of State August 30, 2021. The regulation will remain in effect for one year, but could be repealed earlier if water supply conditions improve. The State Water Board may readopt the regulation if drought conditions continue into next year. The regulation is available online.⁴

Curtailment of Water Rights in Shasta River Watershed

The State Water Board is requiring certain water right holders in the Shasta River watershed to stop diverting under their water rights until water supply conditions

³ https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/drought/scott_shasta_rivers/

⁴ https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/drought/scott_shasta_rivers/docs/klamath_reg_ searchable.pdf

improve in the watershed and there is no longer a risk to minimum flow requirements, to water supplies for minimum human health and safety needs (including firefighting), to minimum livestock needs, or for injury to senior diverters.

The regulation follows the water right priorities in the Shasta River adjudication, and adds in rights that are not addressed under those adjudications (e.g., post-adjudication rights, some groundwater rights). The regulation does not change the adjudications, or affect the authority of the Scott Valley and Shasta Valley Watermaster District to implement the adjudications, or of the Siskiyou County Superior Court to administer or otherwise retain and exercise jurisdiction over the adjudications. Section 875.5 of the regulation describes the order of priority for curtailments.

Hard copy notices will not be sent out when curtailments are suspended, reinstated, or rescinded. As flows improve or worsen over the year, changes to curtailment orders will be posted on the State Water Board website (see footnote 3 of this letter) and sent out to individuals that have signed up for the "Scott-Shasta Drought" Email Subscription List under "Water Rights".⁵ Signing up for this email list is the best way to stay informed about implementation of the regulation, including changes to curtailments.

Groundwater Wells

Because the surface water and groundwater are interconnected in the Shasta River watershed, the regulation includes water rights for diversions of surface water as well as appropriative and overlying groundwater diversions, in the order of priority. Section 875.5 specifies the order in which curtailments shall be issued, taking into account water right priority in groupings from lowest to highest water right priority.

For groundwater diversions, case law recognizes overlying and appropriative rights to groundwater, analogous to riparian and appropriative rights to surface water. An overlying groundwater right is generally senior and attaches to land overlying a groundwater basin. An appropriative groundwater right is the type of water right you have if you divert water but: (1) do not own (or rent or lease) land overlying the basin that you use the water on; (2) own overlying land but use the water on non-overlying land; or (3) sell or distribute⁶ the water to someone else. Groundwater appropriators have a priority date from when the groundwater well was constructed, and water first used for non-overlying use.

In the Shasta River watershed, appropriative groundwater pumpers are likely more junior to many surface water diversions, including those described in the adjudication. This curtailment order does not extend to overlying groundwater users in the Shasta River watershed. Groundwater diversion curtailment extends only to appropriative

⁵ https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/resources/email_subscriptions/swrcb_subscribe.html ⁶ Sharing a well with your neighbors does not necessarily count as "distributing." If you have questions about whether your use is "distributing" please call the State Water Board's Scott River and Shasta River Drought phone message line at: (916) 327-3113 or e-mail us at ScottShastaDrought@waterboards.ca.gov.

groundwater diversions established after November 1912.⁷ Selling groundwater to be hauled and used at a different location is an appropriative use and must cease immediately (subject to exceptions described below), if the use started after November 1912.

Exceptions to Curtailment (allowances to continue limited diversions)

The regulation has exceptions for certain types of diversions that may continue even after you receive a curtailment order, if the appropriate form(s) is submitted to the State Water Board (see more on this below). These are:

- <u>Non-consumptive Diversions</u>. This exception applies if your diversion is not consumptive, meaning that it does not use up water or change the time the water is available to others (i.e., diversions do not decrease stream flows).
- <u>Minimum Human Health and Safety Diversions</u>. This exception applies if your diversion is your only water source for human health and safety purposes, like drinking, cooking, washing, or meeting the state's critical infrastructure needs. Please note that diversions for firefighting may continue under this exception.
- <u>Minimum Livestock Watering Diversions</u>. This exception applies if your diversion is your only source for minimum livestock watering needs.

If you want to use one of these exceptions to continue diverting, you must submit additional information to the State Water Board using the applicable forms available at: https://public.waterboards.ca.gov/WRInfo.

Required Response – Curtailment Certification Form

Within 10 calendar days of issuance of this curtailment order, all water right holders or their agents receiving this Order are required to submit, under penalty of perjury, a Scott-Shasta Water Right Curtailment Certification Form. In light of the active fire season, please note that this timeframe is extended until ten (10) days after lifting of any evacuation order affecting the place of use of water for the rights in Attachment A or affecting your access to necessary information or the ability to log on for reporting. The Deputy Director may further extend the deadline for good cause, and the State Water Board recognizes that protection of life and property in these active fire areas may prevent a response within the timelines described in the State Water Board's curtailment orders. If you need further extension of the timeframe for curtailment response in light of wildfires, please contact us at the information below once it is safe for you to do so.

The Scott-Shasta Online Curtailment Certification Form confirms cessation of diversion under your water right and whether you are pursuing an exception to continue limited diversions under the curtailment order. Timely and accurate completion of the form can

⁷ The priority date for groundwater appropriations is the date of well construction and when appropriate use was initiated. Therefore, appropriative groundwater use established prior to November 1912 is not subject to this curtailment.

help you avoid unnecessary enforcement proceedings. Your Login(s)/Water Rights ID and Password(s)/Water Right Identifier(s) are provided in Attachment A of the Order. You can access and complete the form

at: https://public.waterboards.ca.gov/WRInfo.

Staff are available to answer questions or otherwise assist with completing the form by email to: **ScottShastaDrought@waterboards.ca.gov** and via our phone message line at: (916) 327-3113.

Local Cooperative Solutions

Water users may also petition to implement local cooperative solutions that would achieve the purposes of the curtailment order. Local cooperative solutions are described in section 875, subdivisions (f)(1) through (f)(4) of the emergency regulation. Proposed local cooperative solutions may be submitted to the Deputy Director at any time, but they may not be implemented instead of complying with a curtailment order unless it has been approved by the Deputy Director. Additional information regarding local cooperative solutions will be provided on the State Water Board website (see footnote 3 of this letter).

Local cooperative solutions should be submitted to the Deputy Director by email to: **ScottShastaDrought@waterboards.ca.gov**. The Deputy Director will review timely submitted proposals as soon as practicable and inform the affected water right holder or claimant of the determination or decision.

Potential Enforcement

The enclosed Order includes enforceable requirements regarding a water right or claim of right that require your immediate attention. Diverting water in violation of the enclosed Order or the regulation risks administrative fines, a cease and desist order, or prosecution in court. The State Water Board has enforcement discretion and decisions related to enforcement and associated penalties are based on the specific circumstances of the violation. Fines may be up to \$1,000 per day of violation. (Wat. Code, §§ 1052, 1055, 1846.)

Please note that the State Water Board's Division of Water Rights (Division) evaluates the location of each diverter relative to ongoing fires before proceeding with any enforcement or investigation, and carefully considers what type of follow-up is appropriate. The Division will exercise discretion when considering enforcement, and generally will not pursue enforcement where violations are the result of emergency circumstances such as evacuation orders and loss of property due to wildfires. If you are severely impacted by wildfire and receive an enforcement-related notice or order, please contact us when conditions are safe and you are able to do so. Please also note that intentional misstatements, or intentionally claiming fire risk or impacts when none are present, is subject to legal actions and fines.

Request for Reconsideration

You may submit a petition within 30 days to request that the State Water Board reconsider the enclosed Order. The process and grounds for reconsideration are

provided by California Code of Regulations, title 23, sections 768 through 771. Any petition requesting reconsideration must be filed with the State Water Board no later than **October 11, 2021**. To ensure timely consideration, any petition for reconsideration should be emailed to: **ScottShastaDrought@waterboards.ca.gov**.

Questions, Resources, and How to Stay Informed

Please review resources on the Scott River and Shasta River Watersheds Drought Response webpage (https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/drought/scott_shasta_rivers/) if you have questions. You may also contact staff by email at: ScottShastaDrought@waterboards.ca.gov or leaving a message at our dedicated Scott River and Shasta River Drought phone line at: (916) 327-3113. Please be aware that calls and emails will be responded to as soon as possible in the order received. Staff will try to return calls within 24 hours, but responses may take a longer depending on call volume.

We highly encourage you to sign up for the "Scott-Shasta Drought" Email Subscription List under "Water Rights".⁸ This is the best way to stay informed about changes to the curtailments and other important information related to the regulation.

Sincerely,

Erik Ekdahl, Deputy Director State Water Resources Control Board

Enclosure: Order Imposing Water Right Curtailment and Reporting Requirements in the Shasta River Watershed for Water Right(s) Listed in Attachment A, including Attachment A thereto

⁸ https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/resources/email_subscriptions/swrcb_subscribe.html

STATE OF CALIFORNIA CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD

DIVISION OF WATER RIGHTS

ORDER WR 2021-0082-DWR

IN THE MATTER OF WATER RIGHT(S) LISTED IN ATTACHMENT A OF PRIMARY OWNER

ORDER IMPOSING WATER RIGHT CURTAILMENT AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS IN THE SHASTA RIVER WATERSHED

ISSUED SEPTEMBER 10, 2021

FINDINGS:

 On August 17, 2021, the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board or Board) adopted an emergency regulation, titled Establishment of Minimum Instream Flow Requirements, Curtailment Authority, and Information Order Authority in the Klamath River Watershed (hereinafter "Regulation"). The Regulation provides curtailment authority throughout the Klamath River Watershed, and establishes minimum instream flow requirements and information order authority in the Scott River and Shasta River watersheds. State Water Board Resolution No. 2021-0029 adopted the Regulation, and describes the need for the Regulation and its intent. State Water Board Resolution No. 2021-0029 is incorporated by reference into this Order. The Regulation went into effect on August 30, 2021, when it was approved by the Office of Administrative Law and filed with the Secretary of State. The Regulation establishes minimum instream flows, as measured in cubic feet per second (cfs) at United States Geological Survey gage no. 11517500 located near Yreka, as:

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Мау	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
135	135	135	70	50	50	50	50	50	125	150	150

 The Regulation includes California Code of Regulations, title 23,¹ sections 875, 875.1, 875.2, 875.3, 875.5, 875.6, and 875.9, which establish the circumstances under which the State Water Board may issue curtailments in the Shasta River watershed to maintain minimum flows for fish, as well as exceptions to curtailments and curtailment reporting requirements.

¹ All subsequent section references in this order are to California Code of Regulations, title 23 unless otherwise noted.

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- 3. The average flow for five recent days in early September (September 2 through September 6) in the Shasta River at the United States Geological Survey (USGS) gage near Yreka (USGS gage number 11517500), was approximately 20 cubic feet per second (cfs), which is 30 cfs below the 50 cfs drought emergency minimum flow for September, as established under section 875, subdivision (c)(2)(A) of the emergency regulation. For the last two weeks of August and the first week of September, measured flows have ranged between approximately 13 and 31 cfs, not reaching even half of the 50 cfs level. As described on pages 27-29 of the Finding of Emergency and Informative Digest issued on August 12, 2021, and incorporated by reference into this Order, absent curtailments, flows in the Shasta River are not forecasted to meet and stay above the Regulation's drought emergency minimum fishery flows until mid-December. Additional information regarding the anticipated effect of curtailment under dry conditions is available in the Memorandum to the Deputy Director for the Division of Water Rights from the Senior Environmental Scientist of the Instream Flow Unit in the Division of Water Rights, dated September 9, 2021, and incorporated by reference.
- 4. Based on the current flow conditions, and the information discussed above, the Deputy Director for the Division of Water Rights has determined that without curtailment as described in the Regulation of diversions junior to approximately November 1912, flows are likely to remain reduced below the minimum flows specified in section 875, subdivision(c)(2)(A). To ensure that the Regulation's drought emergency minimum flows are met, it is necessary to curtail all of the most junior water right holders in the Shasta River, described in Section 875.5, subdivision (b)(1)(A) [appropriative surface and groundwater rights post-Adjudication], as well as a portion of those water right holders in the priority group described in Section 875.5, subdivision (b)(1)(B) [Shasta Adjudication] with priority dates later than November 1912.
- 5. Once the base flows are established through precipitation or contributions from the curtailments, ongoing assessment of water supply and demand projections will be more pertinent to the management of curtailments in the order of priority. If the river responds more quickly to curtailment than anticipated, the Deputy Director will lift curtailments in the order of priority.
- 6. The wildfire season in Northern California is highly active, and communities across the state, including Siskiyou County and some reaches of the Scott Valley, have been periodically at risk. Preparation of homes and properties to best survive imminent wildfire require the upmost attention of residents, and evacuations can present immense logistical challenges. Protection of life and property in these active fire areas may prevent a response within the timelines required in the State Water Board's curtailment order. In order not to interfere with critical preparations or burden evacuees, this Order provides an automatic extension of the reporting requirements under the Order where the affected diversions, properties, or reporters are affected by evacuation orders.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

- 1. This curtailment order shall be effective on September 11, 2021.
- 2. Diversion of water in the Shasta River watershed pursuant to the water right(s) listed in Attachment A shall cease on September 11, 2021, or upon delivery of this Order, whichever is later. Diversions under this right may be permitted to continue only if authorized under an exception to curtailment as described by sections 875.1, 875.2, and 875.3 of the Regulation.
- 3. In accordance with section 875, subdivision (d)(1) of the Regulation, the water rights holder or agent of record who receives this Order is responsible for immediately providing notice of this Order to all diverters exercising the water right(s) associated with this Order.
- 4. Primary Owner or their agent or successor is required, by September 20, 2021, to submit under penalty of perjury an online Scott-Shasta Water Right Curtailment Certification form (Curtailment Certification) in accordance with section 875.6 subdivision (a) for each water right listed in Attachment A. Attachment A lists the Water Rights ID/Login(s) and Password(s)/Water Right Identifier(s) to be used for reporting requirements. The Curtailment Certification shall be accessed and completed via the following website link:

https://public.waterboards.ca.gov/WRInfo. Where the diversion or place of use for the water right(s) listed in Attachment A is in an area subject to a wildfire evacuation order, or where such an evacuation order inhibits the ability of PRIMARY OWNER or their agent or successor to access the necessary information to complete the Curtailment Certification or to log on to complete the form, the deadline is automatically extended until ten (10) days after the lifting of the evacuation order.

- 5. If an exception(s) to curtailment is needed to continue diverting for non-consumptive uses, minimum human health and safety needs, or minimum diversions for livestock needs, as authorized by Regulation sections 875.1, 875.2, and 875.3, respectively, PRIMARY OWNER or their agent or successor shall complete and submit either a self-certification or a petition using the forms available at: https://public.waterboards.ca.gov/WRInfo in addition to completing the Curtailment Certification.
- 6. All subsequent modifications to this Order, including curtailment suspensions, reinstatements, rescissions, or other modifications, shall be noticed through electronic means, including through the State Water Board's "Scott-Shasta Drought" email distribution list or as posted to the State Water Board's Scott River and Shasta River Watersheds Drought Response webpage (https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/drought/scott_shasta_rivers/). PRIMARY OWNER is responsible for signing up for the "Scott-Shasta Drought" e-mail subscription list and/or for checking the State Water Board's Scott River and Shasta River Watersheds Drought Response webpage to receive such notice.

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- 7. Violation of this Order shall be subject to enforcement and any applicable penalties pursuant to Water Code sections 1052, 1058.5, 1831, 1845, and 1846. To the extent of any conflict between the requirements of this curtailment order and any other applicable orders or conditions of approval, the diverter must comply with the requirements that are most stringent.
- 8. Nothing in this Order is intended to or shall be construed to limit or preclude the State Water Board from exercising its authority under any statute, regulation, ordinance, or other law, including but not limited to, the authority to bring enforcement against diverters for unauthorized diversion or use in violation of Water Code section 1052.
- 9. Nothing in this Order shall excuse individual water right holders from meeting any more stringent requirements that may be imposed by applicable legally binding legislation, regulations, or a water right permit requirement. This Order does not authorize any act which results in the taking of a threatened, endangered, or candidate species or any act which is now prohibited, or becomes prohibited in the future, under either the California Endangered Species Act (Fish and Game Code sections 2050 to 2097) or the federal Endangered Species Act (16 U.S.C.A sections 1531 to 1544).

STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD

Erik Ekdahl, Deputy Director Division of Water Rights

Dated:

Attachment A

The Login(s) and Password(s) are provided below. Please use this information to complete the appropriate forms, which are available online at: https://public.waterboards.ca.gov/WRInfo

Post-Adjudicative Water Right(s)

Water Right ID (Login)	Reporting Identifier (Password)

Groundwater Well(s)

Well Number	Date Work Ended	APN	DWR Completion Report Number
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			

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Well Number	Login (Water Right ID)	Password (Reporting Identifier
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		

Adjudicated Water Right(s)

Present Owner	Decreed Owner	DWR Tract Number	Summer Right (cfs)	Winter Right (cfs)	Paragraph Number	Priority Date

Login (Water Right ID)	Password (Reporting Identifier)