



MATTHEW RODRIQUEZ SECRETARY FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Los Angeles Regional Water Quality Control Board

November 2, 2016

Certified Mail No. 7012 1640 0000 6294 6646 **Return Receipt Requested**

Robb Whitaker, P.E. **General Manager** Water Replenishment District of Southern California 4040 Paramount Blvd. Lakewood, CA 90712

REVISED COVERAGE UNDER GENERAL NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM PERMIT AND WASTE DISCHARGE REQUIREMENTS - WATER REPLENISHMENT DISTRICT OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, DOMINGUEZ GAP BARRIER PROJECT (NPDES NO. CAG994004, CI-9041)

Dear Mr. Whitaker:

The subject discharges are currently regulated under Order No. R4-2003-0108, General National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) and Waste Discharge Requirements (WDRs) for Discharges of Groundwater from Potable Water Supply Wells to Surface Waters in Coastal Watersheds of Los Angeles and Ventura Counties, adopted by this Board on August 7, 2003.

On November 18, 2014, the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) adopted the Statewide NPDES Permit for Drinking Water Systems Discharges to Waters of the United States (Order WQ 2014-0194-DWQ, General Order No. CAG140001). The Order became effective on February 26, 2015. This Order provides regulatory coverage for drinking water system related discharges resulting from operations and maintenance activities. All the water purveyors in California are required to obtain coverage under this permit by September 15, 2016, henceforth superseding similar Regional Water Board NPDES permit covering similar discharges as the State Water Board permit. Since the State Water Board has adopted a statewide general NPDES permit to cover drinking water system discharges, the general NPDES permit CAG994005, Order No. R4-2003-108 issued by Los Angeles Regional Water Quality Board (Regional Board) is subjected to termination.

The discharges that are not directly related to potable water supply system discharges are subject to coverage under an appropriate general NPDES permit issued by the Regional Board. Therefore, the discharges generated from purging or redeveloping groundwater monitoring wells from Dominguez Gap Barrier Project (DGBP) will be appropriately covered under Order No. R4-

IRMA MUÑOZ, CHAIR | SAMUEL UNGER, EXECUTIVE OFFICER

2013-0095, General NPDES and WDRs for Discharges of Groundwater from Construction and *Project Dewatering to Surface Waters in Coastal Watersheds of Los Angeles and Ventura Counties,* adopted by the Regional Board on June 6, 2013. Subsequently, DGBP enrollment under Order No. R4-2003-108, is superseded by enrollment under Order No. R4-2013-0095, and is effective from date of this enrollment.

Enclosed are your Waste Discharge Requirements, which also serve as your NPDES permit, consisting of Order No. R4-2013-0095 and Monitoring and Reporting Program (MRP) No. Cl-9041. The groundwater generated from purging or redeveloping monitoring wells will be discharged into storm drain inlets that flows toward Dominguez Channel in the City of Los Angeles, thence to the Los Angeles Harbor. Toxic Pollutants Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) in Water Column, TMDL Toxic Pollutant in Sediment and Freshwater Bacteria Limitations are applicable your discharge. Therefore, effluent limitations contained in Part V.A.1 Table 1, Table 13, Table 15 and Table 27 of Order No. R4-2013-0095 are applicable to your discharge, as listed in the Fact Sheet. All parts of the Order apply, including but not limited to narrative effluent and receiving water limitations. Prior to starting discharge, a representative sample of the effluent shall be obtained and analyzed to determine compliance with the discharge limitations.

The MRP requires you to implement the monitoring program on the effective date of coverage under this permit. All monitoring reports should be sent to the Regional Board, electronically by e-mail to <u>losangeles@waterboards.ca.gov</u>. When submitting monitoring or technical reports to the Regional Board per these requirements, please include a reference to "Compliance File No. CI-9041 and NPDES No. CAG994004", which will assure that the reports are directed to the appropriate file and staff. Also, please do not combine other reports with your monitoring reports. Submit each type of report as a separate document.

The Regional Board is implementing a paperless office system to reduce paper use, increase efficiency and provide a more effective way for our staff, the public and interested parties to view water quality documents. Therefore, please convert all regulatory documents, submissions, data and correspondence that you would normally submit to us as hard copies to a searchable Portable Document Format (PDF). Documents that are less than 10 MB should be emailed to <u>losangeles@waterboards.ca.gov</u>. Documents that are 10 MB or larger should be transferred to a disk and mailed to the address listed above. If you need additional information regarding electronic submittal of documents please visit the Regional Board's website listed above and navigate to Paperless Office.

To avoid future annual fees, please submit written request for termination of your enrollment under the general permit in a separate letter, when the project has been completed and the permit is no longer needed.

We are sending a copy of Order No. R4-2013-0095 only to the applicant. For those on the mailing list, please refer to the Board Order previously sent to you. A copy of the Order will be furnished to anyone who requests it, or it can be obtained at our web site address:

http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/losangeles/board_decisions/adopted_orders/.

If you have any questions, please contact Carlos D. Santos at 213-620-2093 or email him at csantos@waterboards.ca.gov.

Sincerely,

Samuel

Samuel Unger, P.E. Executive Officer

Enclosures:

Order No. R4-2013-0095 Monitoring and Reporting Program No. CI-9041 Fact Sheet

cc: U.S. EPA, Region IX, Permit Section (WTR-5) SWRCB, npdes-wastewater@waterboards.ca.gov U.S. Army Corps of Engineers California DF&G, Marine Resources, Region 5 Kenneth Rickard, County of Los Angeles, DPW City of Los Angeles, Bureau of Sanitation City of Los Angeles, DW&P James Ashby, PG Environmental (james.ashby@pgenv.com) Sarah Torres, PG Environmental (sarah.torres@pgenv.com)

STATE OF CALIFORNIA CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD LOS ANGELES REGION 320 West 4th Street, Suite 200, Los Angeles, California 90013

FACT SHEET WASTE DISCHARGE REQUIREMENTS for Water Replenishment District of Southern California (Dominguez Gap Barrier Project)

Order No. R4-2013-0095 NPDES Permit No. CAG994004, CI–9041

Dominguez Barrier Wells Locations

Facility Mailing Address 4040 Paramount Blvd. Lakewood, CA 90712

1443 F St., Wilmington, CA 1000 N. Henry Ford Ave., Wilmington, CA 2160 E. Sepulveda Bl., Carson, CA Lomita Bl., near Alameda, Wilmington, CA Lagoon Ave. and Opp St., Wilmington CA

Project Description:

Water Replinishment District of Southern California (Discharger), a water purveyor, purge or redevelop 17 groundwater monitoring wells to collect groundwater samples per requirements of Monitoring and Reporting Program, CI-8654 under Waste Discharge Requirements and Title 22 Water Recycling Requirements, Order No. R4-2016-0334. The groundwater discharges from the wells flow to Dominguez Channel, thence to the Los Angeles Harbor through the East Basin Channel. (See Figure 1 - Location Map). These monitoring wells are associated with the Dominguez Gap Barrier Project (DGBP) of the County of Los Angeles, Department of Public Works which injects recycled water to 94 injection wells (CAG994005, CI-6089) to block the intrusion of seawater to four major aquifers of the West Coast Groundwater Basin.

To purge monitoring wells, Discharger uses electric submersible centrifugal pump or pneumatic piston pump that is specifically dedicated to each individual monitoring wells. Purging at each monitoring well is conducted until at least three well volumes have been removed from the monitoring well, and until pH, temperature, specific conductivity, and oxidation reduction potential readings have stabilized, and until turbidity has decreased to less than 5 nephelometric turbidity units (NTU).

The recycled water being injected to DGBP is regulated under Waste Discharge Requirements and Title 22 Water Recycling Requirements, Order No. R4-2016-0334, CI-8654 issued to three project sponsors: City of Los Angeles, Bureau of Sanitaton, City of Los Angeles, Department of Water and Power, and County of Los Angeles, Department of Public Works. On September 22, 2014, Discharger has been removed from project sponsorship however, Discharger continue to monitor their 17 monitoring wells to support their Regional Groundwater Monitoring Proigram.

On November 18, 2014, the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) adopted the *Statewide National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Permit for Drinking Water Systems Discharges to Waters of the United States* (Order WQ 2014-0194-DWQ,

General Order No. CAG140001. The Order became effective on February 26, 2015. This Order provides regulatory coverage for drinking water system related discharges resulting from operations and maintenance activities. All the water purveyors in California are required to obtain coverage under this permit by September 15, 2016, henceforth superseding similar Regional Water Board NPDES permit covering similar discharges as the State Water Board permit. Since the State Water Board has adopted a statewide general NPDES permit to cover drinking water system discharges, the general NPDES permit CAG994005, Order No. R4-2003-108 issued by Los Angeles Regional Water Quality Control Board (Los Angeles Regional Board) is subjected to termination.

The discharges that are not directly related to potable water supply system discharges are subject to coverage under an appropriate general NPDES permit issued by Los Angeles Regional Board. Therefore, the purging of groundwater monitoring wells for sampling and maintenance related discharges from DGBP will be appropriately covered under Order No. R4-2013-0095, *General National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System and Waste Discharge Requirements for Discharges of Groundwater from Construction and Project Dewatering to Surface Waters in Coastal Watersheds of Los Angeles and Ventura Counties, adopted by this Board on June 6, 2013. Subsequently, DGBP enrollment under Order No. R4-2003-108, is superseded by enrollment under Order No. R4-2013-0095 and is effective from date of this enrollment.*

The 17 groundwater monitoring wells associated with the DGBP, CI-9041 are the following:

| | <u>1</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>6</u> | <u>7</u> |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Monitoring Well Nos. | 23T7 | 24XZ | 26JN | 26JN | 27YC | 27YC | 27YC |
| | <u>8</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>10</u> | <u>11</u> | <u>12</u> | | |
| Monitoring Well Nos. | Wil1-1 | Wil1-2 | Wil1-3 | Wil1-4 | Wil1-5 | e. | |
| | <u>13</u> | <u>14</u> | <u>15</u> | <u>16</u> | <u>17</u> | | |
| Monitoring Well Nos. | Wil2-1 | Wil2-2 | Wil2-3 | Wil2-4 | Wil2-5 | | |

Monitoring wells number 23T7, 24XZ, 26JNs and 27YCs are all owned and maintained by County of L.A, DPW however, these wells are being used by the Discharger for monitoring groundwater quality.

Will1 are nested monitoring wells of Wilmington 1; Wil1-1, Wil1-2, Wil1-3, Wil1-4 and Wil1-5 are five wells nested in one borehole placed from well 1 being the deepest through well 5 being the shallowest. These wells are all Discharger's owned and maintained wells.

Wil2 are nested monitoring wells of Wilmington 2; Wil2-1, Wil2-2, Wil2-3, Wil2-4 and Wil-5 are also five wells nested in one borehole placed from well 1 being the deepest through well 5 being the shallowest. These wells are Discharger's owned and maintained wells.

Volume and Description of Discharge:

Discharger conducts purging of the groundwater monitoring wells and sampling is conducted based on the sampling requirements as specified in the Monitoring and Reporting Programs for

CI-8654. Up to 2,200 gallons per day of groundwater is discharged during the two-day sampling period from each outfall as identified below:

| Outfall No. | Discharger Well Nos. | L.A. County Well Nos. | Street Location | Latitude | Longtitude |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 001 | 23T | 312D | 1443 F St., Wilmington | 33 ⁰ 46' 35" | 118 [°] 15' 52" |
| 002 | 24XZ | 332J | 125 West E St., Wilmington | 33 [°] 43' 32" | 118 [°] 15' 43" |
| 003 | 26JN | 351G | 1000 N. Henry Ford Ave., Wilm | 33 ⁰ 47' 06" | 118 ⁰ 14' 28" |
| 004 | 26JN | 351F | 1000 N. Henry Ford Ave. Wilm | 33 ⁰ 47' 06" | 118 [°] 14' 28" |
| 005 | 27YC | 879VV | 2160 E. Sepulveda Bl., Carson | 33 ⁰ 47' 06" | 118 [°] 13' 39" |
| 006 | 27YC | 879WW | 2160 E. Sepulveda Bl., Carson | 33 ⁰ 48' 01" | 118 [°] 13' 39" |
| 007 | 27YC | 879XX | 2160 E. Sepulveda Bl., Carson | 33 ⁰ 48' 01" | 118 [°] 13' 39" |
| 008 | Wilmington 1 | None | Lomita Bl., near Alameda, Wilmington, CA | 33 ⁰ 48' 02 | 118 ⁰ 14" 20" |
| 009 | Wilmington 2 | None | Lagoon Ave. and Opp St., Wilmington CA | 33 ⁰ 46' 56" | 118 ⁰ 13' 4" |

Applicable Effluent Limitations:

Based on the information provided in the NPDES Application Supplemental Requirements the Regional Board has determined that the constituents listed in the Tables 1, 2, 3 and 4 below, show reasonable potential to exist in the discharge. Therefore, effluent limitations contained in Part V.A.1: Table 1, Table 13, Table 15 and Table 27 of Order No. R4-2013-0095 are applicable to your discharge, as listed in the tables below. The groundwater discharge flows into storm drain that flows to Dominguez Channel thence to East Basin Channel to the Los Angeles Harbor. Toxic Pollutants Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) in Water Column, TMDL Toxic Pollutant in Sediment and Freshwater Bacteria Limitations are also applicable your discharge.

Discharger is required to comply with these effluent limitations during its enrollment under Order No. R4-2013-0095.

Table 1. Effluent Limitations Applicable to All Discharges

| | | Discharge Limitations | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|
| Constituents | Units | Daily Maximum | Monthly Average | |
| Total Suspended Solids | mg/L | 75 | 50 | |
| Turbidity | NTU | 150 | 50 | |
| BOD ₅ 20°C | mg/L | 30 | 20 | |
| Oil and Grease | mg/L | 15 | 10 | |
| Settleable Solids | ml/L | 0.3 | 0.1 | |
| Sulfides | mg/L | 1.0 | | |
| Phenols | mg/L | 1.0 | | |

| | | Discharge Limitations | | |
|--|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Constituents | Units | Daily Maximum | Monthly Average | |
| Residual Chlorine | mg/L | 0.1 | | |
| Methylene Blue Active Substances (MBAS) | mg/L | 0.5 | | |
| Acute Toxicity | % survival | 90% or greater ¹ | | |

 If the results of the toxicity test yield a survival of less than 90%, then the frequency of analyses shall increase to monthly until at least three test results have been obtained and full compliance with effluent limitations has been demonstrated, after which the frequency of analyses shall revert to annually. Results of toxicity tests shall be included in the first monitoring report following sampling.

Table 2.

Dominguez Channel and Greater Los Angeles and Long Beach Harbor Waters Toxic Pollutants TMDL in Water Column, Wet Weather¹ (Table 13 of Order No. R4-2013-0095)

| | | Discharge Limitations | | |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|
| Constituents | Units | Daily Maximum | Monthly Average | |
| Copper | μg/L | 9.7 | 4.8 | |
| Lead | μg/L | 43 | 21 | |
| Zinc | μg/L | 70 | 35 | |

1. Discharges occurring from November 15 through April 14 are considered wet weather discharges.

Table 3.

Dominguez Channel and Greater Los Angeles and Long Beach Harbor Waters Toxic Pollutants TMDL in Sediment (Table 15 of Order No. R4-2013-0095)

| Constituents | Units | Effluent Limitations | |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|
| Lead | mg/kg ¹ | 46.7 | |
| Zinc | mg/kg ¹ | 150 | |
| PAHs | mg/kg ¹ | 4.022 | |

1. See Section VIII.H of Order No. R4-2013-0095, for compliance determination.

Table 4.

| | 8 8 8 | | 8900-00 B 9000 | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| Freshwater Bacteria L | imitations | (Table 27 | of Order No. | R4-2013-0095) |
| I Iconwater Daoteria | minuations | (I GDIC ZI | or order no. | |

| Parameter | Units | Geometric Mean | Single Sample |
|----------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| E coli Density | MPN/100 mL | 126 | 235 |

Frequency of Discharge:

Groundwater discharges will be intermittent because the wells are periodically redeveloped once in two years and redeveloping each well takes two to three days.

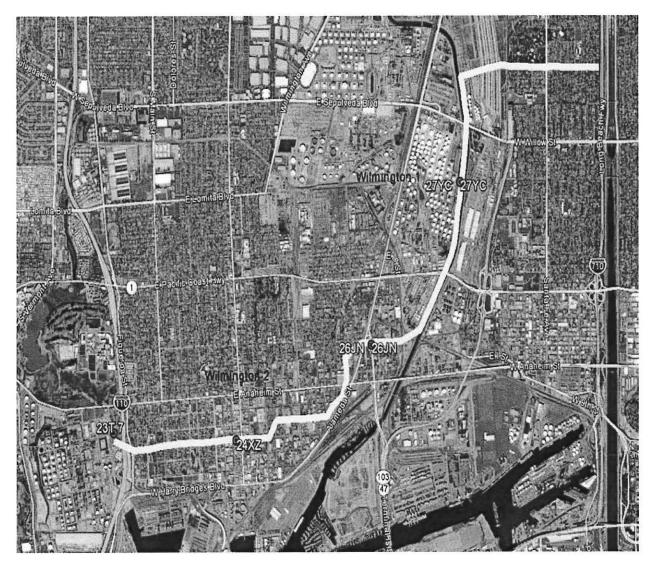
Reuse of Groundwater Water Discharge:

The Discharger evaluated groundwater re-use option from purging monitoring wells. There is no possibility to reuse the groundwater at the site for irrigation or discharge to sanitary sewer,

Since there are no feasible reuse options, the groundwater will be discharged to the storm drain that flows to street curb storm drain inlet, thence to Dominguez Channel in compliance with the requirements of the attached Order No. R4-2013-0095.

Figure 1. Location Map

Dominguez Gap Barrier Project alignment of injection wells and groundwater monitoring wells



STATE OF CALIFORNIA CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD LOS ANGELES REGION

Monitoring and Reporting Program No. CI-9041

Discharges of Groundwater from Construction and Project Dewatering to Surface Waters in Coastal Watershed of Los Angeles and Ventura Counties

General NPDES Permit No. CAG994004, Series No. 122 Order No. R4-2013-0095

| This Order was adopted by the Regional Water Board on: | June 6, 2013 |
|--|------------------|
| Enrollment to this Order shall become effective on: | November 2, 2016 |
| This Order shall expire on: | July 6, 2018 |

Ordered by:

Samuel Unger, P.E. Executive Officer

Date:

November 2, 2016

Table of Contents

| l. | General Monitoring Provisions | 3 |
|-------|--|--------------------------|
| II. | Monitoring Locations | 6 |
| 111. | Influent Monitoring Requirements | 7 |
| IV. | Effluent Monitoring Requirements | 7 |
| V. | Whole Effluent Toxicity Testing Requirements | 8 |
| | A. Acute Toxicity Effluent Monitoring Program | 8 |
| | B. Reporting | 9 |
| VI. | Land Discharge Monitoring Requirements (Not Applicable) | 9 |
| VII. | Reclamation Monitoring Requirements (Not Applicable) | 9 |
| VIII. | Receiving Water Monitoring Requirements – Surface Water and Groundwater (Not Applicable) | 9 |
| IX. | Other Monitoring Requirements (Not Applicable) | 9 |
| Х. | Reporting Requirements | 9 |
| | A. General Monitoring and Reporting Requirements | 9 9 11 12 12 |
| XI. | Monitoring Frequencies adjusted | 12 |

Monitoring and Reporting Program (MRP)

40 CFR section 122.48 requires that all NPDES permits specify monitoring and reporting requirements. Sections 13267 and 13383 of the California Water Code (CWC) also authorize the Regional Water Board to require technical and monitoring reports. This MRP establishes monitoring and reporting requirements which implement the federal and California regulations.

I. General Monitoring Provisions

- **A.** An effluent sampling station shall be established for Discharge Point M-001 and shall be located where representative samples of that effluent can be obtained.
- **B.** This Regional Water Board shall be notified in writing of any change in the sampling stations once established or in the methods for determining the quantities of pollutants in the individual waste streams.
- C. Pollutants shall be analyzed using the analytical methods described in 40 CFR section Sections 136.3, 136.4, and 136.5 (revised May 18, 2012); or, where no methods are specified for a given pollutant, by methods approved by this Regional Water Board or the State Water Board.
- **D.** For any analyses performed for which no procedure is specified in the U.S. EPA guidelines or in the MRP, the constituent or parameter analyzed and the method or procedure used must be specified in the monitoring report.
- E. Laboratories analyzing effluent samples and receiving water samples shall be certified by the State Water Board Environmental Laboratory Approval Program (ELAP) or approved by the Executive Officer and must include QA/QC data in their reports. A copy of the laboratory certification shall be provided each time a new certification and/or renewal of the certification is obtained from ELAP.
- F. Each monitoring report must affirm in writing that "all analyses were conducted at a laboratory certified for such analyses by the State Water Board or approved by the Executive Officer and in accordance with current U.S. EPA guideline procedures or as specified in this Monitoring and Reporting Program".
- **G.** The monitoring reports shall specify the analytical method, the Method Detection Limit (MDL), and the State Water Board Minimum Level (ML) for each pollutant. For the purpose of reporting compliance with numerical limitations, performance goals, and receiving water limitations, analytical data shall be reported by one of the following methods, as appropriate:
 - 1. An actual numerical value for sample results greater than or equal to the ML; or
 - 2. "Detected, but Not Quantified (DNQ)" if results are greater than or equal to the laboratory's MDL but less than the ML; or
 - 3. "Not Detected (ND)" for sample results less than the laboratory's MDL with the MDL indicated for the analytical method used.

Analytical data reported as "less than" for the purpose of reporting compliance with permit limitations shall be the same or lower than the permit limit(s) established for the given parameter.

Current MLs, which are listed in Appendix A, are those published by the State Water Resources Control Board in the *Policy for the Implementation of Toxics Standards for Inland Surface Waters, Enclosed Bays, and Estuaries of California*, February 24, 2005.

H. Where possible, the MLs employed for effluent analyses shall be lower than the permit limitations established for a given parameter. If the ML value is not below the effluent limitation, then the lowest ML value and its associated analytical method shall be selected for compliance purposes. At least once a year, the Discharger shall submit a list of the analytical methods employed for each test and associated laboratory QA/QC procedures.

Where possible, the ML's employed for effluent analyses not associated with determining compliance with effluent limitations in this order shall be lower than the lowest applicable water quality objective, for a given parameter. Water quality objectives for parameters may be found in the Basin Plan Chapter 3 and California Toxics Rule (40 CFR 131.38). If the ML value is not below the water quality objective, then the lowest ML value and its associated analytical method shall be selected for compliance purposes. At least once a year, the Discharger shall submit a list of the analytical methods employed for each test, the associated laboratory QA/QC procedures, reporting levels (RL's), and method detection limits (MDL's).

The Regional Water Board, in consultation with the State Water Board Quality Assurance Program, shall establish a ML that is not contained in Appendix A to be included in the Discharger's permit in any of the following situations:

- 1. When the pollutant under consideration is not included in Appendix A;
- When the Discharger and Regional Water Board agree to include in the permit a test method that is more sensitive than that specified in 40 CFR Part 136 (revised May 18, 2012);
- 3. When the Discharger agrees to use an ML that is lower than that listed in Appendix A;
- 4. When the Discharger demonstrates that the calibration standard matrix is sufficiently different from that used to establish the ML in Appendix A, and proposes an appropriate ML for their matrix; or,
- 5. When the Discharger uses a method whose quantification practices are not consistent with the definition of an ML. Examples of such methods are the USEPA-approved method 1613 for dioxins and furans, method 1624 for volatile organic substances, and method 1625 for semi-volatile organic substances. In such cases, the Discharger, the Regional Water Board, and the State Water Board shall agree on a lowest quantifiable limit and that limit will substitute for the ML for reporting and compliance determination purposes.
- I. Water/wastewater samples must be analyzed within allowable holding time limits as specified in 40 CFR section 136.3. All QA/QC items must be run on the same dates the samples were actually analyzed, and the results shall be reported in the Regional Water Board format, when it becomes available, and submitted with the laboratory reports. Proper chain of custody

- J. All analyses shall be accompanied by the chain of custody, including but not limited to date and time of sampling, sample identification, and name of person who performed sampling, date of analysis, name of person who performed analysis, QA/QC data, method detection limits, analytical methods, copy of laboratory certification, and a perjury statement executed by the person responsible for the laboratory.
- **K.** The Discharger shall calibrate and perform maintenance procedures on all monitoring instruments to insure accuracy of measurements, or shall insure that both equipment activities will be conducted.
- L. The Discharger shall have, and implement, an acceptable written quality assurance (QA) plan for laboratory analyses. The annual monitoring report required in Section X.b.3. of this MRP shall also summarize the QA activities for the previous year. Duplicate chemical analyses must be conducted on a minimum of ten percent (10%) of the samples, or at least one sample per sampling period, whichever is greater. A similar frequency shall be maintained for analyzing spiked samples.
- **M**. When requested by the Regional Water Board or U.S. EPA, the Discharger will participate in the NPDES discharge monitoring report QA performance study. The Discharger must have a success rate equal to or greater than 80%.
- N. For parameters that both monthly average and daily maximum limitations are specified and the monitoring frequency is less than four times a month, the following shall apply. If an analytical result is greater than the monthly average limitation, the Discharger shall collect four additional samples at approximately equal intervals until compliance with the monthly average limitation has been demonstrated. All five analytical results shall be reported in the monitoring report for that month, or 45 days after results for the additional samples were received, whichever is later. In the event of noncompliance with a monthly average effluent limitation, the sampling frequency for that constituent shall be increased to weekly and shall continue at this level until compliance with the monthly average effluent limitation has been demonstrated. The Discharger shall provide for the approval of the Executive Officer a program to ensure future compliance with the monthly average limitation.
- **O.** In the event wastes are transported to a different disposal site during the report period, the following shall be reported in the monitoring report:
 - 1. Types of wastes and quantity of each type;
 - 2. Name and address for each hauler of wastes (or method of transport if other than by hauling); and
 - 3. Location of the final point(s) of disposal for each type of waste.

If no wastes are transported off-site during the reporting period, a statement to that effect shall be submitted.

- **P.** Each monitoring report shall state whether or not there was any change in the discharge as described in the Order during the reporting period.
- **Q.** All monitoring reports shall include the discharge limitations in the Order, tabulated analytical data, the chain of custody form, and the laboratory report (including but not limited to date and time of sampling, date of analyses, method of analysis and detection limits).

- R. Each monitoring report shall contain a separate section titled "Summary of Non-compliance" which discusses the compliance record and corrective action taken or planned that may be needed to bring the discharge into full compliance with waste discharge requirements. This section shall clearly list all non-compliance with waste discharge requirements, as well as all excursions of effluent limitations.
- **S.** Before commencing a new discharge, a representative sample of the effluent shall be collected and analyzed for toxicity and for all the constituents listed in Fact Sheet, and the test results must meet all applicable limitations of Order No. R4-2013-0095.
- **T.** In the event of presence of oil sheen, debris, and/or other objectionable materials or odors, discharge shall not commence until compliance with the requirements is demonstrated. All visual observations shall be included in the monitoring report.
- **U.** If monitoring results indicate an exceedance of a limit contained in Order R4-2013-0095, the discharge shall be terminated and shall only be resumed after remedial measures have been implemented and full compliance with the requirements has been ascertained.
- **V.** In addition, as applicable, following an effluent limit exceedance, the Discharger shall implement the following accelerated monitoring program:
 - 1. Monthly monitoring shall be increased to weekly monitoring
 - 2. Quarterly monitoring shall be increased to monthly monitoring
 - 3. Semi-annually monitoring shall be increased to quarterly
 - 4. Annual monitoring shall be increased to semi-annually

If three consecutive accelerated monitoring events demonstrate full compliance with effluent limits, the Discharger may return to the regular monitoring frequency, with the approval of the Executive Officer of the Regional Water Board.

II. Monitoring Locations

The Discharger shall establish the following monitoring locations to demonstrate compliance with the effluent limitations, discharge specifications, and other requirements in this Order:

| Discharge Point Name | Monitoring Location Name | Monitoring Location Description | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Discharge Point 1 | M-001 | Treated effluent, after treatment and before contact with the receiving water and/or dilution by any other water or waste. | | |
| Discharge Point 2 | M-002 | If more than one discharge point is authorized under the General Permit, compliance monitoring locations shall be named M-002, M-003, etc. and shall be located so as to allow collection of treated effluent after treatment and before contact with receiving water and/or dilution by any other water or waste. | | |

Table 1. Monitoring Points Information

III. Influent Monitoring Requirements (Not Applicable)

IV. Effluent Monitoring Requirements

The Discharger shall monitor the effluent at Discharge Point M-001 through M-009. (The representative effluent samples shall be collected after all treatment processes (if any) while discharging and before contact or mixing with receiving water or other waters and/or dilution with any other water or waste).

| Parameter | Units | Sample Type | Minimum Sampling Frequency | Required Analytical Test Method |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Flow | gal/day | totalizer | Continuously ² | 1 |
| рН | pH units | grab | monthly | 1 |
| Temperature | °F | grab | monthly | 1 |
| Total Suspended Solids | mg/L | grab | monthly | 1 |
| Turbidity | NTU | grab | monthly | 1 |
| BOD₅20°C | mg/L | grab | monthly | 1 |
| Oil and Grease | mg/L | grab | monthly | 1 |
| Settleable Solids | ml/L | grab | monthly | 1 |
| Sulfides | mg/L | grab | quarterly | 1 |
| Phenols | mg/L | grab | quarterly | 1 |
| Residual Chlorine | mg/L | grab | quarterly | 1 |
| Methylene Blue Active Substances | mg/L | grab | quarterly | 1 |
| Copper, Total Recoverable (TR) | mg/L | grab | quarterly | 1 |
| Lead, TR | mg/L | grab | quarterly | 1 |
| Zinc, TR | mg/L | grab | quarterly | 1 |
| E. Coli | MPN100 mL | grab | quarterly | 1 |
| Acute Toxicity | % survival | grab | annually | 1 |

Table 2. Monitoring Constituents

Notes 1. Pollutants shall be analyzed using the analytical methods described in 40 CFR Part 136; for priority pollutants the methods must meet the lowest minimum levels (MLs) specified in Attachment 4 of the SIP (and included as Appendix A of this Order), where no methods are specified for a given pollutant, by methods approved by this Regional Water Board or the State Water Board.

2. Record the monthly total flow and report the calculated daily average flow and monthly flow in the quarterly and annual reports, as appropriate.

3. Sampling shall be conducted monthly for the first month and quarterly thereafter, if no exceedances were observed.

4 See Section VIII.H of Order R4-2013-0095, for compliance determination

Sediment Monitoring Requirements - Applicable if sediment monitoring is required in the Fact Sheet to enrollment authorization.

- A. If sediment monitoring is triggered per section VIII .H of this Order, Dischargers are required to implement the following monitoring as indicated in the Table below.
- B. If sediment monitoring is not triggered per section VII1.H of this Order, then Dischargers are required to implement sediment monitoring once during the 5 year life of the permit. The sediment sample shall be collected before the termination of the enrollment or expiration of the Order.

| Parameters | Units | Sample Media ¹ | Sampling Frequency ² |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Lead, TR | μg /kg dry weight | TSS | annually |
| Zinc | μg /kg dry weight | TSS | annually |
| PAHs, Total | μg /kg dry weight | TSS | annually |

1. Sampling shall be designed to collect enough volumes of effluent so that sufficient amount of suspended solids can be collected to allow for analysis of the listed pollutants in the bulk sediment.

2. Annual samples shall be collected during the first discharge of the year.

F. Whole Effluent Toxicity Testing Requirements

The MRP requires an annual test of Acute Toxicity, which measures primarily lethal effects that occur over a 96-hour period. Acute toxicity shall be recorded in percent survival measured in undiluted (100%) effluent.

A. Acute Toxicity Effluent Monitoring Program

- The Discharger shall conduct acute toxicity tests on effluent samples (e.g., grab samples) by methods specified in 40 CFR Part 136 which cites U.S. EPA's *Methods for Measuring the Acute Toxicity of Effluents and Receiving Waters to Freshwater and Marine Organisms*, Fifth Edition, October 2002, U.S. EPA, Office of Water, Washington D.C. (EPA/821-R-02-012) or a more recent edition to ensure compliance in 100 % effluent.
- 2. The fathead minnow, *Pimephales promelas*, shall be used as the test species for discharge into freshwater and the topsmelt, *Atherinops affinis*, shall be used as the test species for discharge into coastal water. If the salinity of the receiving water is between 1 to 32 parts per thousand (ppt), the Discharger have the option of using the inland silverside, *Menidia beryllina*, instead of the topsmelt. The method for topsmelt (Larval Survival and Growth Test Method 1006.0) is found in U.S. EPA's Short-term Methods for Estimating the Chronic Toxicity of Effluent and Receiving Waters to West Coast Marine and Estuarine Organisms, First Edition, August 1995 (EPA/600/R-95/136), or a more recent edition. The method for Pimephales promelas is found in U.S. EPA's Acute Toxicity Test Method 2000.0 and method for *Menidia beryllina* is found in U.S. EPA's Acute Toxicity Test Method 2006.0, or a more recent edition.
- 3. In lieu of conducting the standard acute toxicity testing with the fathead minnow, the Discharger may elect to report the results or endpoint from the first 48 hours of the chronic toxicity test as the results of the acute toxicity test.
- 4. Accelerated Toxicity Monitoring: If the results of the toxicity test yield a survival of less than 90%, then the frequency of analyses shall increase to monthly until at least three test results have been obtained and full compliance with effluent limitations has been demonstrated, after which the frequency of analyses shall revert to annually. Results of toxicity tests shall be included in the first monitoring report following sampling.

5. Effluent samples shall be collected after all treatment processes and before discharge to the receiving water.

B. Reporting

- 1. The Discharger shall submit a full report of the toxicity test results, including any accelerated testing conducted during the month as required by this General Permit. Test results shall be reported as % survival for acute toxicity test results with the self-monitoring reports (SMR) for the month in which the test is conducted.
- 2. If an initial investigation indicates the source of toxicity and accelerated testing is unnecessary, then those results also shall be submitted with the SMR for the period in which the investigation occurred.
 - a. The full report shall be submitted on or before the end of the month in which the SMR is submitted.
 - b. The full report shall consist of (1) the results; (2) the dates of sample collection and initiation of each toxicity test; (3) the acute toxicity average limit.
- Test results for toxicity tests shall be reported according to the appropriate manual chapter on Report Preparation and shall be attached to the SMR. Routine reporting shall include, at a minimum, as applicable, for each test:
 - a. Sample date(s);
 - b. Test initiation date;
 - c. Test species;
 - d. End point values for each dilution (e.g., number of young, growth rate, percent survival);
 - e. Any applicable charts; and
 - f. Available water quality measurements for each test (e.g., pH, D.O., temperature, conductivity, hardness, salinity, ammonia).
- 4. The Discharger shall provide a compliance summary, which includes a summary table of toxicity data from all samples collected during that year.

The Discharger shall notify this Regional Water Board by calling Carlos Santos (213) 620-2093 and by email to csantos@waterboards.ca.qov of any toxicity exceedance of the limit or trigger within 24 hours of receipt of the results followed by a written report within 14 calendar days of receipt of the results. The verbal or electronic notification shall include the exceedance and the plan the Discharger has taken or will take to investigate and correct the cause(s) of toxicity. It may also include a status report on any actions required by the permit, with a schedule for actions not yet completed. If no actions have been taken, the reasons shall be given.

G. Land Discharge Monitoring Requirements (Not Applicable)

- H. Reclamation Monitoring Requirements (Not Applicable)
- I. Receiving Water Monitoring Requirements Surface water and groundwater (Not Applicable)
- J. Other monitoring requirements (Not Applicable)

K. Reporting Requirements

a. General Monitoring and Reporting Requirements

- 1. The Discharger shall comply with all Standard Provisions (Attachment D) related to monitoring, reporting, and recordkeeping.
- 2. If there is no discharge during any reporting period, the report shall so state.
- 3. Each monitoring report shall contain a separate section titled "Summary of Non-Compliance" which discusses the compliance record and corrective actions taken or planned that may be needed to bring the discharge into full compliance with waste discharge requirements. This section shall clearly list all non-compliance with waste discharge requirements, as well as all excursions of effluent limitations.
- 4. The Discharger shall inform the Regional Water Board well in advance of any proposed construction activity that could potentially affect compliance with applicable requirements.

b. Self-Monitoring Reports

- At any time during the term of this General Permit, the State or Regional Water Board may notify the Discharger to electronically submit Self-Monitoring Reports (SMRs) using the State Water Board's California Integrated Water Quality System (CIWQS) Program Web site (http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/ciwqs/index.html). Until such notification is given, the Discharger shall email electronic copy of SMRs to losangeles@waterboards.ca.gov. The CIWQS Web site will provide additional directions for SMR submittal in the event there will be service interruption for electronic submittal.
- 2. Paperless Submittal of SMRs: SMRs must be submitted to the Regional Water Board, signed and certified as required by the Standard Provisions (Attachment D). The Regional Water Board is implementing a paperless office system to reduce paper use, increase efficiency and provide a more effective way for our staff, the public and interested parties to view water quality documents. Therefore, please convert all regulatory documents, submissions, data and correspondence that you would normally submit to us as hard copies to a searchable Portable Document Format (PDF). Documents that are less than 10 MB should be emailed to losangeles@waterboards.ca.gov. Documents that are 10 MB or larger should be transferred to a disk and mailed to the address listed below.

CRWQCB – Los Angeles Region 320 West 4th Street, Suite 200 Los Angeles, CA 90013 <u>Attn: Information & Technology Unit</u>

If you need additional information regarding electronic submittal of documents please visit and navigate the Paperless Office pages in the Regional Water Board's website at http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/losangeles/resources/Paperless/.

3. The Discharger shall report in the SMR the results for all monitoring specified in this MRP. The Discharger shall submit SMRs including the results of all required monitoring using U.S. EPA-approved test methods or other test methods specified in this Order. If the Discharger

of the monitoring

period

monitors any pollutant more frequently than required by this Order, the results of this monitoring shall be included in the calculations and reporting of the data submitted in the SMR.

4. Monitoring periods and reporting for all required monitoring shall be completed according to the following schedule:

| Sampling Frequency | Monitoring Period Begins On | Monitoring Period | SMR Due Date |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|
| Continuously | Nov. 1, 2016 | Continuously | Submit with quarterly SMR |
| Monthly | First day of calendar month following permit effective date or on permit effective date, if that date is first day of the month. | 1 st day of calendar month through last day of calendar month. | Submit with quarterly SMR |
| Quarterly | Closest of January 1, April 1, July 1, or October 1 | Jan 1 through Mar. 31; Apr 1 through June 30; July 1 through Sept. 30; Oct. 1 through Dec. 31 | 45 days from the end of the monitoring period |
| Annually | January 1 following (or on) Nov. | January 1 through December | 45 days from the end |

Table 3. Monitoring Periods and Reporting Schedule

1,2016

5. Reporting Protocols. The Discharger shall report with each sample result the applicable Reporting Level (RL) and the current Method Detection Limit (MDL), as determined by the procedure in Part 136.

31

The Discharger shall report the results of analytical determinations for the presence of chemical constituents in a sample using the following reporting protocols:

- a. Sample results greater than or equal to the RL shall be reported as measured by the laboratory (i.e., the measured chemical concentration in the sample).
- b. Sample results less than the RL, but greater than or equal to the laboratory's MDL, shall be reported as "Detected, but Not Quantified," or DNQ. The estimated chemical concentration of the sample shall also be reported.

For the purposes of data collection, the laboratory shall write the estimated chemical concentration next to DNQ as well as the words "Estimated Concentration" (may be shortened to "Est. Conc."). The laboratory may, if such information is available, include numerical estimates of the data quality for the reported result. Numerical estimates of data quality may be percent accuracy (<u>+</u> a percentage of the reported value), numerical ranges (low to high), or any other means considered appropriate by the laboratory.

- c. Sample results less than the laboratory's MDL shall be reported as "Not Detected," or ND.
- d. Dischargers are to instruct laboratories to establish calibration standards so that the ML value (or its equivalent if there is differential treatment of samples relative to calibration standards) is the lowest calibration standard. At no time is the Discharger to use analytical data derived from *extrapolation* beyond the lowest point of the calibration curve.

- 6. The Discharger shall submit SMRs in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. Data Summary Tables: The Discharger shall arrange all reported data in a tabular format. The data shall be summarized to clearly illustrate whether the facility is operating in compliance with interim and/or final effluent limitations. The Discharger is not required to duplicate the submittal of data that is entered in a tabular format within CIWQS. When electronic submittal of data is required and CIWQS does not provide for entry into a tabular format within the system, the Discharger shall electronically submit the data in a tabular format as an attachment.
 - b. Cover letter and Summary of Non-Compliance: The Discharger shall attach a cover letter to the SMR. The information contained in the cover letter shall clearly identify violations of the WDRs; discuss corrective actions taken or planned; and the proposed time schedule for corrective actions. Identified violations must include a description of the requirement that was violated and a description of the violation.

c. Discharge Monitoring Reports (DMRs) (Not Applicable)

d. Other Reports (Not Applicable)

e. Notification

- A. The Discharger shall notify the Executive Officer in writing prior to discharge of any chemical which may be toxic to aquatic life. Such notification shall include:
- 1. Name and general composition of the chemical,
- 2. Frequency of use,
- 3. Quantities to be used,
- 4. Proposed discharge concentrations and,
- 5. U.S. EPA registration number, if applicable.

No discharge of such chemical shall be made prior to obtaining the Executive Officer's approval.

The Discharger shall notify the Regional Board by calling Carlos Santos at (213) 620-2093 and/or email to <u>csantos</u>@waterboards.ca.gov within 24 hours of noticing an exceedance above the effluent limits in Order No. R4-2013-0095. The Discharger shall provide to the Regional Water Board within 14 days of observing the exceedance a detailed statement of the actions undertaken or proposed that will bring the discharge into full compliance with the requirements and submit a timetable for correction.

L. Monitoring Frequencies adjustment

Monitoring frequencies may be adjusted by the Executive Officer to a less frequent basis if the Discharger makes a request and the request is backed by statistical trends of monitoring data submitted.