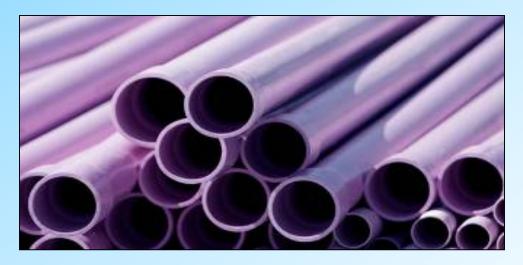
# RECYCLED WATER BRIEFING Sep 2017 Kurt Souza, P.E.

**DDW SoCal Branch Chief** 

### **Types of Recycled Water**

- Undisinfected Secondary
- Disinfected Secondary-23
- Disinfected Secondary-2.2
- Tertiary
- Advanced treated



### NWRI Ag Report

National Water Research Institute

NWRI Independent Advisory Panel for: California Department of Public Health Review of Water Recycling Criteria for Agricultural Irrigation

INTERNAL CDPH REVIEW DRAFT April 19, 2012 Robert C. Cooper (Chair), Adam W. Olivieri, Michael D. Cahn, John Colford, James Crook, Jean-François Debroux, Robert Mandrell, Trevor Suslow, and

18700 Ward Street

w.nwri-use.orr

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Fountain Valley, CA 92728

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**Filtered Wastewater** Title 22, Section 60301.320

- Filter Media
  - Coagulated
  - $\leq$  5 gallons/min/ft<sup>2</sup>
  - Ave < 2 NTU</li>
  - Over 5 NTU < 5%
  - Never > 10 NTU

Alternative section

- Membrane Media
  - Over 0.2 NTU < 5%
- Never > 0.5 NTU



**Disinfected Tertiary** Title 22, Section 60301.230

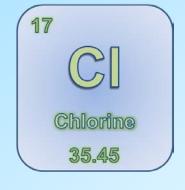
#### <u>Chlorine</u>

- CT > 450 mg-min/L
- Modal contact time > 90 mins

#### <u>Alternative</u>

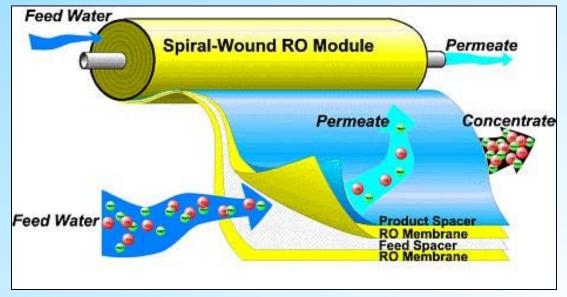
 5-log virus inactivation or removal





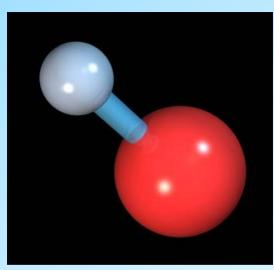
#### **Reverse Osmosis Basics**

- Effective on large / ionic / hydrophobic CECs
- Most Molecular Weight > 200 Daltons are removed
- Less effective on:
  - NDMA
  - 1,4-dioxane



### Advanced Oxidation (AOP) Basics

- Process of generating chemical radicals used to oxidize organic material.
- Very fast reaction (seconds).
- Produced via  $UV/H_2O_2$  or  $Ozone/H_2O_2$ .





#### **Source Control**





- Industrial pretreatment
- Assessment of fate
- Source investigations
- Outreach programs
- Inventory contaminants
- Meets effluent limits

## **Upcoming Reg Status**

Task	Date	Status
Adopted Groundwater Recharge Regulations	June 2014	
Expert Panel Report on DPR Research Recommendations	June 2016	
Report to the Legislature on Feasibility of DPR	December 2016	
Proposed Surface Water Augmentation Regulations	Early 2018	
Future DPR Regulations	????	

#### **Example projects**

- Groundwater Recharge
  - Orange County Water District
  - Inland Empire Utilities Agency
  - Monterey RWPCA
- Surface Water Augmentation (proposed)
  - City of San Diego
  - Padre Dam

#### **Discussion of Proposed Projects**

- City of Pismo (GWR)
- Santa Barbara (GWR or SWA)
- Carpinteria (GWR)

#### **Questions?**

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