

CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD  
CENTRAL VALLEY REGION

ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY COMPLAINT NO. R5-2008-0548

IN THE MATTER OF

SILVEIRA JERSTEINS DAIRY, MANUEL SILVEIRA (OPERATOR) AND  
DIEGO FERNANDEZ (OWNER),  
6951 COUNTY RD 32, ORLAND, GLENN COUNTY

This complaint is issued to Silveira Jersteins Dairy, Manuel Silveira (operator) and Diego Fernandez (owner) (hereafter "Discharger") California Water Code (CWC) section 13350, which authorizes the imposition of Administrative Civil Liability for discharge of waste in violation of a waste discharge requirement; CWC section 13268, which authorizes the imposition of Administrative Civil Liability for failure to furnish required reports; CWC section 13323, which authorizes the Executive Officer to issue this complaint; and CWC section 7, which authorizes the delegation of the Executive Officer's authority to a deputy, in this case the Assistant Executive Officer. This complaint is based on findings that the Discharger violated the CWC, and Waste Discharge Requirements General Order for Existing Milk Cow Dairies Order No. R5-2007-0035 ("General Order"). The Assistant Executive Officer of the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, Central Valley Region ("Regional Water Board") finds, with respect to the Discharger's acts, or failure to act, the following:

1. Diego Fernandez owns and Manuel Silveira operates the Silveira Jersteins Dairy, located at 6951 County Road 32, Orland, California.
2. Mr. Silveira operates a 276 milk cow dairy facility with a 12 acre production area and 76 acres of cropland currently used for manure (wastewater and solids) application. The dairy is located south of Hwy 32 and in between County Rd O & County Rd P. Wastewater from the dairy is collected in a storage pond, where it is periodically discharged to cropland. According to the Preliminary Dairy Facility Assessment Report submitted to the Regional Water Board on 28 December 2007, this facility has a deficit in pond storage of 2,091,040 gallons. This means this facility would need to increase by six times its current pond storage capacity to accommodate its daily water usage.
3. On 3 May 2007 the Regional Water Board adopted the General Order. This order serves as general waste discharge requirements for discharges of waste from existing milk cow dairies (as defined in Finding 7 of the General Order) of all sizes including Silveira Jersteins Dairy. The General Order implements the requirements of State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) Resolution 68-16 (Statement of Policy with Respect to Maintaining High Quality of Waters in California), Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, Division 2, Subdivision 1, Chapter 7, Subchapter 2, Article 1, for confined animal facilities, the Regional Water Board's Water Quality Control Plan for the Sacramento and San Joaquin River Basins and the Water Quality Control Plan for the Tulare Lake Basin, and other

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applicable plans and policies of the State Water Board and the Regional Water Board. The Silveira Jersteins Dairy was notified of its coverage under the General Order on 2 July 2007.

4. On 6 February 2008, Regional Water Board and Department of Fish & Game staff conducted an investigation concerning wastewater in a canal in response to a complaint. It was determined that the discharger had applied wastewater to his cropland which reached the southeast corner of the property, entering a pipe through an open valve. Wastewater traveled south through the pipe, under a farm road, and then east under County Rd P where it entered the concrete irrigation canal at the south-east corner of the intersection of County Rd P & County Rd 15. The irrigation canal was dry at the time of the discharge. The wastewater that traveled in the concrete canal was observed approximately ½ mile down gradient. Although the canal was dry at the time of the discharge, the first distribution of irrigation water mobilized waste constituents deposited in the canal. The canal runs parallel to Country Rd 15 along the south side and ultimately discharges into the Sacramento River. According to the Priority Reporting of Significant Events Report dated 3 March 2008 that was submitted to the Regional Water Board, the duration of the discharge is unknown but estimated to be between 12-24 hours with an unknown number of gallons discharged.
5. On 6 February 2008, four (4) water samples were collected by Department of Fish and Game, and tested by Fish and Wildlife Water Pollution Control Laboratory. All samples were determined to be deleterious to aquatic organisms living in waters of the state. Samples 1 through 3 contained ammonia at levels which are considered acutely toxic to various freshwater fish and sample 4 contained ammonia at a level that is considered acutely toxic to some aquatic organisms.

Sample Identification/ Location	Date	Time	EC (µs/cm)	PH	Temp (Celsius)	Undissociated Ammonia as NH3 mg/L (shall not exceed .02 mg/L)	Ammonia as N mg/L (shall not exceed .1 - 4 mg/L)
1. Field SE Corner	2/6/08	12:34	4220	8.01	13.3	4.40	202
2. SW Corner Rd P & Rd 15	2/6/08	12:38	4250	8.05	9.1	3.19	177
3. SE Corner Rd P & Rd 15	2/6/08	12:41	4262	8.09	7.8	3.43	177
4.Lagoon	2/6/08	13:07	5382	7.19	8.4	.443	186

6. The Regional Water Board issued the Discharger a written Notice of Violation letter on 7 March 2008, giving notice of the violations that have led to the issuance of this complaint.
7. CWC section 13323 states, in part:

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“Any executive officer of a regional board may issue a complaint to any person on whom administrative civil liability may be imposed pursuant to this article. The complaint shall allege the act or failure to act that constitutes a violation of law, the provision authorizing civil liability to be imposed pursuant to this article, and the proposed civil liability.”  
CWC section 7 permits the Assistant Executive Officer to exercise the power to issue such a complaint.

8. CWC section 13350 states, in part:

“Any person who...in violation of any waste discharge requirements, waiver condition, certification, or other order or prohibition issued, reissued, or amended by a regional board or the state board, discharges waste, or causes or permits waste to be deposited where it is discharged into waters of the state...shall be liable civilly . . . .”

The relevant penalty provisions of the statute at §13350(e) provide that:

“[A] regional board may impose civil liability administratively . . . either on a daily basis or on a per gallon basis, but not both. (1) The civil liability on a daily basis may not exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for each day the violation occurs. . . . (2) The civil liability on a per gallon basis may not exceed ten dollars (\$10) for each gallon of waste discharged.”

9. General Order Prohibition A.4 states:

“The collection, treatment, storage, discharge, or disposal of wastes at an existing milk cow dairy that results in (1) discharge of waste constituents in a manner which could cause degradation of surface water or groundwater except as allowed by this order, (2) contamination or pollution of surface or groundwater, or (3) a condition of nuisance (as defined by the California Water Code section 13050) is prohibited.”

Additionally, Prohibition A.10 states:

“The discharge of wastewater to surface waters from cropland is prohibited.”

These provisions are designed to prevent waste discharges that could affect the quality of the waters of the state and create nuisances. The discharge of wastewater from the field into the concrete irrigation canal, observed by Regional Water Board staff on 6 February 2008, constituted a violation of Prohibition A.4 of the General Order and therefore is in violation of [a] Waste Discharge Requirements as specified in CWC section 13350.

10. By discharging waste into the irrigation canal, the Discharger "**discharge[d] waste, or cause[d] or permitte[d] waste to be deposited where it is discharged into the waters of state**" under CWC section 13350.

11. Monitoring and Reporting Program No. R5-2007-0035 (“MRP”) was issued pursuant to CWC Section 13267 and is incorporated into the General Order at Provision E3. CWC section 13268 provides that:

“Any person failing or refusing to furnish technical or monitoring program reports as required by . . . Section 13267 . . . may be liable civilly . . . Civil

liability may be administratively imposed by a regional board . . . in an amount which shall not exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for each day in which the violation occurs.”

12. Section C of the MRP, under “Priority Reporting of Significant Events,” requires the discharger to report “any noncompliance that endangers human health or the environment or any noncompliance with Prohibitions A.1, A.2, A.3, A.4, A.5, A.8, A.9, A.10, A.11, and A.12 in the [General] Order.” In relevant part, the discharger must submit a written report to the Regional Water Board within two weeks of becoming aware of the incident. The report must contain a description of the noncompliance, its causes, duration, and the actual or anticipated time for achieving compliance. The report must include complete details of the steps that the Discharger has taken or intends to take, in order to prevent recurrence. The Discharger became aware of the incident at the latest on 6 February 2008 when Regional Water Board staff inspected the discharge. The Discharger was required to submit a written report within two weeks of that date on 20 February 2008. The report was not received by the Regional Water Board until 17 March 2008, 26 days late.
13. **Maximum Civil Liability for Discharge to Irrigation Canal:** Per CWC section 13350 maximum civil liability for the discharge to the irrigation canal is five thousand dollars ( $\$5,000 \times 1 \text{ day} = \$5,000$ ).
14. **Minimum Civil Liability for Discharge to Irrigation Canal:** There is no minimum civil liability amount in accordance with CWC section 13350.
15. **Maximum Civil Liability for Failure to Submit Report:** Per CWC section 13268, the maximum civil liability for the failure to submit the written report is twenty-six thousand dollars ( $\$1,000 \times 26 \text{ days} = \$26,000$ ).
16. **Minimum Civil Liability:** There is no minimum civil liability amount in accordance with CWC section 13268.
17. **Total Maximum Civil Liability:** The total maximum civil liability is thirty-one thousand dollars ( $\$5,000 + \$26,000 = \$31,000$ ).
18. CWC section 13327 states:

“In determining the amount of civil liability, the regional board, and the state board upon review of any order pursuant to Section 13320, shall take into consideration the nature, circumstance, extent, and gravity of the violation or violations, whether the discharge is susceptible to cleanup or abatement, the degree of toxicity of the discharge, and, with respect to the violator, the ability to pay, the effect on ability to continue in business, any voluntary cleanup efforts undertaken, any prior history of violations, the degree of culpability, economic benefit or savings, if any, resulting from the violation, and other matters as justice may require.”

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19. After fully considering all the factors specified in CWC 13327, the Regional Water Board proposes to impose Administrative Civil Liability in the amount of **five thousand dollars (\$5,000)**.
20. Issuance of this Administrative Civil Liability Complaint is exempt from the provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act (Pub. Resources Code § 21000 et seq.), in accordance with California Code of Regulations, title 14, section 15321 (a) (2).

**SILVEIRA JERSTEINS DAIRY, MANUEL SILVEIRA (OPERATOR), AND DIEGO FERNANDEZ (OWNER) ARE HEREBY GIVEN NOTICE THAT:**

1. The Assistant Executive Officer of the Regional Water Board proposes that the Discharger be assessed an Administrative Civil Liability in the amount of **five thousand dollars (\$5,000)**.
2. A hearing on this matter will be held at the Regional Water Board meeting scheduled on **11/12 September 2008**, unless the Discharger agrees to complete the following **by 11 August 2008**:
  - a) Waive the hearing by completing the attached form and returning it to the Regional Water Board; and
  - b) Pay the proposed administrative civil liability of **five thousand dollars (\$5,000)** in full.
3. If a hearing on this matter is held, the Regional Water Board will consider whether to affirm, reject, or modify the proposed Administrative Civil Liability, or whether to refer the matter to the Attorney General for recovery of judicial civil liability.

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JACK DEL CONTE  
Assistant Executive Officer

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11 July 2008  
Date

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**WAIVER OF HEARING FOR  
ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY COMPLAINT**

By signing this waiver, I affirm and acknowledge the following:

1. I am duly authorized to represent Manuel Silveira and Diego Fernandez (hereafter "Discharger") in connection with Administrative Civil Liability Complaint No. R5-2008-0548 (hereinafter the "Complaint");
2. I am informed of the right provided by California Water Code section 13323, subdivision (b), to a hearing within ninety (90) days of service of the Complaint;
3. I hereby waive the Discharger's right to such a hearing before the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, Central Valley Region; and
4. I certify that the Discharger will remit payment for the civil liability imposed in the amount of **five thousand dollars (\$5,000)** by check, which contains a reference to "ACL Complaint No. R5-2008-0548" and is made payable to the "*State Water Pollution Cleanup and Abatement Account.*"
5. I understand the payment of the above amount constitutes a settlement of the Complaint.
6. I understand that payment of the above amount is not a substitute for compliance with applicable laws and that continuing violations of the type alleged in the Complaint may subject the Discharger to further enforcement, including additional civil liability.

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(Print Name and Title)

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(Signature)