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# Sustainable Groundwater Management Act

Public Workshop For Proposed Designation Of Tule Subbasin as a Probationary Basin April 5, 2024

Water Boards

State Water Resources Control Board

# **Participation Poll**

Please take a moment to follow the prompts on the poll by following the link in the chat.

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Seleccione el icono de interpretación desde los controles de la pantalla

- Haga clic en "Interpretation" en el menú
- Seleccione español (*Spanish*)
- Seleccione la opción para poner el audio original en silencio (*Mute Original Audio*)

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~	Off	
	English	
	Spanish	
	Mute Original Audio	

Language Interpretation through Zoom

Click the Interpretation icon in your meeting controls

- Navigate to Language Channels
- Select Spanish OR English
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Zoom Questions? Send a message to Katy in the Chat.

### **Community Guidelines**

- 1. Please rename yourself and provide affiliation if it applies
- 2. Engage respectfully and avoid personal attacks verbally or in the chat
- 3. Use chat to communicate comments and/or questions to speakers
- 4. Please use "Raise Hand" function and wait until the facilitator calls on you to speak
- 5. Please remain muted when not speaking
- 6. During the comment portion, we will go in order of hands raised and may provide a time limit if there are many people who would like to comment

#### Zoom Meeting Controls



**To Raise Hand** Press Reactions, select "Raise Hand"

#### Black menu bar at top or bottom of screen:



Zoom Comments/Questions? Send message to Katy using chat

# How to Participate



Written Comments Submit Questions and Comments During the Meeting by Utilizing Chat



Verbal Comments Raise Hand Video On or Off "Unmute" when Called On by Facilitator

### **Objectives**

- Provide an opportunity for the public to learn about the draft staff report which describes the actions staff recommend the State Water Resources Control Board should take for the proposed designation of Tule Subbasin as a probationary basin.
- 2. Provide an opportunity for the public to interact with State Water Resources Control Board staff and raise their questions and concerns.
- 3. Provide an opportunity for the public to provide verbal and written comments on the draft recommendations.

### **Public Workshop Agenda**

- 1. Opening Remarks
- 2. Groundwater & Tule Subbasin Background
- 3. Overview of State Intervention Under SGMA
- 4. Plan Issues Described in Staff Report
- 5. Proposed Requirements for Groundwater Extractors
- 6. Public Q&A on Probationary Hearing Process
- 7. Public Comment (Starts at 12:15 pm)



## **Opening Remarks**

# Background on Groundwater & the Tule Subbasin



## of Californians rely on GROUNDWATER for part of their water supply

Source: California Water Plan Update 2013



## **Tule Subbasin**



## **Tule Subbasin (continued)**



#### **Eight Groundwater Sustainability Agencies (GSAs)**

- Eastern Tule GSA
- Lower Tule River Irrigation District GSA
- Pixley Irrigation District GSA
- Delano-Earlimart Irrigation District GSA
- Tri-County Water Authority GSA
- Alpaugh GSA
- County of Tulare GSA
- Kern Tulare Water District GSA

#### Six Groundwater Sustainability Plans (GSPs)

- No GSP for County of Tulare GSA
- New Kern Tulare Water District GSA drafting new GSP

## **Tule Subbasin (continued 2)**

#### **Groundwater Uses**

- Municipal and domestic supply
- Agricultural supply
- Wildlife habitat
- Industrial and service supply



#### **Groundwater Extractions** October 2021 – September 2022



Data Source: WY 2022 Tule Subbasin Annual Report

## **Tule Subbasin: Domestic Wells**



## **Tule Subbasin: Subsidence**



#### Average: -2.4 ft

#### Subsidence from InSAR: June 2015 to January 2024



# State Intervention Under SGMA

# **SGMA AT THE BASIN SCALE**



**Priority** 

High

Medium

Critically Overdrafted

# **SGMA Authorities**

#### State Water Resources Control Board



#### CA Department of Water Resources (DWR)

Groundwater Sustainability Agencies (GSAs)

# What is Sustainability?

Basin operated within its sustainable yield and not experiencing undesirable results:







Lowering **GW** Levels

Storage Reduction





Quality







Land Subsidence





...caused by groundwater conditions occurring throughout the basin.



Where a local groundwater sustainability agency is not managing its groundwater sustainably,

#### the state needs to protect the resource

until... a local groundwater sustainability agency can sustainably manage the groundwater basin.

California Legislature

# Board Backstop Basics

 Board only steps in when local efforts fail.

2 Temporarily protects the basin until locals come up-to-speed.

Backstop is triggered by deadlines and deficiencies.

# State Water Resources Control Board Intervention



### Probationary groundwater BASIN



Board identifies deficiencies



GSAs have time to address issues & continue to implement their plans



Extractors begin reporting



Board may require meters



Board recovers costs via fees





## **Extraction REPORTS**

Reports are submitted annually.

Reports require...

- well location & capacity
- monthly extraction volumes
- place & purpose of use

Reports must be filed electronically.

Information on extraction reports is available at https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/sgma/reporting\_and\_fees.html.

## **Probationary Extraction Reporting Fees**

If the Board places the basin on probation



Late reporting fee: 25% per month late

\*Fee waivers available for DACs, public schools, and those with low income

## State Water Resources Control Board Intervention





## Groundwater Sustainability Plans' Issues Described in Draft Staff Report

# **Staff Recommendations**

- Designate the basin probationary at the September 17 hearing
- The plans will allow substantial impacts to people who rely on domestic wells and critical infrastructure such as canals (for example, the Friant-Kern Canal), levees, and the aquifer itself.
- Improved plans are necessary to achieve sustainability in the basin by 2040.



## **Groundwater Conditions**

## **Sustainability Criteria**

## Monitoring Projects & Actions



# **Plan Deficiencies**



#### **Issues with:**

- Declining Groundwater Levels
- Land Subsidence (Sinking)
- **Water Quality Degradation**



Interconnected Surface Water

## Potential Consequences: Declining Groundwater Levels

- Threatens drinking water sources by causing wells to go dry or reducing their productivity
  - Under current GSPs, about 1 in 5 domestic wells and at least 20 public supply wells could dry
- Increases costs to deepen or drill new wells
- Increases energy costs of pumping
- Increases costs of water for everyone
- Causes subsidence, degrades water quality, and depletes interconnect surface water

## Plan Deficiencies: Declining Groundwater Levels

### **Problems with:**

- Description of what the GSAs are trying to avoid ("undesirable result")
  - Example: how many wells go dry, how low water levels in the aquifers can go
- Effects on domestic wells hundreds of wells could go dry
- Role and scope of groundwater allocation plan
- Role and scope of well impact mitigation
- Reaching sustainability
- Inconsistency between GSPs

## Potential Actions: Declining Groundwater Levels

- Describe the "undesirable result" in sufficient detail
- Gather adequate information about pumping and groundwater levels
- Provide adequate implementation details for allocation plans
- Develop accessible, comprehensive, and appropriately funded well impact mitigation program
- Plan ahead for drought conditions and reduce pumping
- Be coordinated across the subbasin

### Potential Consequences: Land Subsidence

- Reduces carrying capacity of gravity-driven water conveyance
  - Reduces surface water deliveries and increases flooding risks
  - Example: Friant-Kern Canal had lost more than 50% capacity by 2019 due to subsidence. Repair is costing about half a billion dollars.
- Damages deeper wells
- Damages infrastructure like roads, utilities, and pipelines
- Causes irreversible damage to groundwater aquifers and lasting damage to aquatic ecosystems
- Can cause degradation of water quality

### Plan Deficiencies: Land Subsidence

#### **Problems with:**

- Description of what the GSAs are trying to avoid
  - Example: amount of damage to canals (for example, the Friant-Kern canal), levees, or wells, loss of storage in aquifers
- Allowed subsidence impacting land use and infrastructure
  - Example: GSPs allow more subsidence along the Friant-Kern Canal than the maximum subsidence allowed in an agreement between GSAs and the Friant Water Authority
- Plan for halting land subsidence

### Potential Actions: Land Subsidence

- Describe the "undesirable result" in sufficient detail
- Develop quantitative criteria that avoid undesirable results
- Reduce pumping and do not allow new wells in areas where subsidence threatens critical infrastructure
- Develop accessible, comprehensive, and appropriately funded infrastructure mitigation programs
- Plan ahead to avoid significant and unreasonable land subsidence

## Potential Consequences: Degraded Groundwater Quality

- Can cause chronic disease that could result in death
- Can cause foul odor or taste
- Can result in irrigation water that is not suitable for crops
- Treatment may be difficult and very expensive
- May require alternative water source

## Plan Deficiencies: Degraded Groundwater Quality

### **Problems with:**

- Description of what the GSAs are trying to avoid
  - Example: how much worse water quality gets near drinking water wells
- Allowing some drinking water to degrade below drinking water standards
- Frequency and location of water quality monitoring
- Allowing further degradation where water quality is already poor

## Potential Actions: Degraded Groundwater Quality

- Describe the "undesirable result" in sufficient detail
- Revise management criteria to be consistent with SGMA
- Update the water quality monitoring plan
- Plan additional sampling when water quality is degraded
- Develop accessible, comprehensive, and appropriately funded well impact mitigation programs

## Potential Consequences: Depletion of Interconnected Surface Water

- Substantially transforms/harms habitat and wildlife
- Threatens recreation: Fishing, hunting
- Reduces available surface water available for human use

### Plan Deficiencies:

## **Depletion of Interconnected Surface Water**

### **Problems with:**

- Inadequate justification to conclude there is no interconnected surface water in the subbasin
- Conditional: Description of what the GSAs are trying to avoid

### **Potential Actions:**

## **Depletion of Interconnected Surface Water**

- Use the best available data to identify if there is Interconnected
   Surface Water
- Conditional: If Interconnected Surface Water is identified in the subbasin:
  - Describe the "undesirable result" in sufficient detail
  - Create a monitoring network near established surface monitoring stations to fill data gaps

Recommended Requirements For Groundwater Extractors

# **Staff Recommendations**

- Exclude household domestic well users from reporting and fees
- Require other pumpers to report by December of each year
- Require meters for those pumping more than 500 acre-feet
   a year
- Require meters for those pumping from the Friant-Kern Canal management area (except for household domestic well users)
- Do not exclude any portion of the basin from probationary status

## **Tule Schedule**



# Public Q & A

# **Public Comment**

# How to Participate



Written Comments Submit Questions and Comments During the Meeting by Utilizing Chat



Verbal Comments Raise Hand Video On or Off "Unmute" when Called On by Facilitator

## **Tule Schedule**



# Written Comments

#### **Electronic**:

Email in PDF format to <u>SGMA-Tule@waterboards.ca.gov</u>

Fax to (916) 341-5620

Mail or Hand Delivery:

Address to: Courtney Tyler, Clerk to the Board State Water Resources Control Board

Mail: P.O. Box 100, Sacramento, CA 95812

Hand Delivery: 1001 | Street, 24th Floor, Sacramento, CA 95814

Comments must be received by May 7, 2024, at 12:00 noon.

#### Thank you and Adjourn

CALIFORNIA Water Boards

#### bit.ly/swb-sgma-tule

