

<u>Goal</u>:

Develop, implement, and facilitate a long-term, strategic program to inventory, monitor, and assess priority species, habitats, and natural communities for the Department

Basis for Goal: 2001-02 BCP and DFG planning & priority exercises from mid-1990s to present





Program's Definition of Resource Assessment:

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The range of activities* that involve the direct collection, compilation, analyses, writing, and reporting of biological data on species, communities, or systems. Field experiments are included.

*Basis for activities is a written prospectus describing project:

Objectives

Need

Utility

How product will be used

Methods

Collaborators, Timelines, etc.



In 2001, personnel from the Northern California North Coast Region (NCNCR) wildlife programs branch developed a plan to assess forest habitat conditions and conduct wildlife invortariors of cample points in the Southern Coast developed of the conduction of the southern Coast developed of the



Key Objectives (there are others as well)

- 1) Coordinated approach to survey, inventory, and monitor species and natural communities that integrates DFG's various biological disciplines to the extent feasible.
- 2) Conduct and facilitate surveys and inventories at a range-wide scale that can serve as a precursor to long-term monitoring of selected species and habitat/community status and trend.
- 3) Assist in providing the support and collaboration needed to implement assessment and develop products.



Generalized Phases or Stages of Monitoring Implementation



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WILDLIFE HEALTH CENTER



Intranets.com Get everyone on the same page?" RAPnet About RAPnet Member Login Login Name: Resource Assessment Program eloft Species and Natural Communities Password: Monitoring and Assessment Project Remember me **Biogeographic Areas for** What's this? Resource Assessment Log In Strategy Development Forgot your password? Login trouble? Modoc Plateau & Northwestern Basin Use of this site is subject to Terms of Service. Range Want to Join? Sierra Nevada & So. Cascade Join Now Range (I have an invitation) **Just Visiting?** North Coast Enter as a Guest Sierra Foothills Range (Guests have limited access) **Central Coast** & Valley Range Looking for a Site? Visit the Intranet Directory So. California **Desert Range Coast Range** The Resource Assessment Program network (RAPnet) provides a collaborative tool to provide varied data collection, compilation, and dissemination efforts under the "umbrella" of a systematic and more comprehensive effort. The network enables multiple groups to effectively address resource assessment priorities and refocus many of our existing efforts in the collection, analysis, and use of data on native fish, wildlife, plants, and communities. * Areas based on USDA Ecoregion data (1997) Need Login Assistance?

"priority species"



Res	ource Ass	essm	ient Progi	am - Pri	ority Evalı	ation	Exe	rcis	е														
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0RAFT-revised 08/26/2003-ERL	orioritysettingsheets.xls					Perceived Importance	Historic/Ongoing Data	Need for Department effort	Adequacy of existing protocols		Estimated population size	Estimated population trend	Change in distribution	Level of protection		Feasibility to Monitor	Monitoring applicability/data value	Fits in a multi-species approach	What Scale does this Represent	Linkages, Corridors, Fragmentation	Will demonstrate change/trend		
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			Black bellied slender salamander												rur bior	pus regi	e: F	e: Provide in(

involves many layers of consideration and detail



neral index of how the species or habitat/vegetation community is mportance by the Department, other agencies, and the public becies, charismatic species, rare habitats, etc.). Factors involved nitments to monitor through recovery or conservation planning best serve as a reality check.

or considered of very low importance

Level of assess-

Recruitment/productivity

Age/size class

Genetic Integrity

ment proposed

size

Presence/Distribution Abundance/Pop.

- ed Low Importance
- ed Moderate Importance
- ed High Importance

of historic/current data that exist on a species at least at a bioregional scale; or index of high resolution mapped information on habitat/vegetation series distribution and abundance:

- 3 No quantitative/qualitative data are known
- 2 Minimal qualitative, but little or no quantitative data exist
- Moderate to high qualitative and/or some quantitative data exist 1
- Ο Moderate to high qualitative and moderate to high quantitative data exist



Habitat Conservation Planning Areas and Natural Community Conservation Planning Areas



Example pathway for a Species & Community Assessment





Example: "keystone ecosystems"- montane meadow, riparian, aspen communities

Spatial / GIS Data **Tabular Data** ArcView GIS 3.2 🕫 Willow Flycatcher Entry Form - 0 × - 🗆 × Eile Edit Iable Fjeld Movement &Tools Window Help NCNCR Tools Rapid Assessment Field Form 838 selected 1 of 🙊 View1 - 🗆 × 🚳 Attributes of Smp20... 💶 🗙 Version Shape . Govtowna.shp Observation Info Point 200207180011009 Great Gray Owl Inventory Willowcrk 24k.jpg OhsID Data entered by Point 200207170011002 200207180021016 kdavis + Point 200207180011007 _____Buckslk_e24k.jpg Photos Cardinal Photos Point 200207180011008 Crew: kdavis, ekeeler-woll Photos numbers and info 5: 0 Moraem dw24k.jpg Point 200207190021024 NO-NW 32 25 26 6: 0 Point 200207190021025 Spencercrk24k.jpg 107 1 004 7: 0 65 200207170021002 Point Entry Date Time RAP Input Date 0 31 Point 200207170021003 8 10 ____ Cagnis2k.shp lic 12-Apr-01 6:40 08-Jul-03 Point 200207170021004 9. 0 Point 200207170021005 Directory: SMP 20030617 107 Cdfrangu Point 200207170021006 Comments Comment: Bad Entry Date Point 200207170021009 Potential wife sur Point 200207170021010 Photo Sample: 121 Point 200207180021013 Snvwfpt00_1 Point 200207180021013 0 0 Point 20020718002101 Point 200207180021018 Phot_pt58_a.shp Point 200207180021019 Point 200207180021020 2 Point 200207180021022 0 3 Point 200207180021023 ✓ Smp2002.shp Point 200207170051002 Point 200207170051003 Sierravg.shp -Eile Edit View Favorites Tools Help V Drg24k.dbf - @Go Address 🔄 C:\Documents and Settings\pdeak\Desktop\Files for CD Burner\Imported\SMP_20030617_107 Dem30m_ff -272 · 4000 4001 · 5000 20020718002016 NO.JPG 5001-8000 6001 - 7000 Cloud Cover: 0 Percipitation: D . DSCN0025.JPG 7001-8500 JPEG Image 8501.14476 No Data Modified: 1/1/2001 12:00 AM Nf_extent2.shp Size: 120 KB Detect Type Distance Rearing Photos? Eldorado Nat Attributes: (normal) • No Invo Nationa 20020718002016_NO.JPG_20020718002016_NE.JPG_20020718002016_EA.JPG 0 0 0 No Value Lake Tahoe I Created: 9/8/2003 4:40 PM ▼ No 0 0 0 No Value Lassen Natio Accessed: 9/12/2003 3:40 PM Modoc N atio • No 0 0 No Value 0 Plum as N ati **Owner: Administrators** Seguoia Nati 0 0 No Value Yes 0 Dimensions; 1024x768 pixels Sierra Nation 0 No Value - No Stanislaus N 0 0 Tahoe Nation 0 0 No Value Yes -20020718002016 SEUPG 20020718002016 SOUPG 20020718002016_SWJPG Photographs

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Managing the Project in a GIS





Managing Field crews with Maps on Handheld Devices

Meadow Assessment

<u>Hydrology</u>

Standing Water = 10% Saturated Soil = 25% Moist Soil = 70% Dry Soil = 0%

Vegetation

Riparian Deciduous Shrub (RDS) = 65%RDS (Willow) = 85% (relative to total RDS) RDS (Alder) = 5%RDS (Other) = 5%Height of RDS (<1m) = 5%Height of RDS (1-2m) = 50%Height of RDS (>2m) = 45%Height of Herbaceous (<12") = 50%Height of Herbaceous (>12") = 50%Tree Cover in Meadow = 5%

Disturbance

Presence of Livestock = No Evidence of Livestock = No RDS Highlining = None RDS Hedging = Light Beaver Activity = Light Bank Disturbance = None

Resource Assessment Program





SALE 80-90% shrub cover

SALE 40-50% shrub cover

Wildlife Surveys - 2003

- Willow Flycatcher 4 territories
- Great Gray Owl None found
- Blue Grouse None found

Vegetation/Habitat Surveys -2002/2003

- Meadow vegetation assessment
- Quaking Aspen veg assessment
- Additional Meadow Assessments

Add calcoted equatio appealas in 2004





Where we've been – "traditional" resource monitoring

- Estimating population size(s)
- Monitoring population changes (trends)
- Monitoring population(s) distribution
- Monitoring habitat management
- Establish ecosystem relationships (i.e. habitat req., species relationships)



Improvement

- Poor definition of goals (short, long-term)
- Experimental and sampling designs an afterthought
- Few products poor documentation and reporting
- Little coordination with other projects
- Weak University collaborations
- Uncertain ties to species management (adaptive)



Resource monitoring challenges

- Broaden scale to manage larger areas and multiple species
- Dependent on inventory (what, where?)...starting point
- Conservation needs (biological/political) to protect species and their habitats
- Develop species/ecosystem monitoring objectives (conceptual models)
- Triage deal with issues now, and "get ahead of the game" on others
- Integrate principles of conservation biology (metapopulations, species long-term viability)
- Evolutionary (not static) & adaptive (not passive)



Implementation

- Organization Bio-regional approach (teams)
- Species/habitat prioritization
- Project development and planning Prospectus (foundation)
- Data acquisition electronic data collection
- Communication RapNet, DFG website
- Collaboration Inter-agency, university
- DFG/UC workshops (RAP prioritization, review, science advisory)

RAPnet information page, current info:

Tools -

Home

Tasks

Polls



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Rapnet information & directory file sharing

RAPnet December 1, 200											
Resource Assessment Program	Wildlife Health Center iMaps				Home	Logout	Help				
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Contacts	Gerra Nevada, Cascade Range, and Foothills	12 items									
Polls Synchronize Wireless Access	Southern California	9 items									





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Professional Edition

External Collaborators (2001-2003):

Resource Assessment Program





<u>University of California, Davis</u>: School of Veterinary Medicine, Wildlife Health Center Department of Environmental Horticulture Genomic Variation Laboratory



University of California, Riverside, Center for Conservation Biology



University of California, San Diego, White Mountain Research Station



USGS-WERC, San Diego, Sacramento



U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Region



USDA Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Region Pacific Southwest Research Station: Forestry Sciences Lab, Redwood Sciences Lab



Chico State Univ., Geography & Planning Dept.



Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission



Riverside County Integrated Project



Humboldt State University, Advanced Spatial Analysis Facility



California Department of Parks & Recreation, Inventory, Monitoring & Assessment Program



California Native Plant Society



Rocky Mountain Elk Foundation

•Fresno State University Foundation

- ·Sacramento State University Foundation
- ·Los Rios Community College School District