

REDWOOD NATIONAL PARK STUDIES, DATA RELEASE NUMBER 1

REDWOOD CREEK, HUMBOLDT COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

SEPTEMBER 1, 1973 - APRIL 10, 1974

(1975) By Rick T. Iwatsubo, K. Michael Nolan, Deborah R. Harden,  
G. Douglas Glysson, and Richard J. Janda

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## CONVERSION FACTORS

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Factors for converting English units to the International System of Units (SI) are given below to four significant figures. However, in the text the metric equivalents are shown only to the number of significant figures consistent with the values for the English units.

<i>English</i>	<i>Multiply by</i>	<i>Metric (SI)</i>
ft (feet)	$3.048 \times 10^{-1}$	m (metres)
ft/mi (feet per mile)	$1.894 \times 10^{-1}$	m/km (metres per kilometres)
ft <sup>2</sup> (square feet)	$9.290 \times 10^{-2}$	m <sup>2</sup> (square metres)
ft <sup>3</sup> /s (cubic feet per second)	$2.832 \times 10^{-2}$	m <sup>3</sup> /s (cubic metres per second)
in (inches)	$2.540 \times 10^1$	mm (millimetres)
in <sup>2</sup> (square inches)	$6.452 \times 10^2$	mm <sup>2</sup> (square millimetres)
mi (miles)	1.609	km (kilometres)
mi <sup>2</sup> (square miles)	2.590	km <sup>2</sup> (square kilometres)
ton	$9.072 \times 10^2$	kg (kilograms)

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ABSTRACT

An interdisciplinary study has been undertaken in Redwood National Park to describe parts of the ecosystems and recent changes in the intensity of erosion and sedimentation, define processes that may alter the natural ecosystem, and assess the impact of recent road construction and timber harvest. This report is the first of a series that will present data collected in this study.

Stream-discharge and water-quality data were collected at 27 stations in the Redwood Creek drainage basin. Measurements included the following variables: Stream stage and discharge; turbidity; sediment; onsite water-quality determinations of temperature, pH, total alkalinity, specific conductance, and dissolved-oxygen concentration; chemical analyses of water samples for major dissolved solids, selected trace elements, nitrogen and phosphorus, and organic carbon; coliform bacteria; benthic invertebrates; and seston. Additional data include changes in geometry at 42 stream-channel cross sections along Redwood Creek, distribution of erosional landforms in the drainage areas of six tributaries to Redwood Creek, and quantity and chemical composition of rain.

INTRODUCTION

Redwood National Park was created by Congress (Public Law 90-454) on October 2, 1968, to preserve examples of the intriguing terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems associated with coast redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens*) in northwestern California. The coast redwoods are the tallest trees on earth, and with their associated vegetation, streams, seashore, and wildlife, provide esthetic and recreational enjoyment for visitors. The coast redwood is also an important commercial resource providing a soft, strong, colorful wood that is resistant to decay and insect infestation. Nowhere else is the coast redwood found in such extensive dense stands.

The boundaries of Redwood National Park enclose a collage of virgin forest, prairies, and second-growth forest in former private timber and ranch land, small homesites, and three state parks (fig. 1). The park is an irregularly shaped entity, discontinuous at the Klamath River, that extends northward from a point about 28 miles north-northeast of Eureka to the Smith River in northern Del Norte County (fig. 1). In many places the park comprises small areas in the downstream parts of watersheds and no direct Federal control is exercised on land-management practices in headwater areas. The boundary configuration presents the National Park Service with many difficult management problems related mostly to the potential impact of road construction and timber harvest on mass movement, fluvial erosion and deposition, and water quality.

Land-use and related park-management problems probably are most acute in the half-mile-wide corridor that extends north-northwestward along Redwood Creek from the southern boundary of the park to a point near the mouth of Oscar Larsen Creek (fig. 2). The corridor is in the downstream end of a 278 mi<sup>2</sup> (720 km<sup>2</sup>) drainage basin, the majority of which is naturally unstable terrain that has recently been undergoing intensive timber harvest. In the vicinity of the park, the dominant mode of logging in recent years has involved clearcutting of adjoining harvest units that are several hundred acres in size, and downhill tractor-yarding of the fallen timber. If the data in this report contain any implications concerning the impact of timber harvest on storm runoff, stream-sediment loads, and chemical quality of surface water, those implications are specific to the mode of logging practiced in this particular setting. Their transfer value to other areas and other modes of logging is unknown at this time.

While this study has been in progress, timber-harvest practices in the vicinity of the park have been modified to include smaller, staggered harvest units and uphill yarding by various cable systems. The study is being altered to document the change in environmental impact associated with these modified practices.

To gain information needed to decide upon the relative merits of various park management options, an interagency-interdisciplinary team assembled in February 1973 by the National Park Service, Western Region, proposed a study to: Delineate and describe particular parts of the terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems in the park; describe recent changes in the intensity of erosion and sedimentation; define, insofar as possible, processes that may alter the natural ecosystems; and assess the impact of recent road construction and timber harvest on those processes.

The study was begun by personnel of the Geological Survey in cooperation with the National Park Service on September 1, 1973. Data collected include physical, chemical, and biological measurements in Redwood Creek, selected tributary streams, and Mill Creek near Crescent City. Some data-collection activities were synoptic, in that data were collected simultaneously at several sites during selected winter storms; other data collected year-around were nonsynoptic.

The purpose of this report, the first of a series, is to present a tabulation of the data collected in the Redwood Creek drainage basin between September 1, 1973, and April 10, 1974, and to describe briefly the condition of the study area at this time of data collection. Data for this report were collected only during the low-flow period of autumn and throughout the winter storm-runoff period. Reports containing a more detailed description of the Redwood Creek basin, data collected prior to the 1974 water year, and interpretations of all available data are also being prepared.

The scope of this report is limited to the presentation of: (1) Physical data which include stream-channel cross sections, maps of erosional landforms, rainfall quantity, water temperature, stream stage and discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration and particle-size distribution, and bedload discharge and particle-size distribution; (2) chemical data from analyses of rain and stream water which include pH, total alkalinity, specific conductance, dissolved-oxygen concentration, major dissolved solids, selected trace elements, nitrogen and phosphorus compounds and organic carbon; and (3) biological data which include coliform bacteria, benthic invertebrates, and seston.

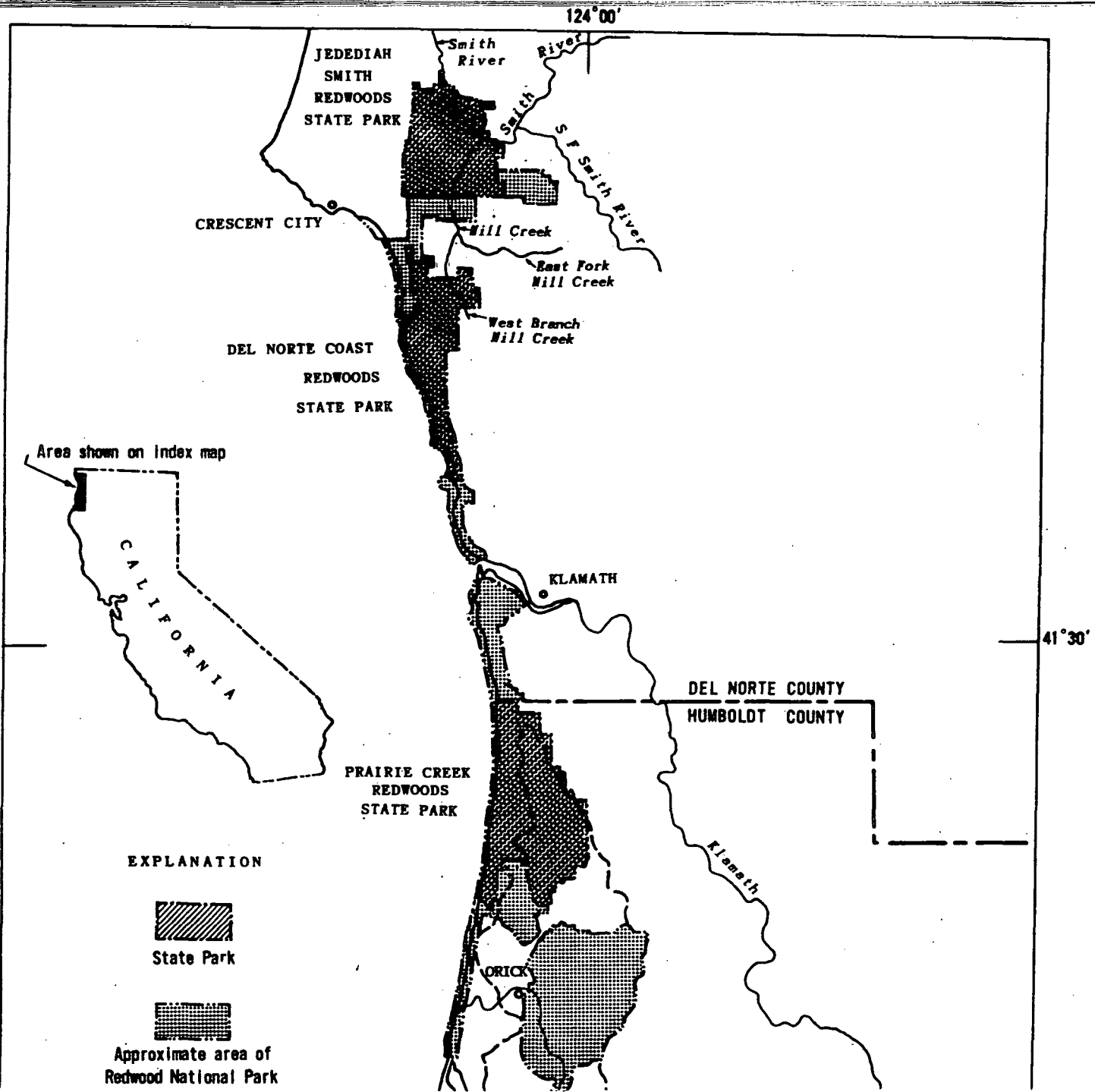
#### DESCRIPTION OF STUDY AREA

The drainage basin of Redwood Creek (fig. 2), in which all the data in this report were collected, consists of about 278 mi<sup>2</sup> (720 km<sup>2</sup>) in the north Coast Ranges in California. The drainage basin is elongated north-northwesterly, and is about 56 mi (90 km) long, 4.5 to 6.9 mi (7 to 11 km) wide throughout most of the basin, and is roughly bisected by the straight to slightly sinuous main channel of Redwood Creek. The overall channel pattern is trellised but some individual tributary basins display a dendritic pattern.

The drainage basin is characterized by large relief, steep unstable slopes, and narrow valley bottoms. Basin relief is 5,300 ft (1,615 m) but the cross-sectional relief normal to the basin axis is about 2,000 ft (610 m) in the north and more than 3,000 ft (914 m) near the head of the basin. The relief of the individual tributary basins ranges from 1,320 ft (402 m) to 3,880 ft (1,183 m). All values less than 2,000 ft (610 m) are restricted to small northern tributary basins. Average gradients of hills range from 34 percent in the southern quarter of the basin to 31 percent in the northern quarter. The gradients of hills are generally steeper adjacent to the main channel than near the drainage divide. About 35 percent of the basin shows landforms suggestive of former mass movement (Colman, 1973). Flood plains are discontinuous and narrow, and widths in excess of 200 ft (61 m) are uncommon except for areas between Minor Creek and Mill Creek, near the mouth of Lacks Creek, and near Orick.

Redwood Creek has a concave upward profile with average gradients ranging from 550 ft/mi (104 m/km) above Smokehouse Creek to about 11 ft/mi (2.1 m/km) below Bridge Creek. The channel bed material is highly variable in grain size but generally becomes finer downstream. Cobbles and boulders are prevalent above Smokehouse Creek and sandy, pebble gravel below Bridge Creek. Stream-side berms of cobble gravel deposited by floodwater occur discontinuously throughout the basin. Tributary streams throughout the basin have steep longitudinal profiles caused by landslides and accumulations of tree trunks and other organic debris.

4



EXPLANATION



State Park



Approximate area of  
Redwood National Park

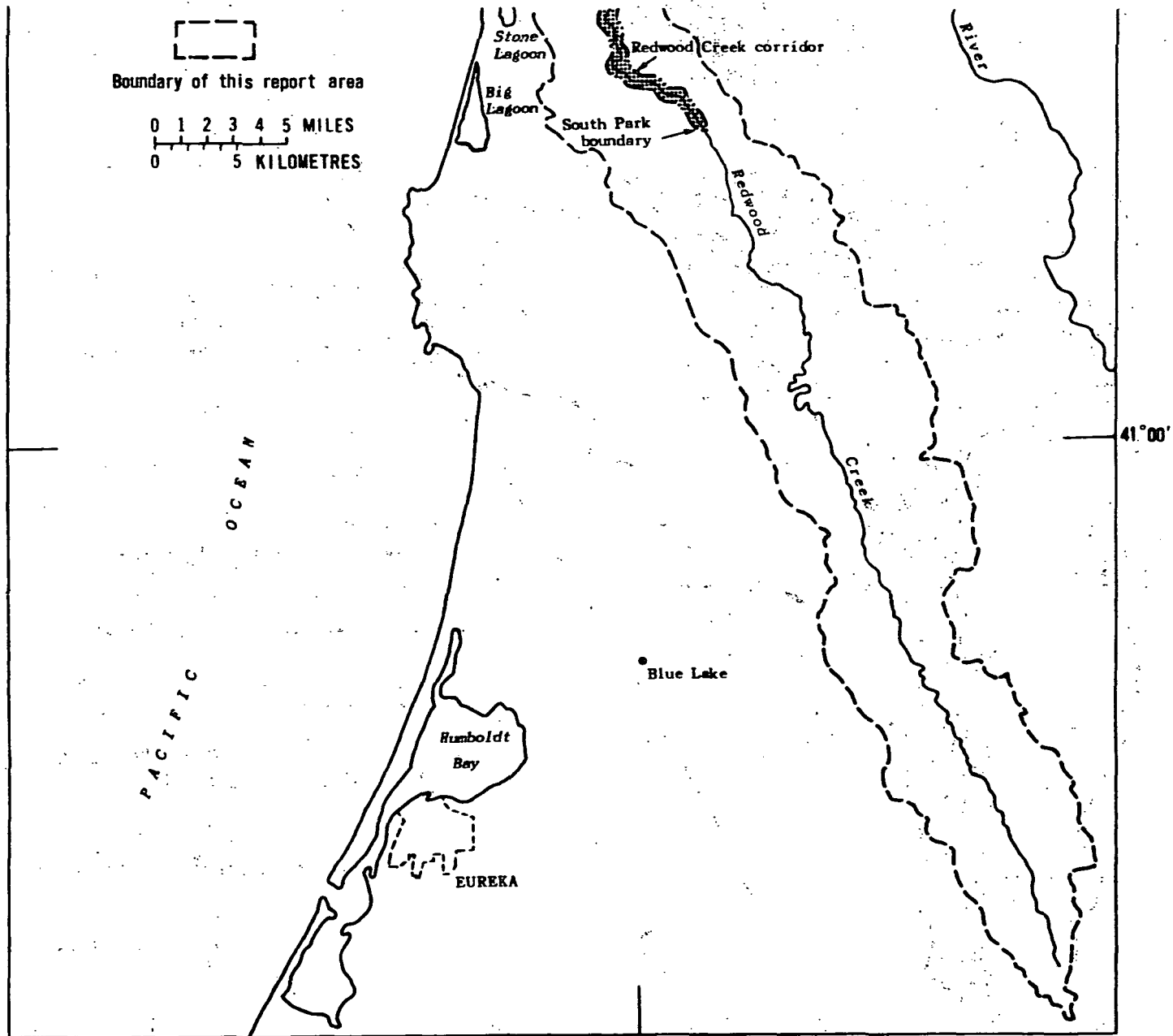


FIGURE 1.--Index map of Redwood National Park.



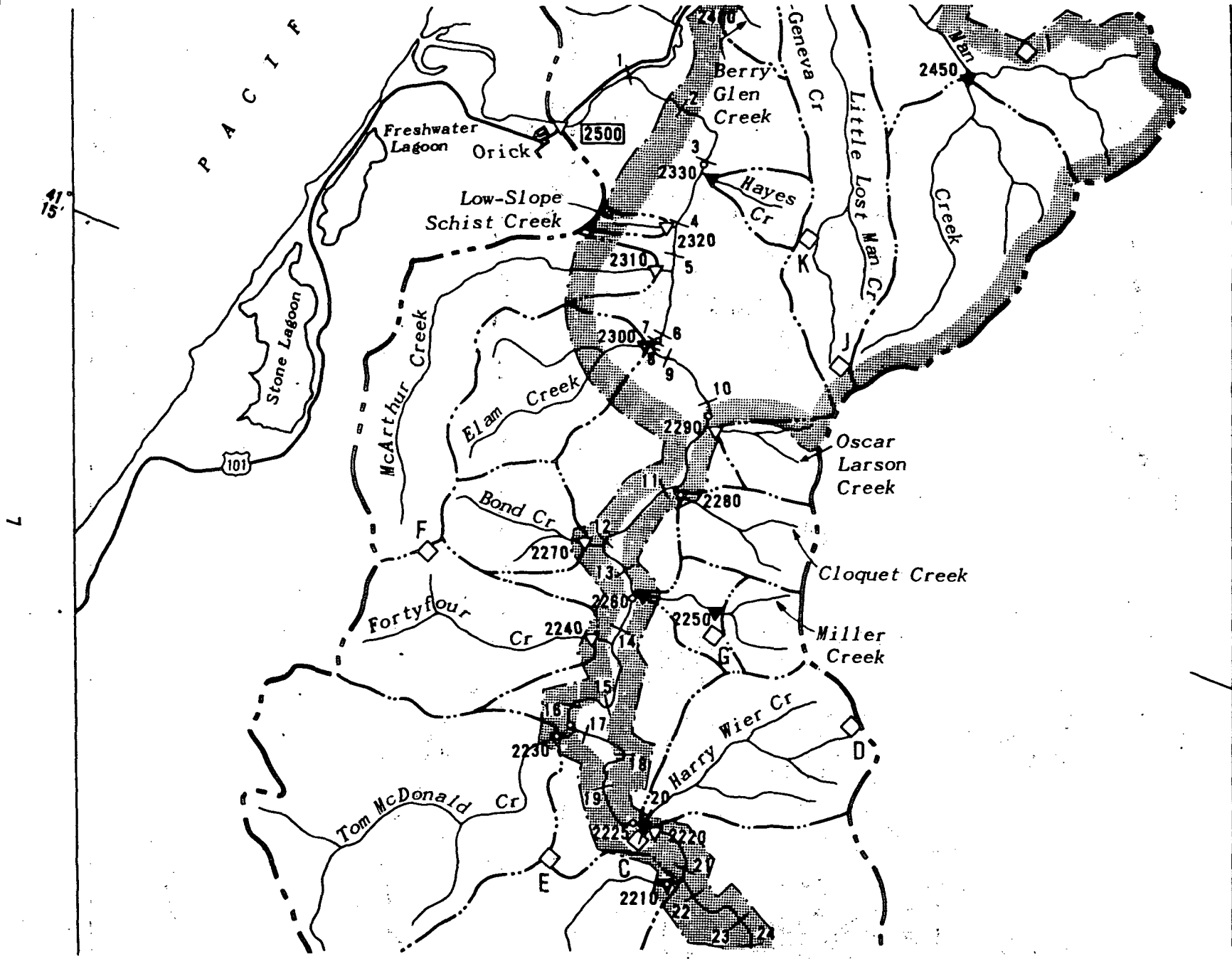


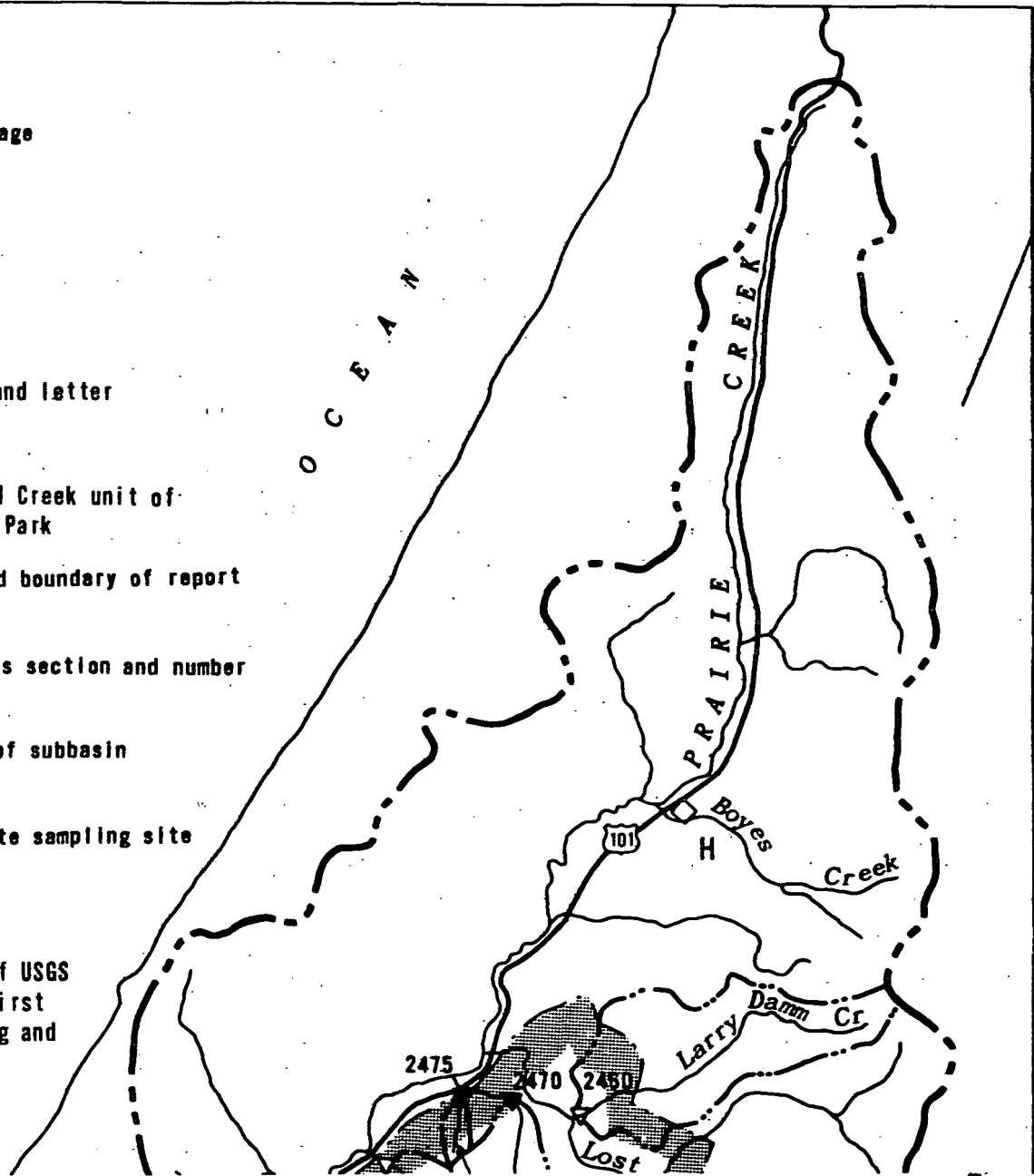
FIGURE 2.--Measurement sites (continued on following pages).

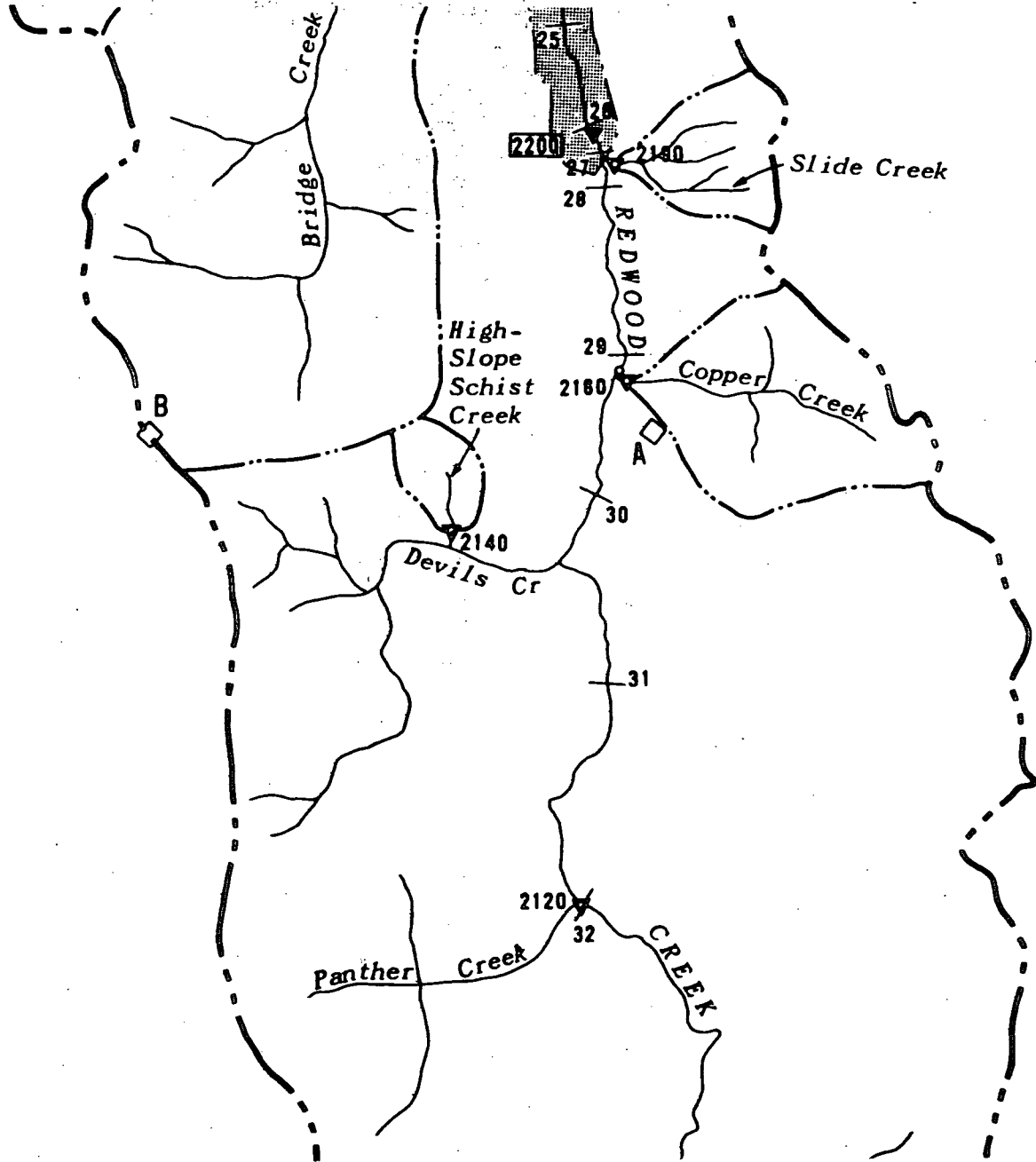
**EXPLANATION**

- 1500 Continuous recording gage
- 2320 ▽ Nonsynoptic station
- 2330 ▼ Synoptic station
- A◇ Precipitation station and letter
- Boundary of Redwood Creek unit of Redwood National Park
- Drainage divide and boundary of report
- 14— Stream channel cross section and number
- Drainage boundary of subbasin
- Benthic invertebrate sampling site

**Note:**

Four digit number is last four of USGS station identification number, first four digits are 1148 (After Young and Cruff, 1967, fig. 1)





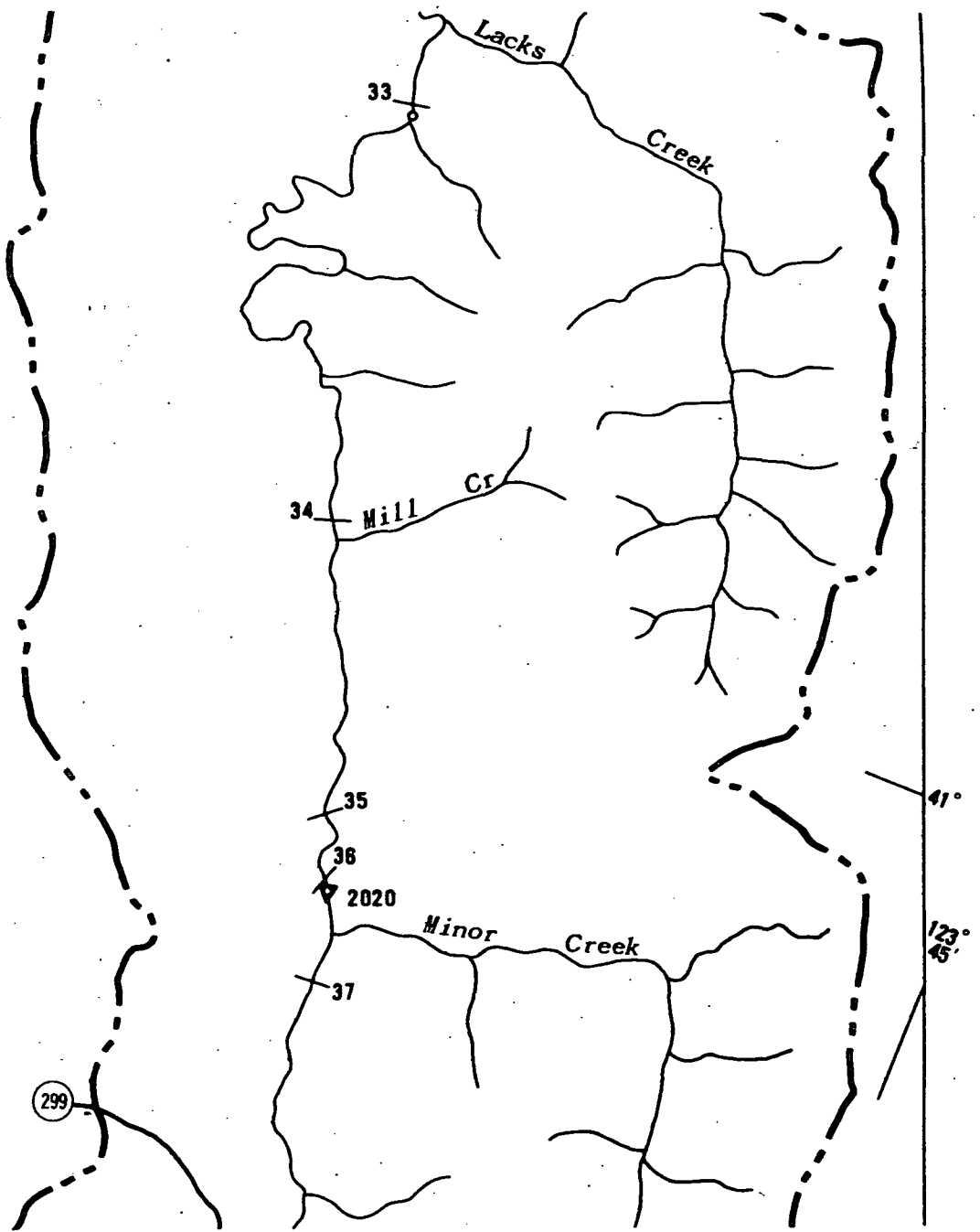
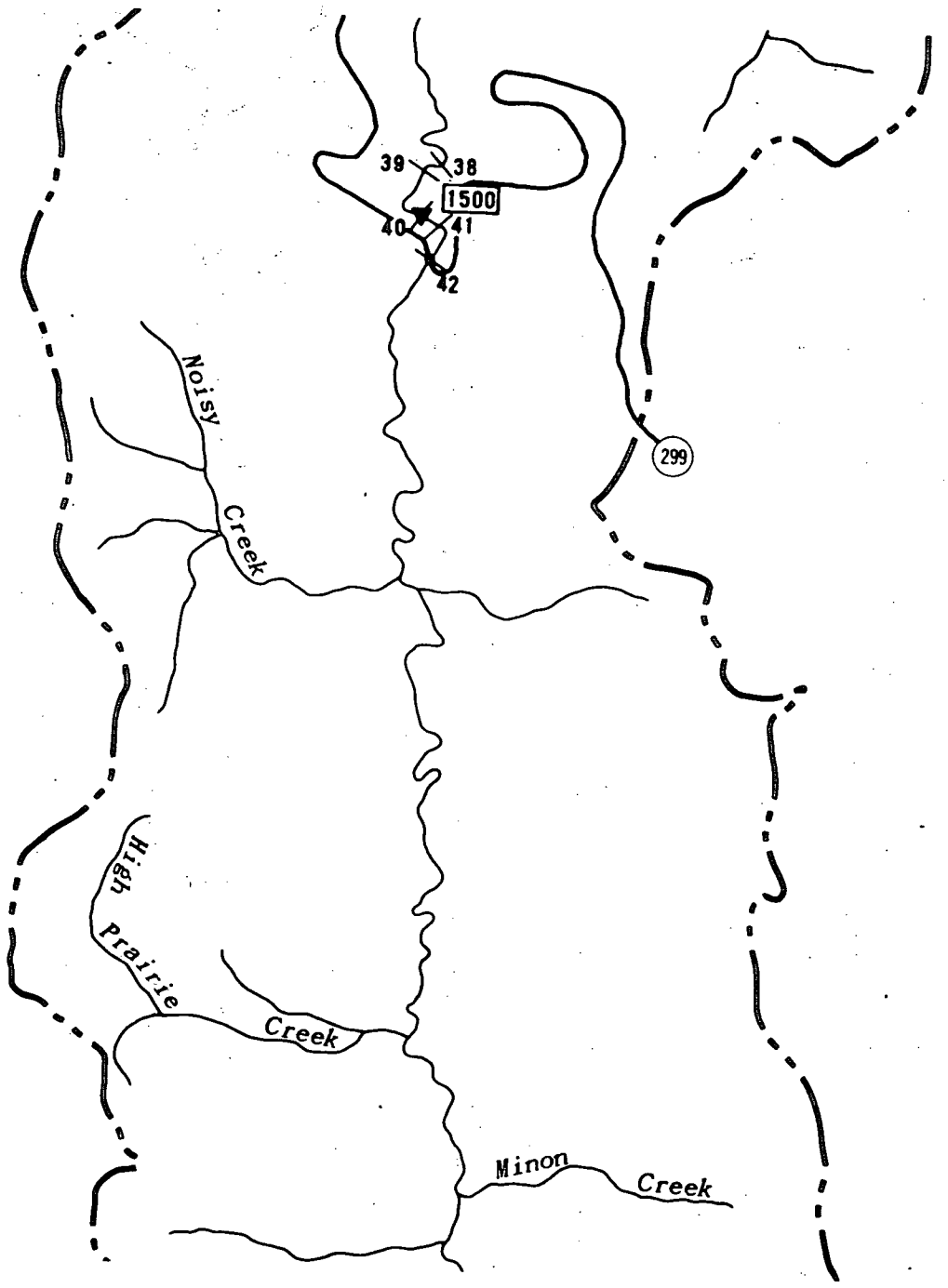


FIGURE 2.--Measurement sites (continued on following pages).



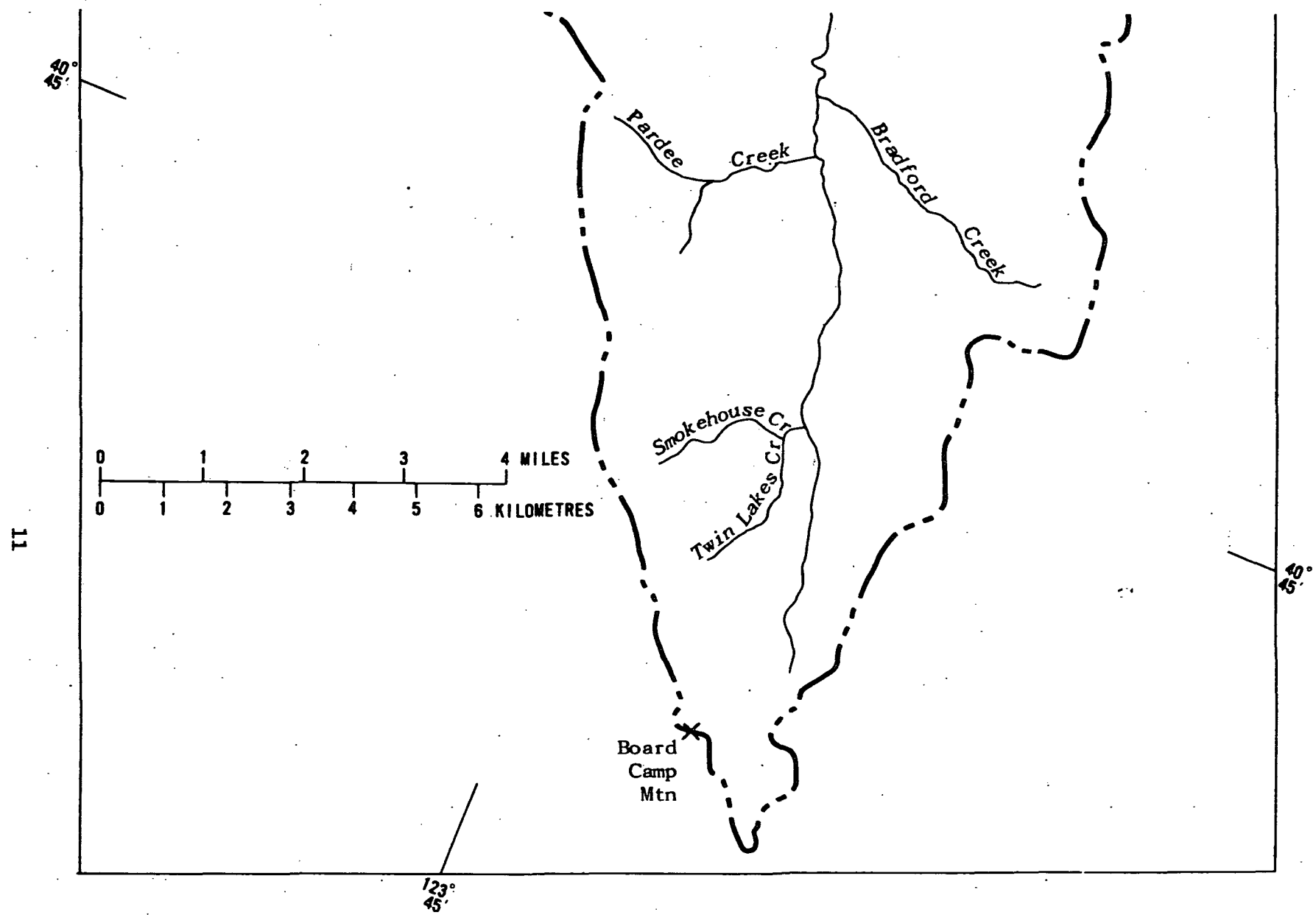


FIGURE 2.--Measurement sites in Redwood Creek area, Redwood National Park.

A small estuary occurs where Redwood Creek flows into the Pacific Ocean. During low flows of late summer and early autumn, the estuary usually is blocked by an emergent bar in the river mouth. The first winter freshet, however, usually opens the channel to the ocean.

The entire drainage basin upstream from Prairie Creek is underlain by rocks of the Franciscan Formation of late Jurassic and early Cretaceous age; texture zones 1, 2, and 3 of Blake and others (1967) are present. Volcanic and metavolcanic rocks are not common. Unmetamorphosed sedimentary rocks of texture zone 1 underlie most of the eastern side of the basin. The westerly part of the texture zone 1 rocks is composed mostly of complexly fractured siltstone and sandstone that locally resembles tracts of the Franciscan melange except that it lacks exotic blocks of amphibolite and volcanic rocks. The eastern part of the texture zone 1 rocks is less fractured and somewhat coarser grained than the western part. Phyllites and stretch-pebble conglomerates that are typical of texture zone 2 crop out along a narrow discontinuous belt between the unmetamorphosed sedimentary rocks of texture zone 1 and schist of texture zone 3. The rocks in texture zones 1 and 2 show similar types of soil profile development and commonly include the Hugo, Melbourne, Kneeland, Tyson, and Mendocino soil series. Texture zone 3, which has previously been mapped as the Kerr Ranch Schist of Manning and Ogle (1950, p. 13), crops out predominantly on the west side of the basin (Strand, 1962, 1963) and consists mostly of medium gray, well-foliated quartz-mica, quartz-mica-feldspar, and quartz-graphite schist. These schists have weathered mostly to the Orick, Masterson, and Sites soil series.

The contact between texture zones 2 and 3 and less metamorphosed rocks is the Grogan Fault (Strand, 1962, 1963), a complex shear zone of variable width. This fault is adjacent to or only slightly east of the main channel of Redwood Creek throughout most of the drainage basin. Comparable faults separating schist from less metamorphosed rocks occur near the eastern and western drainage divides (Strand, 1962, 1963). North-northwestward trending zones of sheared rocks also occur within texture zones 1 and 3 (for example, along Lacks Creek and Bridge Creek). The pervasively sheared rocks in these fault zones and others in the basin are the parent material for the Atwell soil series which is highly susceptible to landsliding. Where texture zone 2 rocks are present, they show a transitional contact with rocks of texture zone 1.

The northern part of Redwood Creek drainage basin is strongly influenced by its proximity to the Pacific Ocean and has a coastal Mediterranean climate characterized by mild winters and short, warm, dry summers with frequent fog. The southern part of the basin has an interior Mediterranean climate with mild winters, hot, dry summers, and infrequent fog. However, the estimated basinwide precipitation, 80 in (2,000 mm) per year (Rantz, 1969), is greater than that associated with Mediterranean climates. Measured average annual rainfall ranges from about 70 in (1,800 mm) at Orick to slightly more than 100 in (more than 2,500 mm) at Board Camp Mountain near the head of the basin. Rainfalls with durations of 6 hours and 24 hours, which can be expected to recur once every two years, produce 2.0 to 2.6 in (51 to 66 mm) and 4.5 to 6.0 in (114 to 152 mm) (Miller and others, 1973) of rain in the Redwood Creek drainage basin. Mean maximum temperatures in July range from 69°F (21°C) to 95°F (35°C), and mean minimum temperatures in January range from 32°F (0°C) to 37°F (3°C) (U.S. Weather Bureau, 1974).

Sitka spruce (*Picea sitchensis*) and shore pine (*Pinus contorta*) are the dominant trees on the lower flood plain of Redwood Creek near Orick and on windy sites near the estuary. Elsewhere the forests of the northern maritime part of the Redwood Creek drainage basin are dominated by redwoods and associated vegetation. The most commonly associated trees are Douglas-fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*), hemlock (*Tsuga heterophylla*), tanoak (*Lithocarpus densiflorus*), and grand fir (*Abies grandis*). At higher, drier sites Douglas-fir becomes more abundant as does tanoak and madrone (*Arbutus menziesii*). In still more continental southern and southwestern parts of the basin, Douglas-fir is associated principally with white fir (*Abies concolor*), incense cedar (*Libocedrus decurrens*), and black oak (*Quercus kelloggii*). About 15 percent of the vegetation in the basin is prairie grass, brush, or grass-oak. The most expansive tracts of nonarborescent vegetation occur on south- and west-facing slopes carved from Franciscan rocks of texture zones 1 and 2.

Cut-over timberland makes up about 65 percent of the drainage basin of Redwood Creek, and timber harvest continues to be a major activity. Recent logging is concentrated in the northern part of the Redwood Creek basin that extends upstream to and includes the drainage basin of Lacks Creek.

#### TYPES OF DATA COLLECTED

Data were collected on physical processes of erosion, stream runoff, and water quality. Two modes of data collection were used depending upon the type of data collected, frequency of collection, and season of collection. One mode was designated synoptic, and the other nonsynoptic.

##### Synoptic

The synoptic studies were designed to collect similar types of data, at similar frequencies, simultaneously from selected streams (fig. 2) in the study area. Except for the station at Miller Creek near Orick, all synoptic studies were made within Redwood National Park. Synoptic studies were made during winter storms that occurred November 7-9, 1973, January 11-13, February 20-22, and February 28-March 3, 1974.

Ideally, measurements and sample collection should start at the beginning of storm runoff and continue until stream discharge returns to near the pre-storm level. In this study, however, because of logistic problems or erratic storm patterns, sampling throughout rise and fall of the stream was not always possible.



## Data Collected

Data collected during the synoptic studies include: Rainfall quantity, stream stage and discharge, water temperature, pH, total alkalinity, specific conductance, and dissolved-oxygen concentration. Samples of rain and stream water were collected and prepared for laboratory analysis of: Turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration and particle-size distribution, bedload particle-size distribution, concentrations of major dissolved solids, selected trace elements, plant nutrients (nitrogen, phosphorus, and organic carbon), coliform bacteria, and seston.

The frequency of collection varied for each group of constituents. A list of the synoptic stations and some of their features is presented in table 1.

## Physical Features

Drainage basins chosen for synoptic studies have some similarity in physical characteristics but are in different stages of the timber harvest and regeneration cycle (table 1). The small drainage basin of Geneva Creek was included in this study at the request of Arcata Redwood Company.

Drainage areas for the synoptic stations were measured on published 1:24,000 (where available) and 1:62,500 topographic maps, using a compensating polar planimeter. Drainage-basin aspect is the compass direction, downstream, of a straight line that passes through the stream sampling site and divides the basin into approximately equal parts.

Altitude was determined from topographic maps that had a 50-ft (15-m) contour interval. Relief is the difference in altitude (ft) between the highest and lowest points in the basin. Relief ratio (Schumm, 1956, p. 612) is the ratio of drainage-basin relief to the length of a straight line from the drainage-basin mouth to the highest point on the drainage divide.

Hypsometric curves indicate the proportions of a drainage basin at various altitudes above the mouth of the basin. These curves (not included in this report) are obtained by plotting the relative height (altitude of a given contour above the basin mouth divided by the total basin relief) against the relative area (area in basin above a given contour divided by total drainage area). Drainage basins characterized by large areas under their hypsometric curves tend to have low-gradient slopes adjacent to their drainage divides and steep slopes adjacent to their principal stream channels; conversely, drainage basins characterized by small areas under their curves tend to have low-gradient slopes adjacent to their principal stream channels. Scott and Williams (1974, p. 27) and Tatum (1965, p. 886) have used the relative height at the point on the hypsometric curve where the relative area equals 0.5 as a simple index of the distribution of land surface within a basin. This ratio is called the hypsometric analysis index.

Average ground slope was determined using the line-intersection method of Wentworth (1930) and then checking the results with the Finsterwalder method (Wentworth, 1930, p. 184). No large or systematic differences were detected between the two methods. The values obtained by the line-intersection method are the values presented in table 1, because they are considered the more reproducible values.

Drainage density is the quotient obtained by dividing the drainage area into the total length of all streams indicated by V-shaped inflections in contour lines as well as by blue lines on 1:62,500 scale topographic maps having a 50-ft (15-m) contour interval. Drainage densities for all tributary basins were determined by measuring the scale length of the streams with a map wheel and checking the results by the line-intersection method (Mark, 1974); no significant or systematic differences were noted between methods. Drainage densities for the Redwood Creek stations at South Park Boundary and at Orick were determined solely by the line-intersection method.

Average stream gradients were obtained by dividing the difference in altitude between the channel mouth and the highest recognizable point along the main channel by the distance between those points measured along the channel. The stream gradient upstream from the sampling station is the gradient of the downstream-most reach of uniform gradient in a semilog plot of stream profile (Hack, 1973, p. 421).

Stream orders were assigned according to the numbering system of Strahler (1957, p. 914). Using a map, on which all intermittent and perennial stream channels are shown, the smallest tributaries are assigned as first order. Where two first-order channels meet, a second-order channel is formed; where two second-order channels meet, a third-order channel is formed; and so forth. Given a sample of sufficient size on homogeneous terrain, stream order will on the average be directly proportional to the drainage area, channel dimensions, and stream discharge at that point.

The elongation ratio of a drainage basin is the ratio of the diameter of a circle of the same area as the basin to the maximum length of the basin measured in a downstream direction.

The numeric key and distinctive physical characteristics of soil series (table 2) are based on information from legends accompanying soil-vegetation maps (Alexander and others, 1959-1962). The land-use categories were determined by inspection of April 1974 black and white vertical aerial photographs, scale 1:24,000. No logging was carried out in the synoptic study basins during this study period.

The physical significance of these and similar parameters in determining flood discharges and sediment yields have recently been discussed by Anderson (1954, 1957, 1970), Wallis (1965), Lustig (1965), and Scott and Williams (1974).

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Table 1.--Station and drainage basin descriptions for synoptic sampling stations

[See figure 2 for location of stations, and table 2 for physical properties of soil series]

Station description			Drainage basin description									
Number and name	Latitude	Longitude	Area (mi <sup>2</sup> )	Aspect (direction)	Altitude (ft)			Relief ratio (ft/ft)	Area under hypsometric curve (in <sup>2</sup> )	Hypsometric analysis index	Average ground slope (degrees) (ft/ft)	
					Average	Range	Relief					
11482200--Redwood Creek at South Park Boundary, near Orick	41°10'19"	123°56'55"	185	NNW	2,310	230-- 5,190	4,960	0.03	6.55	0.27	14.0	0.240
11482225--Harry Wier Creek near Orick	41°11'53"	123°59'32"	2.96	SW	1,390	120-- 2,650	2,530	.19	8.23	.52	15.9	.284
91 11482250--Miller Creek near Orick	41°13'54"	123°59'30"	.67	W	1,520	930-- 2,150	1,220	.25	9.48	.62	17.3	.312
11482260--Miller Creek at Mouth, near Orick	41°13'46"	124°00'36"	1.36	W	1,370	80-- 2,150	2,070	.21	9.63	.63	17.0	.306
11482330--Hayes Creek near Orick	41°17'24"	124°01'36"	.58	W	940	80-- 1,610	1,530	.26	9.32	.62	18.2	.328
11482450--Lost Man Creek near Orick	41°19'06"	123°59'15"	3.97	NNW	1,400	300-- 2,275	1,975	.11	8.83	.59	22.1	.406
11482470--Little Lost Man Creek near Orick	41°19'42"	124°01'29"	3.64	NNW	1,270	80-- 2,280	2,200	.09	8.74	.59	20.8	.380
11482475--Geneva Creek near Orick	41°19'36"	124°01'53"	.08	NNW	520	70-- 880	810	.28	10.29	.70	14.8	.260

Table 1.--Station and drainage basin descriptions for synoptic sampling--Continued

Station number and name	Drainage density (mi/mi <sup>2</sup> )	Stream gradient				Stream order	Elon- gation ratio	Soil Series (identification number and per- centage of area)	History of land use (percentage of area)		
		Average (ft/mi) (ft/ft)		Immediately upstream from station (ft/mi) (ft/ft)					Logged since establish- ing park	Logged prior to establish- ing park	Virgin and advanced second growth
11482200--Redwood Creek at South Park Boundary near Orick	4.8	100	0.02	<50	0.00	6	0.43	821=30 823=3 812=20 835=3 849=8 840=3 813/821=4 816=4 849/823=2 700=3 Others=12 752=3 812/823=3 821/816=3	<5	65	>30
11482225--Harry Wfer Creek near Orick	7.9	750	.14	400	.08	4	.72	812=62 821=5 814=12 840=4 812/814=10 835=6 813=1	39	--	61
11482250--Miller Creek near Orick	5.3	1,100	.21	600	.11	3	1.02	812=86 835=6 814=8	90	--	10
11482260--Miller Creek at Mouth near Orick	5.7	1,050	.20	1,750	.33	3	.70	812=72 814=7 813=15 821=6	66	--	34
11482330--Hayes Creek near Orick	7.6	1,250	.24	800	.15	3	.78	812/814=64 814=31 813=5	--	04	96
11482450--Lost Man Creek near Orick	6.5	550	.10	50	.01	4	.68	812/814=51 812=27 814=10 915g=11 814/915g=1	--	87	13
11482470--Little Lost Man Creek near Orick	5.3	350	.07	300	.06	4	.46	812/814=64 814=33 915g=2 818=1	--	08	92
11482475--Geneva Creek near Orick	5.9	1,300	.24	1,750	.33	2	.61	814=90 812/814=10	--	100	--

Table 2.--Physical properties

(Soil series from Alexander and others (1959-62).)

Soil series		Depth Range (inches)	Color of Surface/Subsoil	Reaction of Surface/Subsoil
Identi- fication number	Name			
700	Miscellaneous land types including colluvium, rock outcrop, active alluvium, talus,			
752	Yorkville	30-60	Grayish brown/ gray	Slightly acid/ alkaline
812	Hugo	30-60	Grayish brown/ pale brown	Slightly acid/ strongly acid
813	Orick	40-70	Brown/ strong brown	Moderately acid/ strongly acid
814	Melbourne	30-60	Brown/ strong brown	Moderately acid/ strongly acid
816	Sites	30-60	Reddish brown/ red	Moderately acid/ strongly acid
818	Usal	30-60	Dark grayish brown/ light yellowish brown	Slightly acid/ strongly acid
821	Masterson	30-60	Brown/ light yellowish brown	Moderately acid/ strongly acid
823	Atwell	36-72	Dark grayish brown/ pale brown	Slightly acid/ strongly acid
835	Kneeland	18-40	Dark grayish brown/ pale brown	Strongly acid/ strongly acid
840	Wilder	26-50	Very dark grayish brown/ light yellowish brown	Very strongly acid/ very strongly acid
849	Tyson	18-48	Dark grayish brown/ pale brown	Slightly acid/ Moderately acid
915	Mendocino	40-90	Brown/ reddish yellow	Slightly acid/ strongly acid
915g	Mendocino (conglomerate)	60+	Brown/ reddish brown	Moderately acid/ strongly acid
920	Empire	40-70	Brown/ yellowish brown	Moderately acid/ strongly acid

of soil series

See table 1 for occurrence of soil series]

Texture of Surface/Subsoil	Parent Material	General Drainage	Erosion Hazard	Estimated Suitability	
				Timber Production	Extensive Range Use
and landslides with highly variable properties					
Clay loam/ clay	Metamorphosed rocks	Imperfect	Moderate	Unsuited	Medium to very high
Gravelly loam/ stony clay loam	Sandstone & shale	Good to excessive	Moderate to very high	Moderate to very high	Medium to low
Loam/ clay loam	Schistose sedimentary rocks	Good	Moderate	Medium to very high	Medium
Loam/ clay loam	Sandstone & shale	Good	Moderate	High to very high	Medium
Clay loam/ clay	Schistose sedimentary rocks	Good	Moderate	Variable	Medium
Loam/ clay loam	Sandstone & shale	Good	Moderate	High	Medium to high
Loam/ gravelly loam	Schistose sedimentary rock	Good to excessive	Moderate to very high	Medium to very high	Medium - low
Loam/ Gravelly clay loam	Sheared sedimentary rocks	Imperfect	Moderate to very high	High to very high	Medium
Clay loam/ clay loam	Sandstone & shale	Good	Moderate to high	Unsuited	High
Sandy loam/ gravelly sandy loam	Sandstone	Good to excessive	High to very high	Variable	Low to very low
Gravelly loam/ very gravelly loam	Sandstone & shale	Good to excessive	High to very high	Medium to low	Medium to very low
Loam/ clay	Soft sedimentary rocks	Good	Moderate	High	Medium
Loam/ clay loam	Soft sedimentary rocks	Good	Moderate	Variable	Medium
Loam/ clay loam	Soft sedimentary rock	Good	Moderate to high	High to very high	Medium

## Nonsynoptic

To obtain data from drainage basins that show a wide range of physical characteristics and land use, nonsynoptic observations were made at 19 stations in the Redwood Creek drainage basin (fig. 2). Nonsynoptic data were collected whenever possible under a wide range of hydrologic conditions. While unrelated to specific short-term hydrologic events, nonsynoptic sampling was conducted during the low flows of autumn, the high flows of winter, and the receding flows of spring. Nonsynoptic measurements and data collections were also made at synoptic sampling stations.

### Data Collected

Data measurements and sample collections for nonsynoptic studies included: Stream stage and discharge; turbidity; suspended-sediment concentration and particle-size distribution; bedload discharge and particle-size distribution (when applicable); the onsite water-quality measurements of temperature, pH, total alkalinity, specific conductance, and dissolved-oxygen concentration; the collection and filtration of water samples for laboratory analysis of major dissolved solids, selected trace elements, and plant nutrients (nitrogen, phosphorus, and organic carbon); benthic invertebrates; and seston. The frequency of data collection varied for each parameter and for each station.

### Physical Features

The physical features of the drainage basin selected for nonsynoptic observations (table 3) were determined in the same way as for the synoptic basins except that the channel gradients immediately upstream from stations along Redwood Creek were determined from only the contour intersection closest to the station. A large uncertainty is associated with these gradients because of the large contour interval and recent channel aggradation and (or) scour.

Table 3.--Station and drainage basin descriptions for nonsynoptic sampling stations

[See figure 2 for location of stations, and table 2 for physical properties of soil series]

Station description				Drainage basin description								
Number and name	Latitude	Longitude	Area (mi <sup>2</sup> )	Aspect (direction)	Altitude			Relief ratio (ft/ft)	Area under hypsometric curve (in <sup>2</sup> )	Hypsometric analysis index	Average ground slope	
					Average	Range	Relief				(degrees)	(ft/ft)
11481500--Redwood Creek near Blue Lake	40°54'22"	123°48'51"	67.6	NNW	3,030	860-5,190	4,330	0.05	7.54	0.47	12.4	0.22
11482020--Redwood Creek at Redwood Valley Bridge, near Blue Lake	40°57'48"	123°50'20"	95.9	NNW	2,780	725-5,190	4,465	.04	6.95	.43	14.0	.25
11482120--Redwood Creek above Panther Creek, near Orick	41°05'21"	123°54'23"	150	NNW	2,500	390-5,190	4,800	.03	6.56	.41	16.2	.29
11482140--High-Slope Schist Creek near Orick	41°07'25"	123°56'51"	.53	SE	1,720	750-2,645	1,895	.36	7.74	.50	20.8	.38
11482160--Copper Creek near Orick	41°08'58"	123°55'53"	2.78	W	1,920	290-3,090	2,800	.19	8.33	.57	18.8	.34
11482190--Slide Creek near Orick	41°10'19"	123°56'49"	1.16	WSW	1,810	225-2,510	2,285	.29	9.80	.69	21.3	.39
11482210--Bridge Creek near Orick	41°11'32"	123°58'52"	11.6	N	1,520	140-2,820	2,680	.08	7.70	.50	18.3	.33
11482220--Redwood Creek above Harry Wier Creek, near Orick	41°11'50"	123°59'30"	202	NNW	2,250	125-5,190	5,065	.03	5.31	.38	14.0	.25
11482230--Tom McDonald Creek near Orick	41°12'16"	124°00'53"	6.86	NE	1,360	120-2,820	2,700	.16	6.94	.45	18.8	.34
11482240--Fortyfour Creek near Orick	41°13'15"	124°00'44"	3.09	ENE	920	90-1,825	1,735	.11	7.40	.46	18.8	.34
11482270--Bond Creek near Orick	41°14'02"	124°01'14"	1.37	E	920	80-1,400	1,320	.15	9.42	.62	15.6	.28
11482280--Cloquet Creek near Orick	41°14'42"	124°00'37"	1.14	W	1,250	80-2,050	1,970	.24	8.87	.59	20.3	.37
11482290--Oscar Larson Creek near Orick	41°15'23"	124°00'30"	.69	W	1,280	70-1,950	1,880	.29	9.80	.64	18.8	.34
11482300--Elam Creek near Orick	41°15'49"	124°01'29"	2.49	NE	1,040	60-1,400	1,340	.10	10.49	.74	13.5	.24
11482310--McArthur Creek near Orick	41°16'31"	124°01'42"	3.73	NE	950	50-1,500	1,450	.06	9.47	.62	15.6	.28
11482320--Low-Slope Schist Creek near Orick	41°16'53"	124°01'49"	.19	ENE	875	50-1,180	1,130	.24	10.45	.73	13.5	.24
11482460--Larry Damm Creek near Orick	41°19'46"	124°00'46"	1.87	SW	470	70-1,575	1,505	.10	4.67	.23	14.0	.25
11482480--Berry Glen Creek near Orick	41°18'59"	124°02'17"	.40	NW	710	80-1,250	1,170	.26	7.84	.50	19.3	.35
11482500--Redwood Creek at Orick	41°17'18"	124°03'27"	278	NNW	1,810	30-5,190	5,160	.02	5.37	.31	14.4	.26



Table 3.--Station and drainage basin descriptions for nonsynoptic sampling stations--Continued

Station description		Stream gradient						History of land use (percentage of area)		
Number	Name	Drainage density (mi/mi <sup>2</sup> )	Average (ft/mi) (ft/ft)	Immediately upstream from station (ft/mi) (ft/ft)	Stream order	Elon-gation ratio	Soil series (identification number and percentage of area)	Logged since establish-ing park	Logged prior to establish-ing park	Virgin an <sup>d</sup> advanced second growth
11481500	Redwood Creek near Blue Lake	8.8	150 0.03	<50 0.05	5	0.60	821=45 816-5 812=13 849/823=2 849=11 816/821=2 840=5 other=17	<5	60	40
11482020	Redwood Creek at Redwood Valley Bridge, near Blue Lake	8.6	150 .03	<50 .05	5	.53	821=37 823=3 812=16 849/823=2 849=10 821/816=2 840=4 other=21 816=5	<5	65	35
11482120	Redwood Creek above Panther Creek, near Orick	8.5	100 .02	<50 .04	6	.46	821=31 840=3 812=22 813=3 849=7 752=3 816=4 835=2 823=4 700=2 812/823=4 other=15	<5	65	35
11482140	High-Slope Schist Creek near Orick	7.3	1,550 .29	2,000 .38	2	.38	821=71 813/821=22 821/813=7	--	--	100
22 11482160	Copper Creek near Orick	7.8	950 .18	400 .08	4	.67	821=57 812/823=7 835/855=9 835=4 840/835=9 849/823=3 849=8 other=3	20	30	45
11482190	Slide Creek near Orick	7.3	1,350 .26	400 .08	3	.77	812=74 840=2 835=11 812/823=2 823=8 835/855=1 840/835=2	30	40	30
11482210	Bridge Creek near Orick	4.8	300 .06	100 .04	4	.72	821=44 813/816=5 813=23 813/821=4 821/813=14 other=4 816=6	20	55	25
11482220	Redwood Creek above Harry Wier Creek, near Orick	8.0	100 .02	<50 .03	6	.42	821=30 835=3 812=20 752=3 849=6 812/823=3 813=6 840=2 816=4 813/821=2 823=4 other=13 821/813=4	5	60	35
11482230	Tom McDonald Creek near Orick	4.8	350 .07	100 .02	4	.79	813=28 813/821=14 821=20 816/813=5 821/813=16 816=2 813/816=15	5	80	15

Table 3.--Station and drainage basin descriptions for nonsynoptic sampling stations--Continued

Station description		Stream gradient						History of land use (percentage of area)					
Number	Name	Drainage density (mi/mi <sup>2</sup> )	Average (ft/ml)	(ft/ft)	Immediately upstream from station (ft/ml)	(ft/ft)	Stream order	Elongation ratio	Soil series (identification number and percentage of area)	Logged since establishing park	Logged prior to establishing park	Virgin and advanced second growth	
11482240	Fortyfour Creek near Orick	6.6	550	0.10	150	0.03	3	0.67	813/821-55 813-38 821-4	823-2 816-1	20	75	5
11482270	Bond Creek near Orick	7.5	750	.14	800	.15	3	.79	813-67 813/821-16 813/914-7 821-4	813/816-2 914/813-2 816-2	25	55	20
11482280	Cloquet Creek near Orick	6.1	1,150	.22	500	.09	2	.74	812-54 814-22	813-20 other-4	55	—	45
11482290	Oscar Larson Creek near Orick	8.9	1,500	.28	1,200	.23	3	.68	812-80 813-19	814/812-1	15	—	85
11482300	Elam Creek near Orick	7.2	450	.09	400	.08	3	.78	813-78 813/914-17	914/813-3 813/816-2	40	30	30
11482310	McArthur Creek near Orick	7.3	250	.05	3,000	.57	3	.51	813-82 813/914-8 200-5	821-3 other-2	30	45	25
11482320	Low-Slope Schist Creek near Orick	5.2	1,300	.24	800	.15	2	.52	813-100		—	—	100
11482460	Larry Damm Creek near Orick	8.1	500	.09	100	.02	3	.55	920-70 814/812-27 915-2	other-1	—	70	30
11482480	Berry Glen Creek near Orick	10.0	1,400	.26	400	.02	2	.76	814-59 823-27 813/812/814-12	821/823-2	—	100	—
11482500	Redwood Creek at Orick	7.7	71	.01	<50	.02	6	<sup>1</sup> .38 .34	821-22 812-18 813-11 920-5 849-4 816-3 823-3 813/821-3 812/823-3	814-2 840-2 835-2 915-2 814/812-2 821/813-2 813/816-2 other-14	10	50	40

<sup>1</sup>Ratio excluding Prairie Creek.

## SUMMARY OF DATA COLLECTION

Data represented by the various physical, chemical, and biological measurements and analyses were selected because of their significance in evaluation of the ecosystem. Methods of data collection are those of the Geological Survey or other established procedures. These methods were adapted where necessary to accommodate circumstances. Summaries of data collection are presented in graphic or tabular form.

### Physical Data

#### Channel Cross Sections

Changes in stream-channel morphology provide a simple direct measure of channel scour, aggradation and stream-bank erosion (Emmett, 1974). This information is particularly useful along Redwood Creek because it helps assess the potential to topple or bury riparian vegetation, and the stability of aquatic environments. Some changes in stream-channel morphology accompany natural changes in type of alluvial bedforms and lateral channel migration. The dominant channel dimensions in alluvial reaches, however, are closely adjusted to prevailing stream discharge and sediment load (Leopold and others, 1964). The low erosional resistance of the bedrock underlying most of the Redwood Creek basin allows the stream-channel morphology of many rock-defended reaches to mimic closely the gross stream-channel geometry of alluvial reaches. Major modifications in cross-sectional area, width-depth ratio, or streambed altitude usually result from changes in runoff regime or sediment load. These changes in turn may reflect altered watershed conditions due to major floods or land-use changes.

All surveyed stream-channel cross sections are monumented with 4.0-ft (1.2-m) lengths of 3/8-in (9.5-mm) steel bars or by reference marks on concrete bridge abutments. Steel monuments were driven 3 to 3.5 ft (0.9 to 1.1 m) into the ground and were referenced to at least two other triangulation points (Emmett, 1974). Triangulation was by tape and compass. A self-leveling level was used to establish relative altitudes. Three stream-channel cross sections are at cableways of stream-gaging stations of the Geological Survey, and auxiliary data on stream-channel geometry are obtained from cross sections made while measuring stream discharge. Photographs and information on bedforms, grain-size of streambed material, and specific erosional and depositional features were obtained while surveying, to assist in the interpretation of any observed cross-sectional changes.

Changes in topographic profiles between monumented end points of 42 stream-channel cross sections along Redwood Creek have been determined by repeated surveys. The results of repetitive stream-channel cross-section surveys through May 1974<sup>1</sup> are summarized in table 4 and figure 3. The net changes are those associated with the 1973-74 storm season. Cross-section locations are indicated on the location map (fig. 2) by use of their field identification number. Cross section 27 is near the southern boundary of Redwood National Park.

### Erosional Landforms

The erosional landform maps (fig. 4) and related data (table 1) were compiled to summarize and compare the erosional characteristics of the drainage basins selected for synoptic stream sampling. These erosional landforms are major sources of stream-sediment loads. Smaller landforms like rills, roadside ditches, small individual slumps, and eroding streambanks were not mapped although they also are major sources of stream sediment. Eroding streambanks occur throughout all the basins selected for synoptic sampling. Other forms of small-scale fluvial erosion are more prevalent in recently logged areas than in the uncut forest.

The erosional landforms (fig. 4) were identified using a magnifying stereoscope on 1:12,000 black and white vertical aerial photographs taken in July 1974. Identified erosional landforms were transferred to 1:24,000 topographic base maps using the topography and scaled distances from known reference points. Scale limitations restrict graphic portrayal to large mass movement features and large gullies. Where published topographic maps are at a scale of 1:62,500, base maps were compiled from enlargements of the published maps. Recognition of erosional landforms, especially in forested areas, was aided by stereoscopic examination of 1:24,000 aerial infrared photographs.

The mass-movement nomenclature is that used and explained by Colman (1973). Gullies and debris avalanches are categorized as to whether or not they are related to road construction or other man-related activity. In figure 4, the category "actively eroding streambanks" includes the "unstable streambanks" of Colman (1973), plus all other unvegetated streambanks. Steep rapidly eroding ephemeral-stream channels are categorized as "gullies." Some of the gullies shown on these maps were considered by Colman to be debris avalanche tracks.

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<sup>1</sup>This date extends past April 10, 1974, the terminal date of this report; however, due to flow conditions of Redwood Creek, resurvey of cross sections was not completed until May 1974. Two cross sections were not resurveyed because discharge in the stream was still too large to allow wading.

Table 4.--Summary of changes in Redwood Creek stream channel at cross sections

[See figure 2 for location of cross sections and figure 3 for explanation of symbols]

Measurement	Cross-section identification numbers														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Change in altitude of thalweg (ft)															
Aggradation	0	1.0	2.4	0.9		0.8	0	1.0		0.5	3.9		1.2	0.8	0.4
Scour	0				2.3		0		2.0			0.8			
Change in cross-sectional area (ft <sup>2</sup> ) associated with changing streambed altitude															
Aggradation (Aa)	0	169	145	0	0	416.5	106	162	68	8.5	223	58	211.1	120	230
Scour (As)	365	0	0	199	440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
At left bank															
Change in width (ft)															
Deposition (Wd)	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Recession (Wr)	8	4	20	15	0	0	0	9	18	0	0	5	6	5	10
Change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )															
Deposition (Ad)	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Recession (Ar)	24	16	290	126	0	0	0	85.5	95	0	0	6	21	3	33
At right bank															
Change in width (ft)															
Deposition (Wd)	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Recession (Wr)	5	78	30	0	6	0	25	20	0	0	0	5	1	0	0
Change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )															
Deposition (Ad)	0	0	0	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0
Recession (Ar)	4.5	280	155	0	30	0	60.5	70	0	0	0	20	2.5	0	0
Net change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	+393.5	+127	+300	+238	+470	-416.5	-58	-6.5	+27	-8.5	-243	-32	-187.6	-117	-197
Sequential information available	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Number of surveys	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Table 4.--Summary of changes in Redwood Creek stream channel at cross sections--Continued

Measurement	Cross-section identification numbers														
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Change in altitude of thalweg (ft)															
Aggradation	1.5		0.7	0.8	0.9										
Scour		1.3					0.2	1.0	0.2	2.5	2.0	Not wadeable	0.3	1.1	0.8
Change in cross-sectional area (ft <sup>2</sup> ) associated with changing streambed altitude															
Aggradation (Aa)	38	115	50	85	13	131	0	0	0	0	77.5	0	13	0	0
Scour (As)	0	0	0	0	0	0	83	55	600	215	0	15	0	75	5
At left bank															
Change in width (ft)															
Deposition (Wd)	5	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Recession (Wr)	0	0	45	5	0	0	0	15	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )															
Deposition (Ad)	40	8	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	2	60	0	0	0	0
Recession (Ar)	0	0	100	10	0	0	0	75	20	0	0	7	0	0	0
At right bank															
Change in width (ft)															
Deposition (Wd)	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	2	5	0
Recession (Wr)	5	0	0	10	0	8	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	5
Change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )															
Deposition (Ad)	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	15	0	5	0	0	3	13	0
Recession (Ar)	65	0	0	30	0	43	0	0	75	0	0	0	0	0	10
Net change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	-13	-123	+25	-45	-13	-88	+78	+115	+695	+208	-137.5	+22	-16	+62	+15
Sequential information available	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes
Number of surveys	2	7	2	2	Discharge meas.	2	2	2	2	2	Discharge meas.	2	2	2	3

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Table 4.--Summary of changes in Redwood Creek stream channel at cross sections--Continued

Measurement	Cross-section identification numbers											
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
Change in altitude of thalweg (ft)												
Aggradation												
Scour	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.2	1.7	2.1	0.7
Change in cross-sectional area (ft <sup>2</sup> ) associated with changing streambed altitude												
Aggradation (Aa)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
Scour (As)	35	98	118	55	35	113	118	23	0	108	123	38
At left bank												
Change in width (ft)												
Deposition (Wd)	0	0	0	0	0		0		0	0	0	0
Recession (Wr)	0	3	0	0	0		5		3	0	0	0
Change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )												
Deposition (Ad)	0	0	0	0	0		0		0	0	0	0
Recession (Ar)	0	10	0	0	0		8		13	0	0	0
At right bank												
Change in width (ft)												
Deposition (Wd)	2	0	0	0	0		0		0	0	0	0
Recession (Wr)	0	0	0	5	3		0		0	0	0	3
Change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )												
Deposition (Ad)	2	0	0	0	0		0		0	0	0	0
Recession (Ar)	0	0	0	3	5		0		0	0	0	3
Net change in area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	+33	+108	+118	+58	+40	+113	+126	+23	-12	+108	+123	+41
Sequential information available	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	yes	yes	no	no
Number of surveys	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	Discharge	2	2
										meas.		

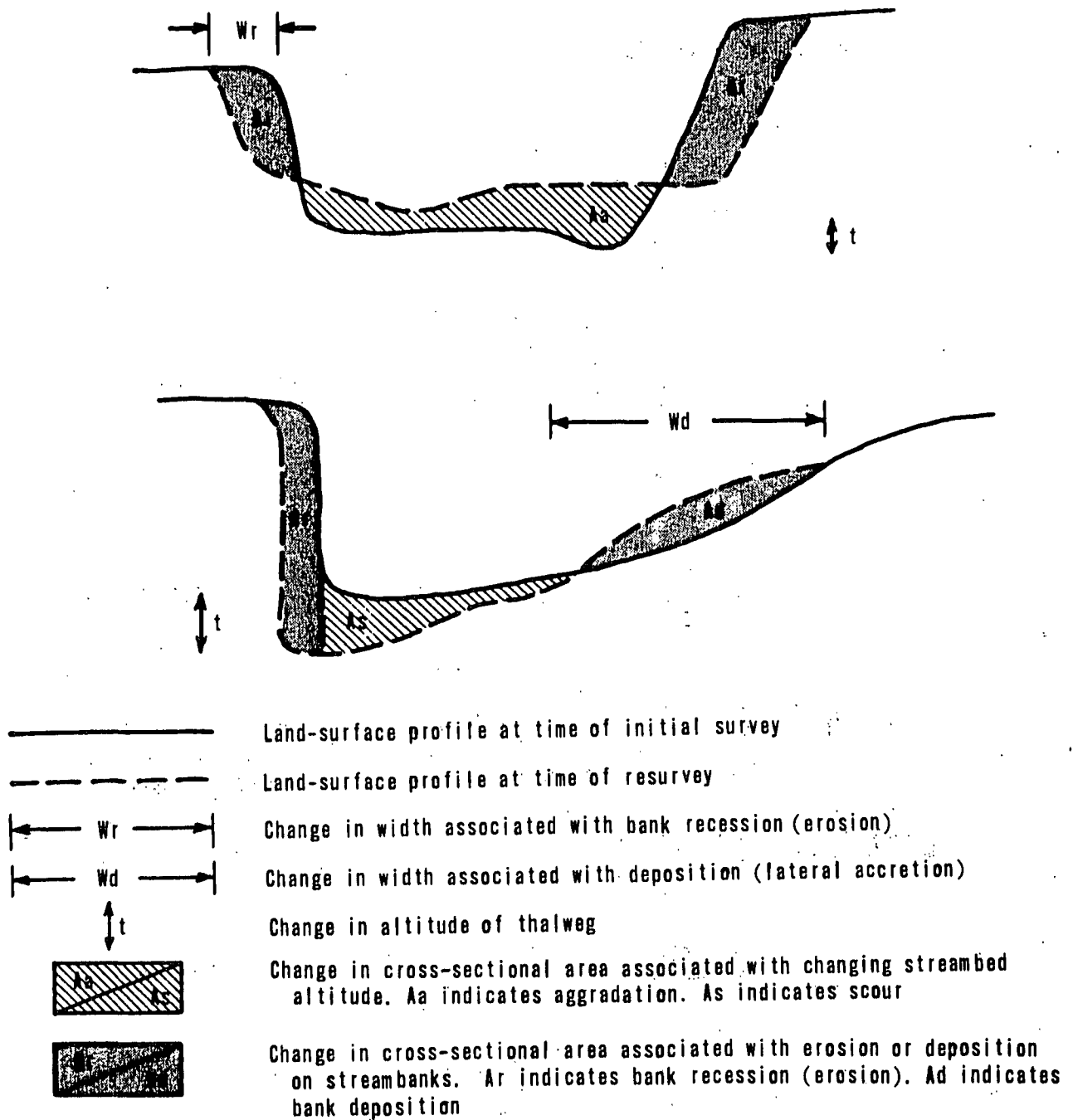


FIGURE 3.--Changes in stream channel.



EXPLANATION

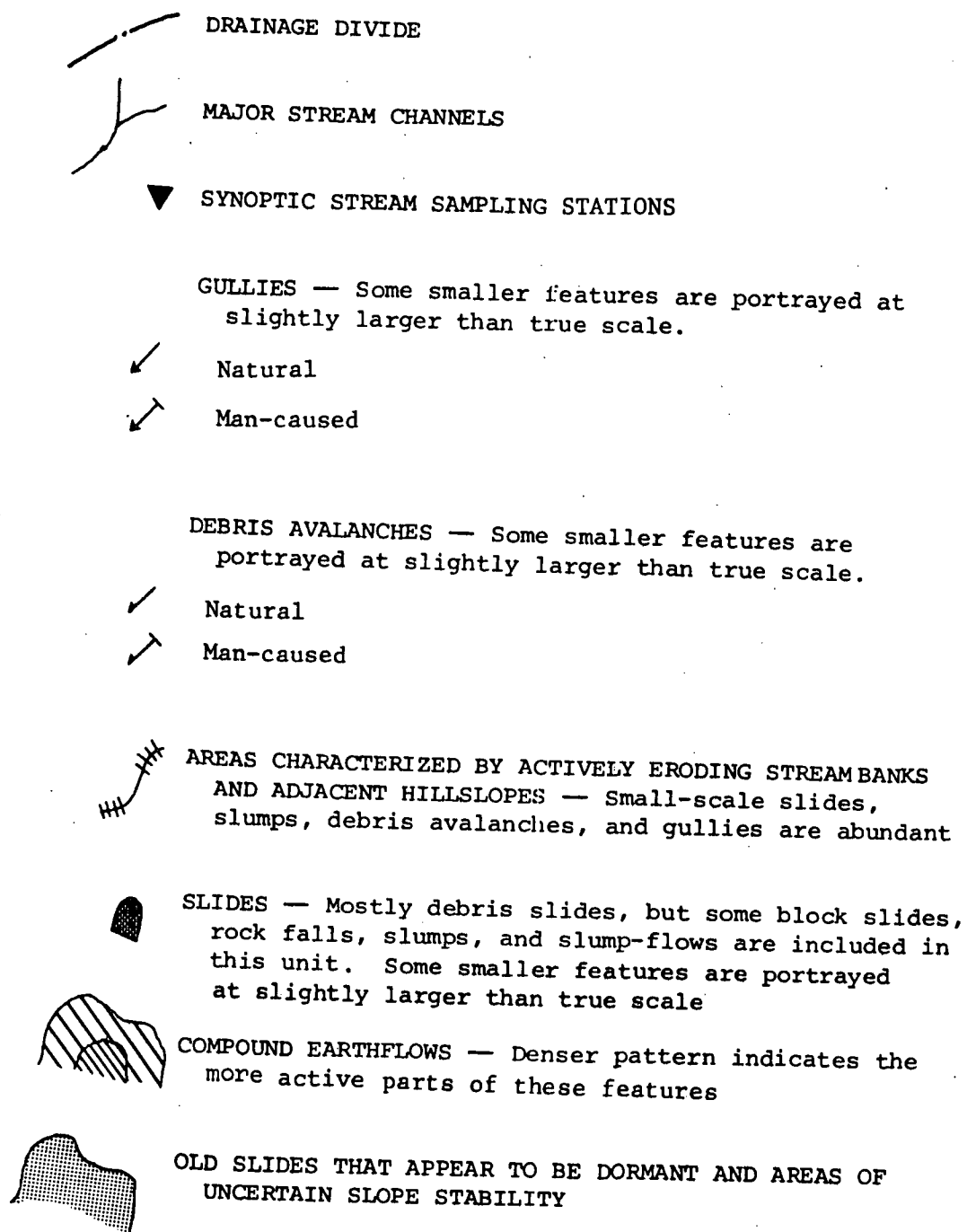


FIGURE 4.--Erosional landforms.

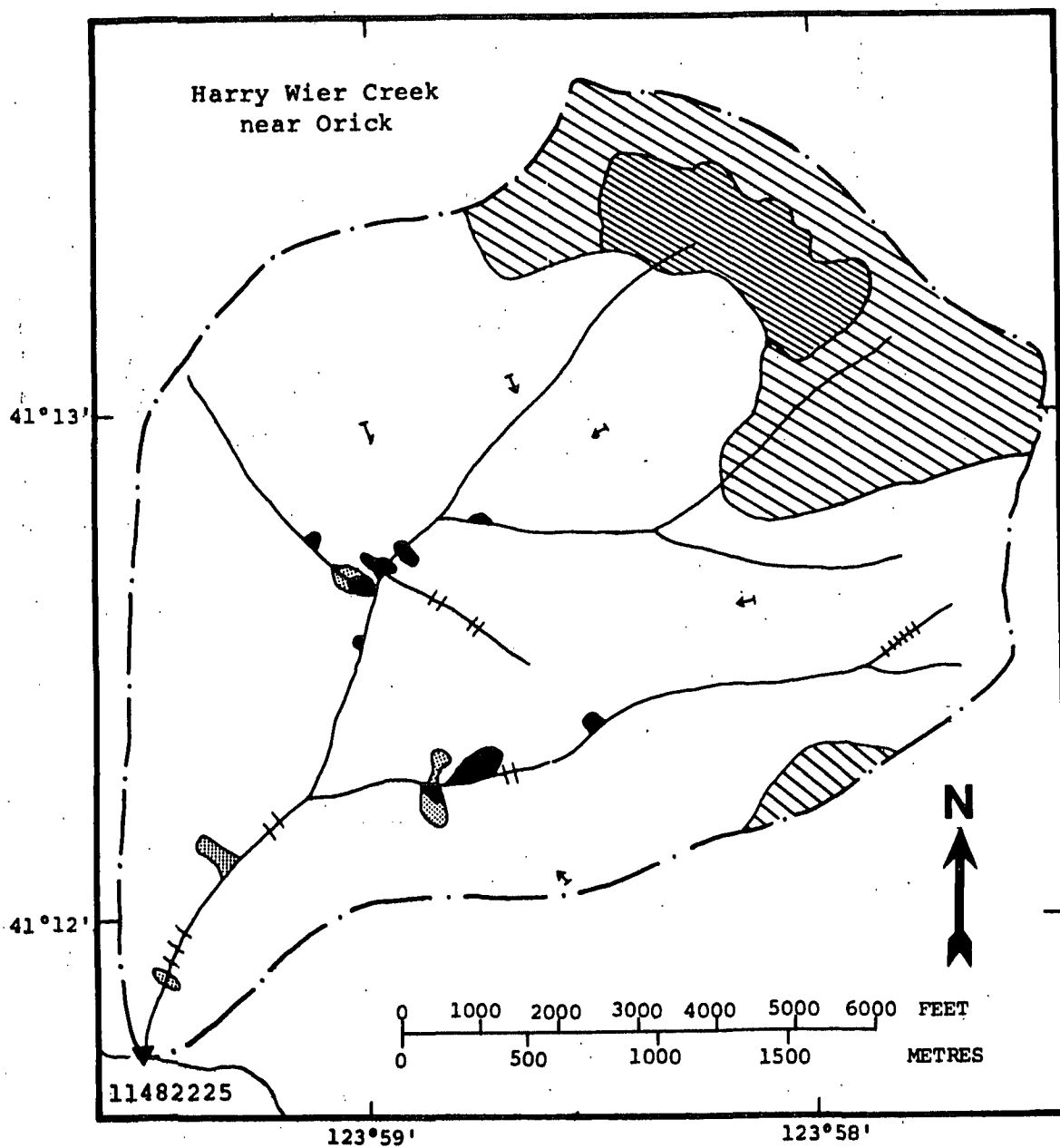


FIGURE 4.--Erosional landforms (Continued).

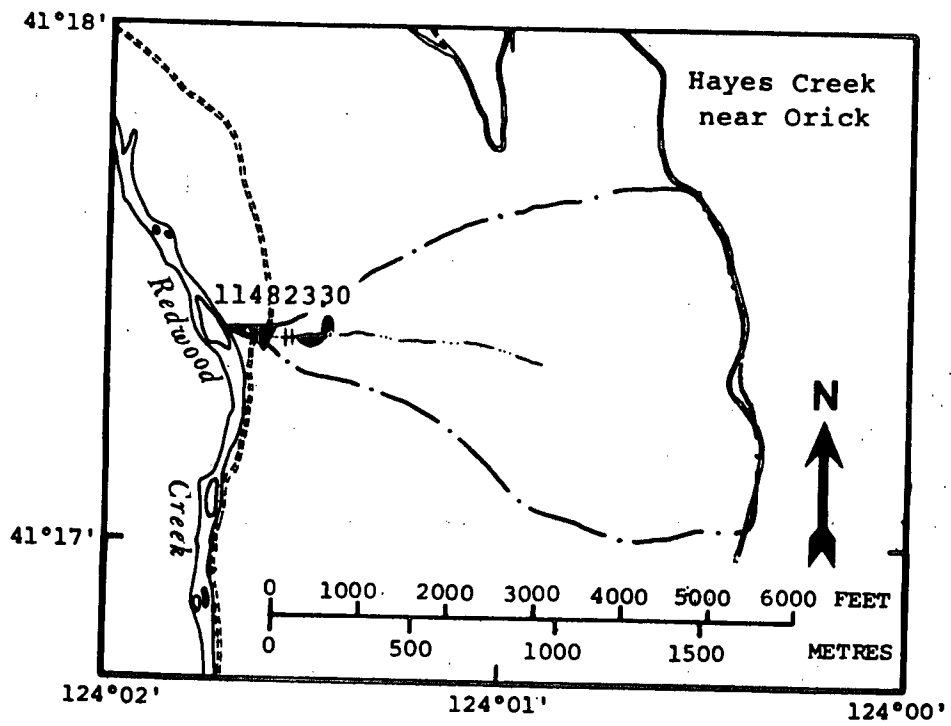
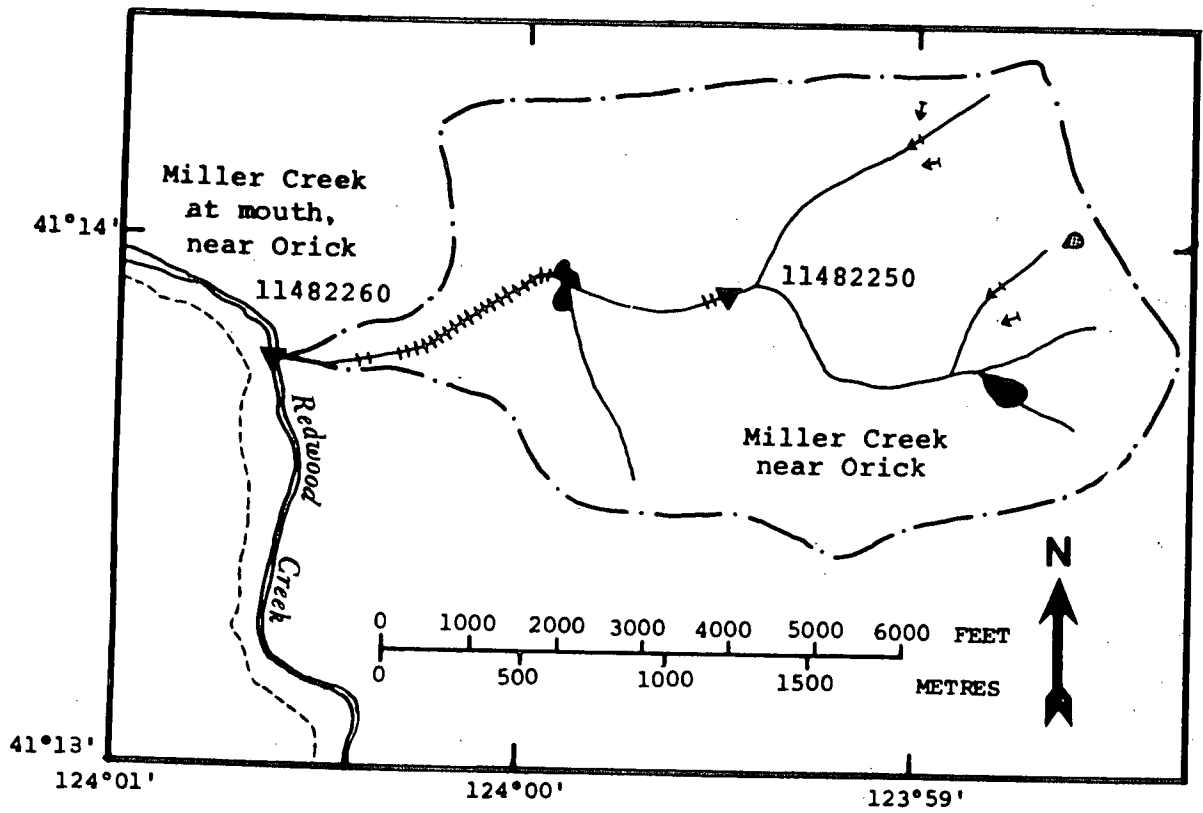


FIGURE 4.--Erosional landforms (Continued).

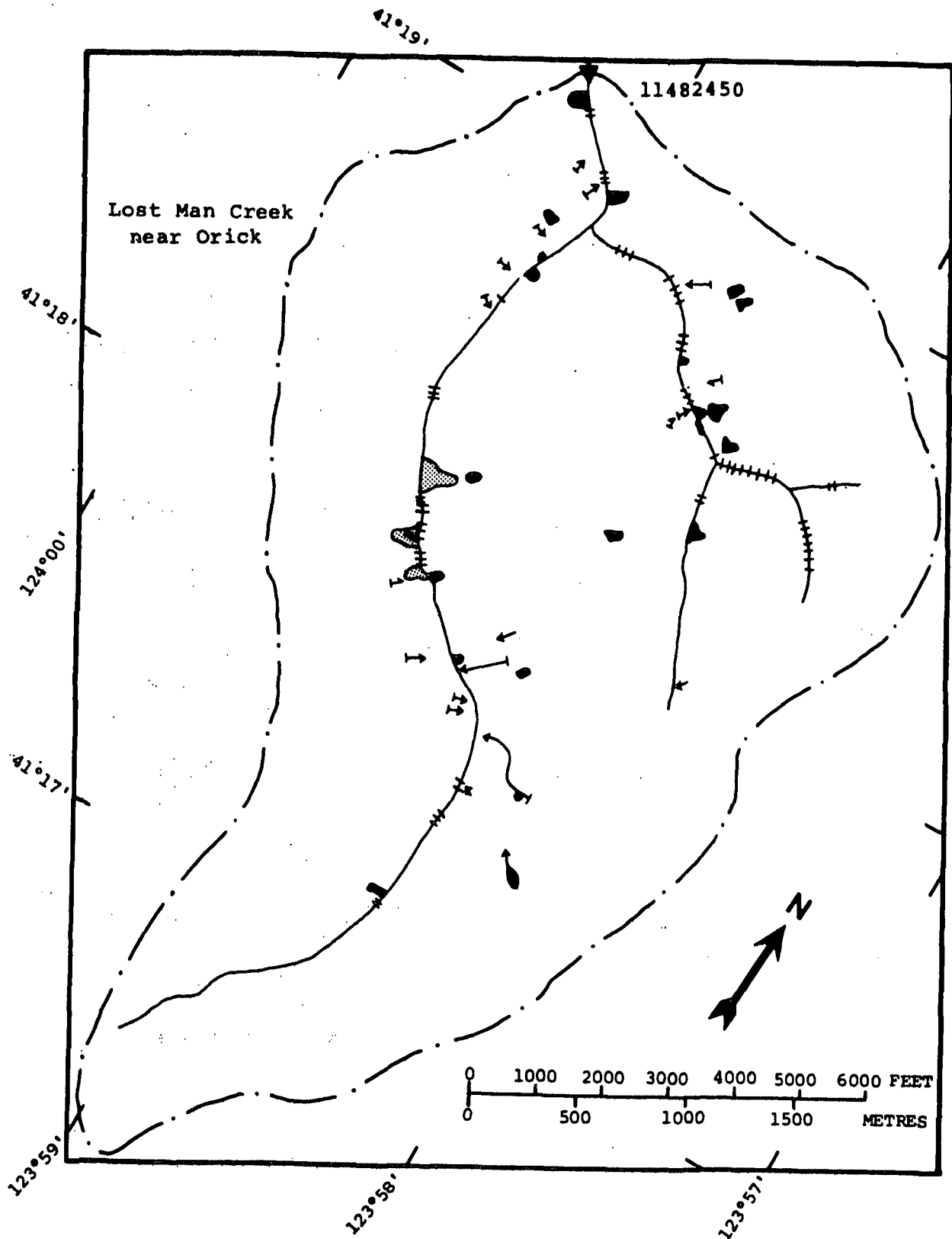


FIGURE 4.--Erosional landforms (Continued).

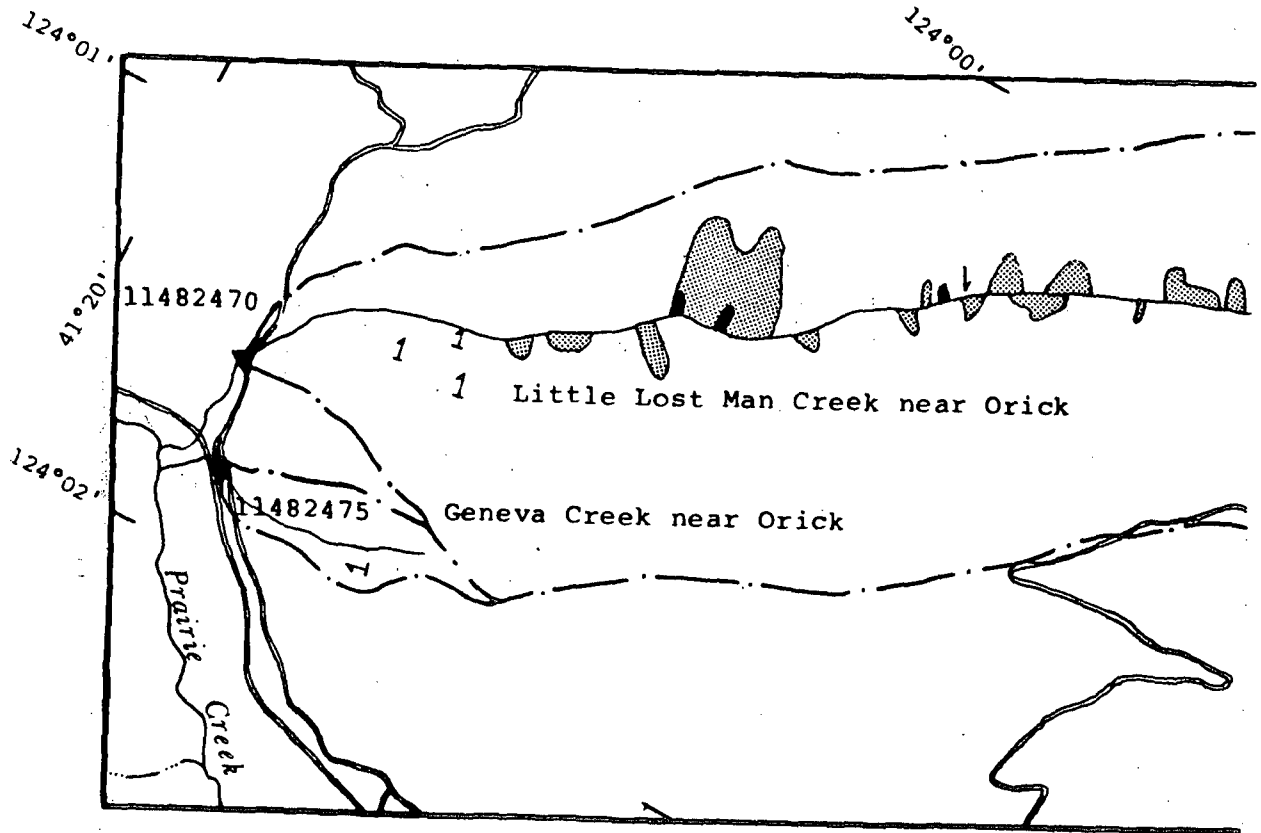
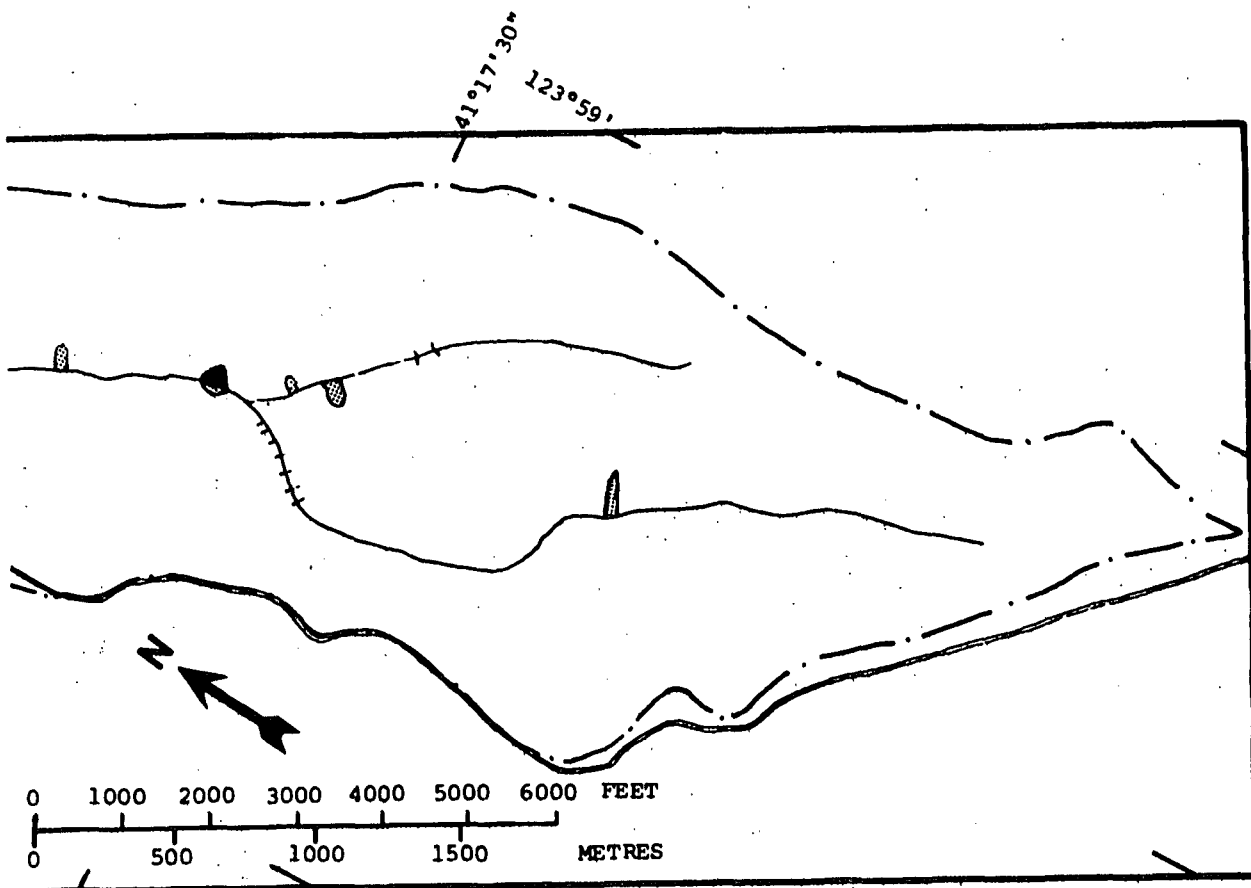


FIGURE 4.--Erosional



landforms.(Continued).

## Rainfall

The amount, intensity, and seasonal distribution of rainfall within a given drainage basin are prominent factors in determining the type and density of vegetal cover, and the types and rates of weathering and erosional processes. Among the factors that determine the quantity and rate of stream runoff during individual storms are antecedent rainfall and the amount and intensity of rainfall during the storm itself. In intricately dissected, high-relief terrain like the drainage basin of Redwood Creek, rainfall amounts and intensities show large lateral variability. The rainfall-sampling program was designed to provide information about the rainfall-runoff relations during periods when synoptic samples were collected, and about orographic controls on precipitation in the lower half of the Redwood Creek drainage basin.

Rainfall was collected in fifteen 11-in (279-mm) capacity Fisher Scientific "clear-vu" storage rain gages<sup>1</sup> and one recording float-type 24-in (610-mm) capacity rain gage. The 15 storage rain gages were mounted vertically without wind shields and in the open except for Harry Wier Creek, Miller Creek, Miller Creek at Mouth, and Lost Man Creek. These exceptions were located within old growth redwood forest. In addition, published daily rainfall values from the standard storage rain gage operated by the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (1973-74) at Prairie Creek Redwoods State Park were utilized. All 15 storage rain gages were read at least twice a month. Gages at synoptic stream-sampling stations were read approximately hourly during periods of intensive sampling. The limited capacity of the gages, and infrequent servicing of gages at remote stations resulted in some gages overflowing during periods of exceptionally intense rainfall. Some gages were equipped with overflow collection vessels to prevent loss of record from overflow.

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<sup>1</sup>The use of product names in this report is for identification only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Geological Survey.

Storage rain gages were rarely read on the same day, rendering comparisons between gages difficult. The rainfall amounts shown in table 5<sup>1</sup> indicate the accumulated rainfall stored in the gages since the preceding measurement. To simplify comparison, monthly totals have been computed by estimating the quantity of rain that fell between observations and the end of the month. These estimates are based upon correlations with rainfall records from the recording gage at Elk Camp and the storage gage at Prairie Creek Redwoods State Park. The percentage of the monthly total rainfall based upon these correlations provides an indication of the reliability of these values.

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<sup>1</sup>Rainfall data listed in this table extend past April 10, 1974, the terminal date of this report, in order to provide the total quantity of rainfall during the 1973-74 rain season.



Table 5.--

[All rain gages are storage type. See figure 2 for location of stations. S, indicates start of record. T, indicates trace of rainfall. Z, indicates rainfall exceeded storage capacity and gage overflowed. Solid line indicates missing record]

Accumulated rainfall, in inches (upper number, if entered, is time of measurement)

Month	Day															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>STATION A COPPER CREEK</b>																
Oct., 1973																
Nov.																
Dec.					1800											
Jan., 1974			1645		7.21											
Feb.			4.60													
Mar.				1100												
Apr.			1500	3.51												
May		1120	16.38													
		2.76														
<b>STATION B SHOTGUN PASS</b>																
Oct., 1973																
Nov.									1700	0905						
Dec.				1800					211.45	1.65						
Jan., 1974				2.55												
Feb.			4.55										2000			
Mar.					11.85								1.80			
Apr.			1145													
May		1100	1.36													
		2.88	1015													
			12.67													
<b>STATION C HARRY WIER CREEK LODGE</b>																
Oct., 1973																
Nov.	1415						2115	0645	1815							
Dec.	0.29						9.02	1.65	1.22							
Jan., 1974							1800									
Feb.			1.37				3.67						2315	1600	1800	
Mar.	211.45				1550							0.81	0.64	.99		
			0830		.21											
			1.51													
<b>STATION D ELK CAMP</b>																
Oct., 1973																
Nov.	0	.06	.48	1.80	2.85	2.82	1.62	1.56	1.95	1.52	2.19	2.14	1.61	1.25	0.94	1.56
Dec.	.85	.05	.20	0	.35	.55	1.57	0	0	0	.74	1.10	1.64	.20	0	.98
Jan., 1974																
Feb.	.52	.02	0	.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.65	1.12	3.50	3.10	2.66
Mar.	.95	.25	.66	.01	.34	.98	0	0	0	0	.19	.38	.01	.10	.66	1.02
Apr.	3.94	.44	.14	0	.75	.13	0	.44	.32	.05	0	1.32	.40	.32	0	0
											0	0	0	0	0	0

Rainfall

Accumulated rainfall, in inches (upper number, if entered, is time of measurement)														Monthly total	Percentage of monthly total based on correlation	
Day																
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
STATION A COPPER CREEK--Continued																
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.20	--	--	--	--	--	210	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	211.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	7
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1105	--	15	6
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1500	--	--	--	12.64	--	11	24
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.57	--	--	--	--	--	14	40
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	60
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION B SHOTGUN PASS--Continued																
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5	12	14
--	0920	--	0915	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0910	--	40	8
1030	1.74	--	1.23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.81	--	21	5
8.61	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.52	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	1600	--	1500	--	--	--	--	--	--	1915	--	--	11	6
--	--	--	6.44	--	1.12	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.61	--	--	11	28
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	52
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION C HARRY WIER CREEK LODGE--Continued																
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	19	--
--	0955	--	1235	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1400	--	34	3
1145	211.45	--	1.05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.58	--	19	4
8.18	--	--	--	4.20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1240	--	--	17	2
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.99	--	--	11	0
--	--	--	1700	--	1500	--	--	--	--	--	--	1810	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	6.50	--	1.04	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.02	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION D ELK CAMP--Continued																
0	0	0.26	.83	2.10	--	5.39	.68	0	0	0	.41	0	0	.64	210	--
.80	.17	0	1.38	.80	.23	.11	.88	.14	.59	1.04	.39	2.09	3.11	--	36	0
1.20	0	.42	2.89	1.10	.69	.61	1.02	.03	.80	1.50	.54	1.63	0	0	21	0
0	1.85	.29	0	0	0	0	0	.15	.13	0	.04	.01	.02	2.23	17	0
.16	1.45	--	--	3.95	.28	0	0	.11	.77	.33	1.83	--	--	--	12	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.34	.33	.98	.28	4.91	1.61	1.20	16	0
.05	.28	0	0	0	.11	.08	.06	.14	0	0	0	0	0	--	7	0

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Table 5.--

Month	Accumulated rainfall, in inches (upper number, if entered, is time of measurement)															
	Day															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11482225 HARRY VIER CREEK NEAR ORICK																
Oct., 1973																
Nov.							2335	2400	1345							
Dec.	0.29						10.36	2.19	1.20							
Jan., 1974							1555									
Feb.							4.72									
Mar.	2400	2400	1030													
	1.17	0.49	0.00													
STATION E M-LINE AND G-LINE																
Oct., 1973																
Nov.							2015									
Dec.		1600					10.74									
Jan., 1974		211.45					1500									
Feb.			1210				2.45									
Mar.			4.35													
Apr.																
May																
STATION F A-LINE																
Oct., 1973																
Nov.																
Dec.		1730														
Jan., 1974		9.86														
Feb.			1300													
Mar.			2.40													
Apr.																
May																
STATION G C-LINE NEAR MILLER CREEK																
Nov., 1973																
Jan., 1974																
Feb.																
Mar.																
Apr.																
May																
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK																
Nov., 1973																
Jan., 1974																
Feb.																
Mar.																
Apr.																
May																

Rainfall--Continued

Accumulated rainfall, in inches (upper number, if entered, is time of measurement)														Percentage of monthly total based on correlation		
Day																
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Monthly total	
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued																
--	1000	--	1245	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1300	8	--	--
--	211.45	--	1.28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.76	--	41	9
1245	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1240	--	--	--	--	--
6.05	--	--	--	4.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.87	--	--	--	20	16
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	1700	2400	1500	--	--	--	--	--	2400	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	211.45	.90	0.18	--	--	--	--	--	3.03	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION E M-LINE AND G-LINE--Continued																
--	--	--	--	--	--	1145	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.70	11
--	--	--	--	--	--	7.71	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14
--	0935	--	0930	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	1.40	--	1.02	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1050	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6.80	--	--	--	4.2	--	--	--	--	1.83	--	--	--	--	--	20	4
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	1610	--	1700	--	--	--	--	--	1730	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	6.12	--	1.12	--	--	--	--	--	3.19	--	--	--	11	7
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	27
--	1810	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	56
--	2.35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION F A-LINE--Continued																
--	--	--	1535	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	2.06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	30	34
1830	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6.78	--	--	--	3.4	--	--	--	--	2.53	--	--	--	--	--	16	5
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	5
--	--	--	--	--	--	1400	--	--	--	--	1945	--	--	--	10	6
--	--	--	--	--	6.07	--	--	--	--	--	2.99	--	--	--	12	29
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	56
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION G C-LINE NEAR MILLER CREEK--Continued																
--	--	--	1800	1800	0805	--	--	--	--	--	2030	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	5.81	.57	.06	--	--	--	--	--	.34	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1450	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.66	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	0930	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	2.18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued																
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	1810	1815	0825	--	--	--	--	--	2050	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	6.02	1.03	.11	--	--	--	--	--	3.08	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1450	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	211.45	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 5.--

Month	Accumulated rainfall, in inches (upper number, if entered, is time of measurement)															
	Day															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH NEAR ORICK																
Nov., 1973	--	--	--	--	--	--	1330	1310	1110	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dec.	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.65	2.13	0.71	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jan., 1974	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1700	2400	1200	211.45	--	--
Feb.	--	--	--	--	--	--	1400	--	--	--	10.40	1.10	0.51	--	--	--
Mar.	2400	2400	0930	--	--	--	13.69	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apr.	0.81	0.55	0.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	1445	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	4.79	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK																
Nov., 1973	1605	--	--	--	--	--	--	1100	0900	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dec.	8.42	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.85	.54	--	--	1300	--	--	--	--
Jan., 1974	--	--	1430	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2325	2300	1030	1.84	--	--
Feb.	--	--	9.53	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.43	.52	.46	--	--	--
Mar.	2400	2400	0830	--	1120	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	1.03	.60	.00	--	11.40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION 8 PRAIRIE CREEK REDWOODS STATE PARK																
Oct., 1973	0	0	0	0	0	0.24	0	.25	.18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nov.	.54	.27	.56	1.31	--	4.28	.21	2.02	.96	1.19	1.61	2.45	2.07	.94	.29	1.00
Dec.	1.12	.03	.08	0	.21	.05	1.39	.01	0	.03	.76	.15	1.73	.20	0	--
Jan., 1974	0	0	.03	0	T	0	0	0	0	0	.07	.61	.44	1.21	2.63	2.21
Feb.	.66	0	0	.18	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	.51	0	.03	.18	1.49
Mar.	.86	.71	0	.05	.04	1.29	0	0	0	.09	.82	1.01	.75	.60	.01	0
Apr.	2.87	.21	.26	0	.90	.21	.12	.64	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
STATION 1 LOST MAN CREEK																
Oct., 1973	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nov.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1645	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dec.	--	--	1240	--	--	--	--	--	1.12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jan., 1974	--	--	10.81	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1540	--	--	--	--
Feb.	--	--	1350	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.01	.47	--	--	--
Mar.	--	--	5.81	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apr.	1245	--	0300	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
May	3.64	--	1.05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	1330	--	1115	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	14.91	--	.56	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	1245	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	2.44	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK																
Oct., 1973	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	1055	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nov.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dec.	--	--	--	--	--	--	1545	--	1530	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jan., 1974	--	--	1330	--	--	--	7.90	--	2.93	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Feb.	--	--	8.93	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2400	2200	1010	--	--	--
Mar.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.24	.44	.38	--	--	--
Apr.	2400	2300	0820	--	1145	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
May	1.01	.57	.00	--	2.48	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	1130	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	18.08	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	1315	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	1.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Rainfall--Continued

Accumulated rainfall, in inches (upper number, if entered, is time of measurement)														Monthly total	Percentage of monthly total based on correlation	
Day																
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH NEAR ORICK--Continued																
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	1900	2230	0930	--	--	--	--	--	--	1930	--	--	--	15
--	--	--	5.22	0.75	0.13	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.65	--	--	--	9
--	--	--	1200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	4.13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued																
--	1225	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	211.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	1930	2300	1330	--	--	--	--	--	--	2020	--	--	--	12
--	--	--	8.62	.82	.16	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.78	--	--	--	11
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION H PRAIRIE CREEK REDWOODS STATE PARK--Continued																
0	0	0.05	--	--	--	6.18	0.35	0	0	0	.64	0	0	0.02	8	0
.70	.32	0	1.29	1.09	.28	.09	.66	.11	.46	.81	.25	1.49	2.57	--	30	0
1.70	.04	0	1.83	1.30	.41	.48	.11	0	1.11	1.32	.34	.82	0	0	15	0
.08	1.29	.46	0	0	0	0	0	.10	0	0	.07	0	0	0	10	0
.12	1.67	1.28	.12	.86	.21	0	0	.13	.73	.11	1.72	--	--	--	10	0
.20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.26	0	.43	1.23	3.07	2.22	.26	13	0
0	.59	0	0	0	T	.16	0	.12	.15	0	0	0	0	--	6	0
STATION I LOST MAN CREEK--Continued																
.36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	211.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	10.43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18
--	--	--	--	1300	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	10.10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12
--	--	--	2200	--	1220	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9
--	--	--	6.09	--	1.15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued																
1138	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
.38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00	--	--	--	10
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	211.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	30
--	--	--	--	1425	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	9.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	1700	2115	0900	--	--	--	1100	--	1800	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	16.10	.78	.23	--	--	--	.97	--	1.92	--	--	--	--	18
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72

Table 5.--

Accumulated rainfall, in inches (upper number, if entered, is time of measurement)																
Month	Day															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
STATION J HOLTER RIDGE																
Oct., 1973																
Nov.							2045	1450						8		
Dec.			1415				9.38	1.35								
Jan., 1974			8.46													
Feb.			1520													
Mar.			5.32			1200										
Apr.					2.70											
May				1600												
Jun.				12.30												
Jul.			1430		1500											
Aug.			5.14		.76											
STATION K UPPER LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK																
Oct., 1973								8								
Nov.							2025	1225	1540							
Dec.			1400				3.66	1.34	1.15							
Jan., 1974			5.81													
Feb.			1450													
Mar.			4.87											1.70		
Apr.	1615	1225	1045													
May	0.64	0.68	.32													
Jun.			1415													
Jul.			8.45													
Aug.		1800														
Sep.		1.87														
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK																
Oct., 1973																1550
Nov.																0.35
Dec.								1015	1135							
Jan., 1974	5.80							9.43	.99							
Feb.			.04													
Mar.					0850											
Apr.					.90											
May		2200														
Jun.	.86	.62														

Rainfall--Continued

Accumulated rainfall, in inches (upper number, if entered, is time of measurement)														Monthly total	Percentage of monthly total based on correlation			
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			31		
STATION J HOLTER RIDGE--Continued																		
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.70	--	--	--	11	9		
--	1135	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1015	--	--	--	--	--	33	19	
--	211.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.92	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	211.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	44	
--	--	--	1240	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	10	
--	--	--	13.11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	27	
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1340	--	--	16	15	
--	1650	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.02	--	--	7	5	
--	1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
STATION K UPPER LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK--Continued																		
1445	--	--	--	--	--	1330	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	15
0.36	--	--	--	--	--	7.54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1500	--	1210	--	--	--	--	--	--	29	21
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	211.45	--	1.91	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	211.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1315	--	--	14	3	
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.34	--	--	8	5	
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued																		
--	--	--	--	--	--	1305	--	1055	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	5.89	--	1.21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	1100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1100	--	--	--	--	--	--	30	6
--	11.23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.79	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	9.47	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	1605	--	1130	--	--	--	1200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	5.27	--	1.00	--	--	--	1.15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1315	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.34	--	--	--	--	--

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## Water Temperature

Physical events, chemical reactions, and life processes are all influenced by the temperature of water. The viscosity of water is a physical phenomenon, inversely related to temperature, that influences the sediment-carrying capacity of water. A stream with higher water temperature will carry less suspended sediment than would a stream with lower water temperature, all other conditions being equal (Guy, 1970, p. 19). Chemical reactions such as the solubility of elements and compounds in water are, in part, temperature dependent. A well-known example is the inverse relation between the solubility of oxygen and the water temperature. Life processes or biochemical reactions are temperature controlled. Increasing water temperature causes the metabolic rate of most aquatic organisms to increase; in contrast, the increased water temperature decreases the quantity of dissolved oxygen available to meet the oxygen need of the organisms. Temperature extremes may be lethal to aquatic organisms.

Water temperature (table 6) was measured in the field using a hand-held mercury-filled thermometer calibrated to  $\pm 0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (degrees Celsius). In recording the water temperature, each thermometer was submersed in the estimated centroid of flow of each stream for a 60-second stabilization period, and read to the nearest  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  while still submersed.

## Stage

Stage (gage height) is the water-surface elevation referred to an arbitrary gage datum. Gage-height records are used in developing stage-discharge relations of streams. The significance of the stage-discharge relation will be described in the discussion of stream discharge.

Stages listed in table 6 were obtained, for the most part, from continuous recording gages, staff gages, and surveyed reference marks.

## Stream Discharge

Stream discharge is the volume of water (water plus suspended solids) that passes a given point in the channel within a given period of time. Stream discharge is usually expressed in cubic feet per second. Sediment transport of a stream is influenced, in part, by discharge. As stream discharge increases, the ability of the stream to transport suspended sediment and bedload increases. Changes in discharge may also profoundly affect the distribution and abundance of aquatic organisms.

Instantaneous discharge is the stream discharge at a particular instant of time. Instantaneous discharges listed in this report (tables 6-10) are of four types: (1) Actual discharge measurements (current-meter method); (2) estimated discharge measurements (float method); (3) stage-discharge relation; and (4) hydrographic synthesis. The current meter and float methods are onsite stream-discharge measurements made by the techniques outlined by Buchanan and Somers (1969). Stage-discharge relation and hydrographic

synthesis techniques are office computations using discharge and gage-height data obtained from field measurements. The stage-discharge relation is expressed as a rating curve and is developed by plotting current-meter measurements versus gage heights obtained during the discharge measurement. Rating curves were developed for each site whenever sufficient data were collected. Techniques for developing a stage-discharge relation are outlined by Carter and Davidian (1965). Instantaneous discharges were obtained from the rating curves for times when gage heights from automatic stage recorders are known. Hydrographic synthesis consists of estimating hydrographs, continuous curves of discharge versus time, for sampling sites by using current-meter measurements and well-defined hydrographs from similar, nearby sampling sites. Discharges from current-meter measurements and discharges related to observed gage-heights are plotted on graph paper. A continuous curve (hydrograph) is drawn through these points, following the shape of known, concurrent, and complete hydrographs.

### Turbidity

Turbidity of a solution is a light-scattering phenomenon. The turbidity of a sample is the reduction of transparency due to the presence of particulate matter. Suspended materials such as clay, silt, microscopic organisms, and other finely divided organic and inorganic matter all cause turbidity. Turbidity affects esthetic properties, and light penetration through water, and the well-being of aquatic organisms.

Turbidity was measured in the laboratory from water samples collected for analysis of suspended sediment. A Hach model 2100A turbidity meter was used to measure turbidity (table 6) following the procedures and calculations described by Brown and others (1970, p. 156). All samples collected after November 9, 1973, were analyzed in the field laboratory in Eureka, Calif. Samples taken prior to November 9, 1973, were analyzed in the Geological Survey sediment laboratory in Sacramento, Calif. Due to a difference in analytical procedures, turbidity readings over 100 Jackson turbidity units (JTU) may be slightly low for those samples collected prior to November 9, 1973.

### Sediment

Sediment is solid material that originates mostly from disintegrated rock, but also includes organic material and chemical and biochemical precipitates that are transported or deposited by a stream. Suspended sediment is the particulate matter that at any given time is maintained in suspension by upward components of stream turbulence, or suspended as colloids. Suspended-sediment concentration is the velocity-weighted concentration of suspended sediment in the zone between the water surface and about 0.3 ft (0.09 m) above the streambed, expressed as milligrams of dry sediment per litre of water-sediment mixture. Bedload is sediment that is transported by rolling, sliding, or bouncing along the streambed. Sediment discharge of both suspended sediment and bedload is expressed as the rate, in tons, of dry sediment transported per day past a given point.

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The quantity and particle-size distribution of sediment are a function of the nature of the eroding materials and the erosional processes operating in a drainage basin. Physical and biological processes in the aquatic environment are influenced strongly by sediment. For example, if light penetration is obstructed by suspended sediment, photosynthesis may be inhibited. Sediment can also be deleterious to aquatic organisms because of direct burial, abrasive action on living tissue, and impeding percolation of oxygenated water into and through streambed gravel environments.

Suspended-sediment samples were collected manually using depth-integrating samplers or automatically by a single-stage sampler, according to methods described by Guy and Norman (1970). The results of the sediment analyses are listed in table 6. Depth-integrated samples were collected using either a D-49 or DH-48 sampler and either the equal-transit-rate (ETR) or the centroids-of-equal discharge increments (EDI) sampling methods.

Single-stage samples were collected at selected synoptic and nonsynoptic sites. The single-stage samplers collect samples of storm runoff that could not otherwise be sampled because of manpower limitations. Data collected by the single-stage samplers are useful in comparing suspended-sediment concentrations between different subbasins during storm events. The samplers are from the U-59B series as described by the Federal Inter-Agency Sedimentation Project of the Inter-Agency Committee on Water Resources (1961). Determining the date and time that single-stage samples were collected poses a problem because determining when the stream rose past any given sampler nozzle is often difficult. The date and time of the sample collection must be estimated unless someone was present at the moment the sample was collected or a stage recorder is in operation at that site. Dates and times assigned to the single-stage samples in this report were based on the gage-height records from nearby recording stations and are approximate values only. Single-stage samplers, under certain conditions, are susceptible to recirculation, which usually increases total concentration of suspended sediment and the percentage of sand. Those samples that were believed to be enriched by recirculation were not listed in this report. These unlisted data are in the files of the California District Chief, U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Division, Menlo Park, Calif., and are available upon request.

Bedload samples were collected using the Helley-Smith pressure-difference bedload sampler. ETR and EDI methods used in taking suspended-sediment samples were modified for bedload measurements according to procedures outlined by Helley and Smith (1971). All bedload rates listed in this report were computed directly from data obtained in the field and weights obtained in the laboratory. Suspended and bedload sediment samples were shipped to the Geological Survey sediment laboratory in Sacramento and analyzed using the procedures described by Guy (1969).

Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge

[See figure 2 for location of stations. A, instantaneous discharge measured with current meter. C, preceding time of sample collection indicates that sample was collected automatically with a single-stage sampler. D, datum for single-stage sampler is different than datum for station. E, discharge estimated with a float, or estimated stage]

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TURBIDITY (JTU)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SEDIMENT BEDLOAD DISCHARGE (T/DAY)
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE							
OCT.. 1973							
02...	1320	--	5.17	A11	--	--	--
NOV.							
07...	1545	12.0	7.30	770	--	1250	--
08...	1540	12.0	7.48	915	--	1470	--
09...	1455	13.0	7.44	882	--	1550	--
13...	1250	--	8.84	A2220	--	--	--
13...	1450	9.0	8.63	2070	--	--	8400
JAN.. 1974							
12...	0900	--	6.10	A271	--	--	--
12...	0940	5.0	6.00	218	50	70	--
12...	0945	5.0	--	218	--	--	133
13...	1200	8.0	--	504	120	319	--
13...	1205	8.0	--	504	125	341	--
13...	1600	8.0	--	495	85	197	--
13...	1845	--	--	--	55	132	--
16...	1400	--	10.46	A4700	--	--	--
17...	1150	--	7.92	A1600	--	--	--
17...	1330	8.0	7.82	1540	--	--	2630
FEB.							
21...	0820	6.0	6.60	670	170	549	--
21...	0840	--	6.62	A684	--	--	--
21...	0855	6.0	6.60	670	--	--	675
MAR.							
03...	0900	5.0	6.82	880	170	520	--
03...	1010	--	6.81	A862	--	--	--
03...	1110	5.0	6.80	860	--	--	1950
APR.							
03...	1150	--	6.79	A1150	--	--	--
03...	1315	6.5	6.70	1090	370	1620	--
03...	1400	6.5	6.74	1120	--	--	6900
11482020 REDWOOD CREEK AT REDWOOD VALLEY BRIDGE, NEAR BLUE LAKE							
NOV.. 1973							
09...	1420	--	--	A1250	--	--	--
09...	1710	12.0	--	--	--	--	1430
JAN.. 1974							
12...	1240	--	--	A324	--	--	--
12...	1320	6.0	--	322	--	160	--
12...	1325	6.0	--	322	--	--	310
FEB.							
20...	1855	--	9.63	A2820	--	--	--
MAR.							
02...	1640	--	--	A1570	--	--	--
02...	1720	6.5	--	--	290	1070	--
02...	1745	6.5	--	--	--	--	6100
11482120 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE PANTHER CREEK, NEAR ORICK							
NOV.. 1973							
08...	1030	--	--	--	330	--	--
08...	1220	12.0	--	A3990	--	--	--
08...	1400	12.0	--	--	--	1900	--
08...	1500	12.0	--	--	--	--	5980
MAR.. 1974							
02...	1005	--	--	A2540	--	--	--
02...	1105	6.0	--	--	300	1240	--
02...	1130	6.0	--	--	--	--	4100
11482140 HIGH-SLOPE SCHIST CREEK NEAR ORICK							
DEC.. 1973							
20...	C1700	--	3.41	--	15	47	--
MAR.. 1974							
20...	C1100	--	3.41	--	4	--	--
APR.							
01...	C0600	--	3.41	--	--	95	--

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Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (DFG C)	STAGE (FT APCVF DATUM)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TURBIDITY (JTU)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SEDIMENT LOAD (T/DAY)
11482160 COPPER CREEK NEAR ORICK							
DEC.. 1973							
05...	1400	--	2.61	A22	--	--	--
05...	1415	10.0	2.42	22	90	164	--
05...	1430	10.0	2.42	23	--	--	--
20...	C1600	--	3.41	57	600	2000	.27
20...	C1630	--	5.21	130	1100	4560	--
20...	C1700	--	5.81	160	2400	10300	--
24...	1150	--	2.50	A29	--	--	--
27...	C2100	--	3.41	57	700	1060	--
27...	C2130	--	5.21	130	1700	7750	--
27...	C2200	--	5.81	160	1600	7410	--
JAN.. 1974							
30...	1130	7.0	1.98	4.4	10	10	--
30...	1140	--	--	A4.4	--	--	--
FEB.							
18...	C2100	--	5.21	130	1100	9480	--
18...	C2130	--	5.81	160	1100	5190	--
26...	1330	7.5	3.88	40	160	330	--
26...	1350	--	2.85	A37	--	--	--
28...	C1400	--	5.21	130	--	7770	--
11482190 SLIDE CREEK NEAR ORICK							
NOV.. 1973							
10...	1120	11.0	3.10	75	--	572	--
DEC.							
05...	1615	--	2.55	12	30	50	--
05...	1620	--	2.55	12	--	--	2.8
05...	1700	--	2.55	A12	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974							
16...	C1600	--	3.31	120	480	2110	--
FEB.							
05...	1430	7.0	2.45	5.6	10	11	--
05...	1540	--	2.45	A 5.6	--	--	--
19...	1425	--	2.88	A 37	--	--	--
19...	1450	--	2.90	40	60	277	--
21...	1700	8.0	2.25	A 19	30	60	--
MAR.							
30...	C1100	--	3.31	--	450	--	--
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK							
NOV.. 1973							
07...	1720	12.0	8.81	3000	170	1280	--
07...	1730	12.0	8.80	2990	--	--	4420
08...	1030	--	12.01	A 6190	--	--	--
08...	1155	12.5	11.65	5590	180	2150	--
08...	1210	12.5	--	--	170	2280	--
08...	1230	12.5	11.54	5460	--	--	16000
09...	1345	12.5	9.49	3540	140	1170	--
16...	1240	--	11.40	A 5340	--	--	--
16...	1335	11.0	11.58	5510	170	1520	--
16...	1420	11.0	11.40	5340	--	--	7120
30...	1415	--	14.82	A 10100	--	--	--
30...	1500	--	E14.81	10100	--	--	5110
30...	1530	--	14.55	9400	1000	3940	--
JAN.. 1974							
12...	1500	--	5.35	A 773	--	--	--
12...	1600	7.0	5.38	779	55	315	--
12...	1700	7.0	5.40	787	--	--	251
13...	0200	7.5	5.48	820	70	475	--
13...	0830	--	5.77	A 913	--	--	--
13...	1045	8.0	5.76	940	90	484	--
13...	1130	8.0	5.80	959	--	--	1500
17...	1300	--	11.40	A 4990	--	--	--
17...	1450	9.5	11.14	5040	--	--	10200
22...	0945	--	7.14	A 2240	--	--	--

Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (CEG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TUR- BID- ITY (JTU)	SUS- PENDED SEDIM- ENT (MG/L)	SENT- MENT BEDLOAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK--Continued							
FFP.							
20...	2100	8.0	8.26	2590	190	1070	--
21...	0500	--	8.02	2400	180	893	--
21...	1015	--	8.14	A2590	--	--	--
21...	1210	8.0	8.24	2590	180	952	--
21...	1355	8.0	8.33	2660	--	--	1720
21...	1810	--	8.27	A2570	--	--	--
21...	1920	8.0	8.20	2560	200	1170	--
22...	1110	6.0	7.72	2150	150	616	--
22...	1145	6.0	7.70	2140	--	--	1100
MAR.							
01...	1225	--	10.66	A4750	--	--	--
01...	1930	7.5	10.34	6720	800	2840	--
02...	0730	7.0	9.62	3640	310	1320	--
02...	1045	--	9.24	A3310	--	--	--
02...	1240	6.5	9.14	3250	280	1140	--
02...	1215	6.5	9.13	3240	--	--	12700
11482210 BRIDGE CREEK NEAR ORICK							
OCT., 1973							
23...	C1100	--	2.91	300	1600	5400	--
NOV.							
08...	C0600	--	4.61	720	1800	4170	--
DEC.							
04...	1310	--	2.50	216	30	124	--
04...	1320	--	2.50	A216	--	--	100
28...	1140	--	--	A231	--	--	--
FFP., 1974							
01...	1240	8.5	1.90	112	15	56	--
01...	1325	--	--	A112	--	--	--
21...	1740	--	--	A173	--	--	--
21...	1800	--	2.15	173	20	74	--
MAR.							
30...	C1100	--	4.61	--	1500	5560	--
11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK							
NOV., 1973							
09...	0850	--	10.00	A3640	--	--	--
09...	1000	10.5	10.00	3640	--	--	4300
09...	1020	10.5	10.00	3640	--	1510	--
JAN., 1974							
12...	1215	--	8.05	A891	--	--	--
12...	1300	--	--	P50	45	119	--
13...	1700	--	8.39	A1200	--	--	--
13...	1750	9.0	8.38	1200	140	373	--
FEB.							
20...	1840	--	9.64	2790	--	--	--
20...	1945	--	9.62	--	180	843	--
22...	1015	--	9.37	A2450	--	--	--
22...	1230	6.0	9.35	--	150	556	--
22...	1415	--	89.35	--	--	--	6620
APR.							
01...	1600	9.5	15.30	A13400	--	--	--

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Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (CEG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (CFS)	TURBIDITY (JTU)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SEDIMENT BEDLOAD (T/DAY)
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK							
SEP. 1973							
18...	1210	12.5	.7A	--	--	2890	--
18...	1523	11.5	2.32	--	--	16300	--
OCT.							
23...	C1130	--	D4.11	--	--	6970	--
NOV.							
05...	C1100	--	D2.71	--	--	1920	--
05...	C1130	--	D4.11	--	--	2030	--
07...	1625	11.5	8.45	78	--	--	30
07...	1630	11.5	8.45	78	100	225	--
07...	1805	--	8.50	A82	--	--	--
07...	1840	11.5	8.55	85	110	524	--
07...	2215	12.0	8.95	129	180	1260	--
07...	2230	--	8.95	A122	--	--	--
07...	2235	12.0	8.98	126	160	1470	--
08...	0020	12.0	9.12	136	130	731	--
08...	0205	--	9.52	A206	--	--	--
08...	0235	12.0	9.75	230	180	2070	--
08...	0330	12.0	10.11	278	190	1490	--
08...	0510	--	10.44	A217	--	--	--
08...	0530	12.0	10.34	212	140	901	--
08...	0550	12.0	10.30	210	--	--	77
08...	0820	--	9.88	A148	--	--	--
08...	0850	11.5	9.84	145	110	646	--
08...	1220	--	9.44	A126	--	--	--
08...	1245	12.0	9.40	123	95	459	--
08...	1300	12.0	9.38	120	--	--	259
08...	1400	11.5	9.34	112	--	--	85
08...	1440	--	9.34	A108	--	--	--
08...	1500	12.0	9.34	105	95	396	--
08...	1730	--	9.30	106	--	--	--
08...	1750	12.0	9.30	98	80	333	--
08...	2320	--	9.12	A95	--	--	--
08...	2350	12.0	9.10	95	70	245	--
09...	0840	--	8.93	A86	--	--	--
09...	0950	12.0	8.92	86	65	171	--
09...	1120	--	9.20	A82	--	--	--
09...	1145	12.0	9.20	79	70	183	--
09...	1315	--	8.78	A66	--	--	--
30...	C1930	--	D4.11	--	--	2080	--
JAN. 1974							
11...	2230	--	8.14	A8.4	--	--	--
11...	2245	6.5	8.17	8.6	20	33	--
12...	0045	6.5	8.20	10	30	42	--
12...	C130	--	8.20	A9.7	--	--	--
12...	0200	6.5	8.20	11	85	113	--
12...	0420	--	8.20	A10	--	--	--
12...	0435	6.5	8.20	10	65	57	--
12...	0805	--	8.14	A8.4	--	--	--
12...	0835	6.5	8.18	8.6	30	23	--
12...	1137	4.0	8.14	8.2	20	13	--
12...	1430	7.5	8.24	13	35	48	--
12...	1500	--	8.28	A13	--	--	--
12...	1620	7.5	8.28	14	95	140	--
12...	1815	--	8.26	A12	--	--	--
12...	2250	--	9.22	A10	--	--	--
12...	2315	7.0	8.22	11	20	15	--
13...	0115	8.5	8.32	17	45	78	--
13...	0915	8.5	8.58	39	160	215	--
13...	1020	--	8.54	A34	--	--	--
13...	1200	8.5	8.48	30	55	84	--
13...	1325	--	8.44	A29	--	--	--
13...	1345	9.0	8.44	28	40	62	--
13...	1445	9.0	8.44	27	35	56	--
13...	1830	9.0	8.40	23	20	44	--
15...	C2160	--	D2.71	--	--	1430	--
15...	C2130	--	D4.11	--	--	1740	--

Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (CFG, C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TURBIDITY (JTU)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	BEADLOAD DISCHARGE (T/DAY)
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued							
FFR.							
20...	1745	8.0	8.54	38	20	36	--
20...	1835	--	8.54	A37	--	--	--
20...	2100	8.0	8.54	37	20	40	--
20...	2120	--	8.54	A37	--	--	--
21...	0100	8.0	8.52	35	15	34	--
21...	0245	8.0	8.50	34	--	--	.63
21...	0445	8.0	8.49	33	15	34	--
21...	0805	--	8.60	A41	--	--	--
21...	0840	8.0	8.60	48	30	108	--
21...	0850	8.0	8.60	50	--	--	.94
21...	1020	8.0	8.58	52	80	141	--
21...	1130	--	8.52	A50	--	--	--
21...	1200	8.0	8.53	49	45	74	--
21...	1400	8.0	8.51	46	20	46	--
21...	1535	--	8.46	A44	--	--	--
21...	1715	8.0	8.44	42	15	29	--
21...	1730	8.0	8.44	42	--	--	1.3
21...	1900	--	8.41	A40	--	--	--
21...	2030	8.0	8.41	39	20	27	--
21...	2220	--	8.41	A37	--	--	--
22...	0030	7.0	8.40	36	15	31	--
22...	0335	7.0	8.39	34	15	24	--
22...	0500	--	8.39	A33	--	--	--
22...	0740	6.5	8.38	31	15	21	--
22...	0930	7.0	8.40	31	20	24	--
22...	1020	--	8.38	A28	--	--	--
22...	1045	7.0	8.38	29	--	--	.47
22...	1450	--	E8.36	26	10	21	--
22...	C1400	--	D2.71	--	--	568	--
22...	1915	7.5	8.48	47	35	65	--
22...	1940	--	8.44	A46	--	--	--
22...	2215	8.0	8.28	44	25	55	--
22...	2315	--	8.26	A43	--	--	--
MAR.							
01...	0045	8.0	8.20	41	--	--	1.5
01...	0150	8.0	8.19	40	20	68	--
01...	0300	--	8.19	A39	--	--	--
01...	0500	7.5	8.17	38	20	26	--
01...	0720	8.0	8.18	40	20	34	--
01...	0825	8.0	8.30	55	70	139	--
01...	0835	8.0	8.34	57	--	--	8.2
01...	0910	--	8.37	A44	--	--	--
01...	0930	8.0	8.32	41	220	377	--
01...	1030	7.5	8.30	52	90	157	--
01...	1255	--	8.23	A44	--	--	--
01...	1400	8.0	8.24	45	--	--	4.9
01...	1415	8.0	8.25	46	35	178	--
01...	1430	--	8.30	A48	--	--	--
01...	1700	7.5	8.40	57	40	57	--
MAR., 1974							
01...	1910	7.0	8.37	51	65	105	--
01...	1930	--	8.37	A52	--	--	--
01...	2240	7.0	8.30	46	35	53	--
01...	2255	--	8.30	A45	--	--	--
02...	0305	--	8.27	A45	--	--	--
02...	0310	7.0	8.27	45	80	121	--
02...	0515	--	8.24	A42	--	--	--
02...	0525	7.0	8.24	43	20	37	--
02...	0805	--	8.21	A41	--	--	--
02...	0815	7.0	8.20	42	35	23	--
02...	1125	--	8.20	A45	--	--	--
02...	1140	7.0	8.20	41	15	25	--
02...	1440	--	8.21	A44	--	--	--
02...	1450	7.0	E8.22	45	25	39	--
02...	1510	--	8.22	45	--	--	2.1
02...	1750	--	8.21	A44	--	--	--
02...	1800	7.0	8.21	43	25	36	--
02...	2200	7.0	8.20	43	20	44	--
02...	2330	7.0	8.19	43	15	29	--
03...	0110	--	8.19	A42	--	--	--
03...	0415	--	8.18	A41	--	--	--
03...	0430	7.0	8.18	40	15	22	--
03...	0755	--	8.15	A37	--	--	--
03...	0805	6.0	8.15	37	15	27	.00
30...	C1100	--	D2.71	--	--	560	--
30...	C1130	--	D4.11	--	--	1170	--
APR.							
01...	1515	10.0	13.24	53	190	680	--

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Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TURBIDITY (JTU)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SEDIMENT BEDLOAD (T/DAY)
11482230 TOM McDONALD CREEK NEAR ORICK							
OCT.	1973						
23...	C1100	--	2.21	142	--	1540	--
NOV.							
06...	C1800	--	2.21	142	--	906	--
08...	C0430	--	3.91	640	270	848	--
30...	C1800	--	2.21	142	60	302	--
DEC.							
04...	1515	--	2.21	142	30	153	--
04...	1540	--	2.22	A133	--	--	--
04...	1615	--	2.21	142	--	--	--
JAN.	1974						
15...	C2100	--	2.21	142	--	--	33
28...	1345	8.0	1.78	42	340	1410	--
28...	1450	--	1.78	A42	5	20	--
31...	1325	9.0	1.89	65	--	--	--
31...	1355	--	1.83	A58	50	128	--
31...	1410	9.0	1.77	60	--	--	--
FEB.							
18...	C2100	--	2.21	142	50	63	--
21...	1120	--	1.87	A100	130	518	--
21...	1145	--	1.87	100	--	--	--
28...	1110	--	2.05	A132	50	113	--
28...	1120	--	2.02	130	--	--	--
MAR.							
30...	C1100	--	3.91	520	65	228	--
APR.							
02...	1305	--	3.00	A241	320	1140	--
02...	1315	9.0	2.99	240	--	--	--
02...	1325	--	2.98	238	55	274	--
							132
11482240 FORTYFOUR CREEK NEAR ORICK							
NOV.	1973						
30...	C1800	--	5.76	110	680	3110	--
DEC.							
04...	1530	10.0	1.25	A53	--	--	--
04...	1600	10.0	4.25	53	--	--	4.9
04...	1620	10.0	4.25	53	15	68	--
26...	1445	--	.95	A50	--	--	--
JAN.	1974						
28...	1120	8.0	1.28	22	6	69	--
28...	1140	--	.29	A22	--	--	--
FEB.							
18...	C2100	--	5.76	110	470	1770	--
21...	1520	--	3.84	43	70	152	--
21...	1405	--	3.84	A39	--	--	--
21...	1445	--	3.72	37	65	111	--

suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TURBIDITY (JTU)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SEMI-MONTHLY BEDLOAD DISCHARGE (T/DAY)
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK							
NOV.	1973						
07...	1640	--	20.40	A19	--	--	--
07...	1700	12.0	20.41	19	90	200	--
07...	1701	12.0	20.41	19	--	337	--
07...	1710	12.0	20.41	19	--	--	.40
07...	2000	12.0	20.45	25	110	468	--
07...	2001	12.0	20.45	25	110	821	--
07...	2010	--	20.45	A25	--	--	--
07...	2030	12.0	20.45	26	--	--	2.4
07...	2310	--	20.54	A29	--	--	--
07...	2340	12.0	20.54	30	120	809	--
08...	0200	--	20.72	A42	--	--	--
08...	0220	--	20.72	44	180	577	--
08...	0221	--	20.72	44	160	556	--
08...	0300	12.0	E20.72	48	--	--	22
08...	0520	--	--	A40	--	--	--
08...	0530	12.0	20.68	40	180	1170	34
08...	0750	--	--	A35	--	--	--
08...	0800	12.0	20.64	36	100	454	15
08...	0801	12.0	20.64	36	--	510	--
08...	1050	--	--	A30	--	--	--
08...	1120	12.0	20.58	28	90	422	1.8
08...	1121	12.0	20.58	28	--	346	--
08...	1350	--	--	A25	--	--	--
08...	1400	12.5	20.55	25	75	318	8.7
08...	1401	12.5	20.55	25	--	273	--
08...	1650	--	--	A26	--	--	--
08...	1700	12.0	20.50	25	70	177	--
08...	1701	12.0	20.50	25	--	226	--
08...	1710	12.0	20.50	25	--	--	.50
08...	1930	12.0	E20.50	25	60	168	--
08...	1931	12.0	E20.50	25	--	189	--
08...	2030	--	--	A25	--	--	--
08...	2135	12.0	E20.50	25	--	--	1.3
09...	0420	--	--	A25	--	--	--
09...	0430	12.0	20.48	25	70	169	1.2
09...	0431	12.0	20.48	25	--	191	--
09...	0745	--	--	A23	--	--	--
09...	0755	--	20.45	22	50	123	3.4
09...	0756	--	20.45	22	--	166	--
JAN.	1974						
11...	2050	--	20.01	A1.8	--	--	--
11...	2110	7.0	F20.03	2.0	20	28	--
11...	2300	--	20.10	A2.8	--	--	--
12...	0025	--	20.10	2.8	85	75	--
12...	0300	--	20.09	A2.4	--	--	--
12...	0310	7.0	20.09	2.4	30	23	--
12...	0600	--	20.07	A2.1	20	13	--
12...	0900	--	20.05	2.1	15	11	--
12...	0925	--	20.05	A2.1	--	--	--
12...	1150	--	20.07	A2.2	--	--	--
12...	1200	--	20.07	2.2	15	12	--
12...	1455	--	20.15	A3.8	--	--	--
12...	1500	--	20.15	3.8	150	159	--
12...	1700	8.5	20.11	A2.6	--	--	--
12...	1810	--	F20.11	2.5	25	12	--
12...	2055	--	20.09	A2.4	--	--	--
12...	2105	--	F20.09	2.4	20	8	--
12...	2400	--	20.18	A3.4	--	--	--
13...	0005	--	20.18	3.4	35	32	--
13...	0940	--	20.29	A6.4	--	--	--
13...	0945	--	E20.29	6.3	50	53	--
FEB.							
20...	1840	--	19.93	A11	--	--	--
20...	1847	9.0	19.93	11	15	32	.00
21...	0515	8.0	19.93	11	15	35	.00
21...	0810	--	19.97	A11	--	--	--
21...	0825	7.5	19.97	13	65	111	--
21...	0830	7.5	19.97	13	--	--	.37
21...	1300	8.0	19.92	10	--	--	.00
21...	1310	--	19.92	A10	--	--	--
21...	1330	8.0	19.91	10	25	52	--
21...	1815	8.0	19.98	9.9	--	--	.00
21...	1830	--	19.88	A9.9	--	--	--
21...	1845	8.0	19.88	9.6	15	47	--
22...	0430	--	19.87	A9.4	--	--	--
22...	0445	7.0	19.87	8.7	10	19	.00
28...	2100	8.5	19.97	A14	--	--	--
28...	2110	--	19.97	14	25	22	--
MAR.							
01...	1510	--	19.91	A10	--	--	--

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supersaturated-seariment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (CFG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TUR- BID- ITY (JTS)	SUS- PENDED SEDIM- ENT (MG/L)	SEDI- MENT BEDLOAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued							
MAR.. 1974							
01...	1515	8.0	19.91	10	30	44	--
01...	1530	8.0	19.91	10	--	--	3.9
01...	1835	--	19.91	A12	--	--	--
01...	1845	8.0	19.91	12	30	56	--
01...	1855	8.0	19.91	12	--	--	3.3
01...	2230	7.0	19.91	13	25	30	--
02...	0630	7.5	19.90	A11	20	22	.27
02...	1100	8.0	19.89	A10	15	29	--
02...	1110	7.5	19.89	11	--	--	.24
02...	1730	--	E19.89	12	20	31	--
03...	0230	7.0	--	A11	--	--	--
03...	0250	7.0	--	11	15	24	.00
03...	0855	--	--	11	--	--	.00
03...	0935	--	--	A11	--	--	--
03...	0955	--	--	11	15	20	--
30...	1515	--	20.50	A29	--	--	--
30...	1540	10.0	20.50	--	100	287	--
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK							
OCT.. 1973							
23...	C1100	--	9.56	--	--	4450	--
23...	C1130	--	11.16	--	--	3370	--
NOV.							
01...	1130	--	6.89	E4.0	--	--	--
07...	1455	--	7.38	A28	--	--	--
07...	1510	12.0	7.38	28	120	352	--
07...	1545	12.0	7.38	29	--	--	26
07...	1820	12.0	7.40	36	140	390	--
07...	2030	--	7.31	A41	--	--	--
07...	2100	12.0	7.32	39	300	978	--
07...	2105	12.0	7.32	39	230	967	--
07...	2110	12.0	7.32	43	--	--	77
08...	0320	--	8.93	A87	--	--	--
08...	0345	12.5	9.10	95	1100	2630	--
08...	C0400	--	9.56	103	--	2730	--
08...	0410	12.5	9.30	105	--	--	15
08...	0920	--	9.01	A50	--	--	--
08...	0940	--	9.00	A48	--	--	--
08...	0950	12.0	9.00	49	250	1670	--
08...	0955	12.0	8.98	49	--	--	249
08...	1000	12.0	8.99	48	230	886	--
08...	1335	--	8.48	A44	--	--	--
08...	1400	12.0	8.48	43	160	557	72
08...	1700	12.0	8.12	40	120	442	--
08...	2010	--	7.56	A39	--	--	--
08...	2020	12.0	7.56	38	120	442	--
08...	2025	12.0	7.56	38	--	--	70
09...	0300	12.0	7.30	33	110	295	--
09...	1120	13.0	E7.26	26	120	285	--
09...	1125	13.0	7.26	26	--	--	18
09...	1210	--	7.26	A26	--	--	--
19...	1155	8.5	7.25	E25	--	--	--
DEC.							
20...	C1600	--	9.56	--	550	2830	--
20...	C1630	--	11.16	--	600	7090	--
JAN.. 1974							
11...	1855	--	6.98	A1.8	--	--	--
11...	1950	6.0	E6.98	1.8	8	12	--
11...	2200	6.5	7.00	2.3	9	28	--
12...	0010	--	7.06	A4.0	--	--	--
12...	0025	6.5	7.06	4.0	35	47	--
12...	0400	--	7.04	A3.5	--	--	--
12...	0420	6.5	7.04	3.5	45	31	--
12...	0630	7.0	7.03	3.2	25	22	--
12...	0910	7.0	7.02	2.9	20	16	--
12...	1215	--	7.02	A3.5	--	--	--
12...	1230	7.5	7.03	3.1	15	10	--
12...	1455	--	7.13	A7.2	--	--	--
12...	1505	8.0	7.14	7.2	35	112	--
12...	1540	8.0	7.12	6.6	85	125	--
12...	1700	8.0	7.08	4.9	140	150	--
12...	1800	8.0	7.07	4.5	85	79	--
13...	0320	9.0	7.06	4.5	50	42	--
13...	0430	9.0	7.12	9.0	40	49	--
13...	0600	--	7.31	A20	--	--	--
13...	0615	9.0	E7.31	21	700	1290	--
13...	0745	9.0	7.24	16	370	486	--
13...	0900	9.0	7.20	12	140	160	--
13...	1200	9.0	7.18	A11	45	54	--
15...	C2100	--	9.56	--	410	6840	--
15...	C2130	--	11.16	--	--	8480	--

Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (CEG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TUR- RID- ITY (JT/L)	SUS- PENDE D SEDI- MENT (MG/L)	SEDI- MENT BEDLOAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK--Continued							
FER. 1974							
14...	1335	7.5	6.68	--	7	7	--
18...	C2200	--	9.56	--	400	1350	--
20...	2020	--	7.40	A18	--	--	--
20...	2040	9.0	7.39	18	35	95	--
20...	2320	--	7.37	A17	--	--	--
20...	2345	8.0	7.36	17	30	54	--
21...	0225	--	7.36	A15	--	--	--
21...	0240	8.0	7.36	15	25	48	--
21...	0245	8.0	7.36	15	--	--	4.4
21...	0525	--	7.36	A14	--	--	--
21...	0545	8.0	7.36	14	30	61	--
21...	0850	--	7.43	A24	--	--	--
21...	0930	8.0	7.46	25	120	277	--
21...	1110	--	7.45	A24	--	--	--
21...	1130	8.0	7.42	23	100	175	--
21...	1140	8.0	7.40	22	--	--	6.2
21...	1450	--	7.38	A18	--	--	--
21...	1515	8.0	7.37	17	30	74	--
21...	1815	--	7.35	A16	--	--	--
21...	1835	8.0	7.35	16	25	49	--
21...	2115	--	7.34	A15	--	--	--
21...	2130	7.5	7.34	15	25	38	--
22...	0020	--	7.33	A15	--	--	--
22...	0035	7.5	7.33	15	25	39	--
22...	0320	--	7.32	A15	--	--	--
22...	0630	--	7.31	A15	--	--	--
22...	0740	7.0	E7.31	15	20	33	--
28...	2130	8.0	7.30	A24	--	--	--
28...	2150	8.0	E7.30	26	40	110	--
28...	2155	8.0	7.30	26	--	--	8.6
MAR.							
01...	0020	--	7.28	A25	--	--	--
01...	0045	8.0	7.28	23	35	98	--
01...	0050	8.0	7.28	23	--	--	21
01...	0345	--	7.26	A21	--	--	--
01...	0410	8.0	7.26	21	30	64	--
01...	0930	8.0	7.30	A24	--	--	7.0
01...	0945	8.5	7.30	23	160	281	--
01...	1210	8.5	7.27	20	50	90	--
01...	1515	--	7.29	A19	--	--	--
01...	1530	8.5	7.29	20	50	93	--
01...	1535	8.5	7.28	20	--	--	7.7
01...	1815	7.0	7.29	22	40	90	--
01...	2120	--	7.30	A23	--	--	--
01...	2135	7.5	7.30	23	55	111	--
01...	2140	7.5	7.30	23	--	--	13
02...	0015	7.5	7.30	23	40	105	--
02...	0340	--	7.30	A22	--	--	--
02...	0415	7.5	7.30	21	35	64	--
02...	0430	7.5	7.29	21	--	--	2.7
02...	0615	7.0	7.28	20	30	57	--
02...	0910	--	7.27	A19	--	--	--
02...	0925	7.5	7.27	19	25	49	--
02...	0930	7.5	7.27	19	--	--	8.7
02...	1500	7.5	7.30	23	40	78	--
02...	1820	--	7.29	A21	--	--	--
02...	1830	7.5	E7.29	22	35	47	--
02...	1835	7.5	7.29	22	--	--	5.1
02...	2110	7.5	7.29	21	30	45	--
03...	0940	--	7.27	A20	--	--	--
03...	0100	7.0	E7.27	19	25	41	--
03...	0110	7.0	7.26	19	--	--	6.8
03...	0315	7.0	E7.26	18	25	68	--
03...	0320	--	7.26	18	--	--	4.0
03...	0430	--	7.26	A17	--	--	--
03...	0645	6.5	7.26	17	20	38	3.8
03...	0910	6.5	E7.24	16	20	32	--
03...	0935	--	7.24	A16	--	--	--
03...	1000	6.5	7.24	16	--	--	1.6
27...	--	10.5	--	--	--	8	--
30...	C1100	--	9.56	--	--	4320	--
30...	C1130	--	11.14	--	--	5600	--
30...	C1200	--	12.94	--	--	3120	--

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Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TUR- BID- ITY (JT/L)	SUS- PENDE D SEDI- MENT (MG/L)	SEDI- MENT LOAD (T/DAY)
11492270 BOND CREEK NEAR ORICK							
DEC.. 1973							
04...	1255	--	3.09	A25	--	--	--
04...	1345	10.0	3.0A	24	--	33	--
04...	1400	10.0	3.0A	24	--	--	2.8
29...	C1800	--	3.21	30	--	987	--
JAN.. 1974							
24...	1115	8.0	2.8A	15	--	13	--
24...	1200	--	2.8B	A15	--	--	--
FFR.							
18...	C2100	--	3.21	30	600	2100	--
21...	1030	--	--	A22	--	--	--
21...	1105	8.0	3.01	20	320	564	--
11482280 CLOQUET CREEK NEAR ORICK							
OCT.. 1973							
23...	C1100	--	2.15	--	--	5240	--
NOV.							
06...	C1800	--	2.15	--	--	3740	--
08...	C0400	--	2.15	--	1100	2910	--
08...	C0430	--	4.15	--	400	1180	--
JAN.. 1974							
24...	1250	7.0	1.51	4.A	9	15	--
24...	1330	--	--	A4.A	--	--	--
FFR.							
18...	C2200	--	2.06	--	270	953	--
27...	1235	7.5	1.42	7.5	8	6	--
27...	1315	--	1.41	A7.5	--	--	--
MAR.							
30...	C1100	--	4.15	--	500	1650	--
11482290 OSCAR LARSON CREEK NEAR ORICK							
JAN.. 1974							
24...	1405	7.5	2.52	2.6	7	6	--
24...	1430	--	2.52	A2.6	--	--	--
FFR.							
27...	1400	4.5	2.64	3.1	10	5	--
27...	1420	--	2.64	A3.1	--	--	--
11482300 ELAM CREEK NEAR ORICK							
OCT.. 1973							
23...	C1100	--	3.96	--	--	744	--
23...	C1130	--	5.3A	--	--	484	--
23...	C1200	--	6.79	--	--	603	--
NOV.							
06...	C1800	--	3.96	--	--	192	--
08...	C0400	--	5.3A	--	280	1750	--
08...	C0430	--	6.79	--	75	337	--
30...	C1800	--	5.3A	--	35	48	--
30...	C1830	--	6.79	--	25	141	--
JAN.. 1974							
15...	C2100	--	5.3A	--	550	4640	--
15...	C2130	--	6.79	--	60	161	--
24...	1500	8.0	3.93	--	3	9	--
24...	1605	--	3.93	A14	--	--	--
FFR.							
18...	C2200	--	3.96	--	390	8920	--
18...	C2230	--	5.3A	--	40	532	--
18...	C2300	--	6.79	--	55	129	--
MAR.							
08...	1315	--	3.49	A19	--	--	--
08...	1330	--	3.49	--	3	5	--
APR.							
01...	C0600	--	5.3A	--	45	592	--
01...	C0630	--	6.79	--	70	182	--

Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (DFG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TURBIDITY (JTU)	SUSPENDED-SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SEDIMENT BEDLOAD DISCHARGE (T/DAY)
11482310 MCARTHUR CREEK NEAR ORICK							
OCT., 1973							
23...	C1100	--	3.41	24	--	856	--
NOV.							
01...	1415	--	2.79	88.0	--	--	--
06...	C1830	--	4.75	99	--	182	--
08...	C0400	--	4.75	99	80	187	--
19...	1435	9.5	3.75	870	--	--	--
30...	C1800	--	4.75	99	65	209	--
DEC.							
14...	1535	--	3.75	A38	--	--	--
20...	C1600	--	4.75	99	50	245	--
JAN., 1974							
25...	1100	8.0	3.32	22	4	3	--
25...	1200	--	3.32	A22	--	--	--
FEB.							
21...	1450	--	3.70	A34	--	--	--
21...	1455	8.5	3.70	34	7	6	--

11482320 LOW-SLOPE SCHIST CREEK NEAR ORICK

DEC., 1973							
14...	1620	--	2.58	A1.3	--	--	--
JAN., 1974							
25...	1300	9.0	2.58	1.2	1	2	--
25...	1330	--	2.58	A1.2	--	--	--
MAR.							
08...	1420	6.5	2.58	.88	1	2	--
08...	1430	--	2.58	A.88	--	--	--

11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK

NOV., 1973							
01...	1605	10.0	3.70	E1.9	--	--	--
08...	0030	11.0	4.17	A16	--	456	5.0
08...	0031	11.0	4.20	16	--	353	--
08...	0820	--	4.29	A22	--	--	--
08...	0840	11.0	4.30	22	--	393	--
08...	0845	--	4.30	22	--	--	17
08...	2245	--	4.22	A16	--	--	--
08...	2320	11.0	4.22	16	--	332	--
08...	2350	11.0	4.20	15	--	--	7.0
09...	0700	11.0	4.18	13	--	208	--
09...	0800	--	4.18	13	--	--	6.9
09...	0900	--	4.18	A17	--	--	--
JAN., 1974							
11...	2100	7.0	4.12	A.92	--	--	--
11...	2145	7.0	4.12	.89	5	10	--
12...	1325	--	4.14	A1.1	--	--	--
12...	1350	7.5	4.14	1.1	25	39	--
12...	1940	--	4.13	A.97	--	--	--
12...	2045	8.0	4.13	.94	4	8	--
12...	2350	8.0	4.13	.98	4	10	--
13...	0320	--	4.14	A1.0	--	--	--
13...	0445	8.5	4.14	1.2	7	27	--
13...	1010	--	4.14	A1.3	--	--	--
13...	1140	8.5	4.14	1.3	2	7	--
FEB.							
21...	0020	8.5	4.37	6.6	9	17	--
21...	0420	--	4.36	A6.2	--	--	--
21...	0430	8.5	4.36	6.2	7	16	--
21...	1025	8.5	4.36	A6.1	--	--	--
21...	1030	8.5	4.37	6.5	6	18	--
21...	1420	--	4.35	A6.1	--	--	--
21...	1815	--	4.32	A6.0	--	--	--
21...	1910	8.5	4.30	5.5	8	14	--
22...	0240	--	4.31	A4.7	--	--	--
22...	0300	8.0	4.31	4.8	10	16	--
22...	0830	7.5	4.28	4.4	4	8	--
28...	C1400	--	--	--	180	3830	--
28...	2030	8.5	4.88	7.6	--	--	8.00
28...	2100	8.5	E4.38	7.5	11	24	--
28...	2350	--	4.39	A7.5	--	--	--

Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (C/F)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTAN- TANOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TUR- BID- ITY (JTU)	SUS- PENDED SEDI- MENT (MG/L)	SEDI- MENT BEDLOAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued							
MAR..	1974						
01...	0030	8.5	4.38	7.1	8	18	--
01...	0330	8.5	4.37	6.8	9	13	--
01...	0440	--	4.37	A7.4	--	--	--
01...	0650	8.5	4.37	6.6	8	14	--
01...	0850	--	--	A6.4	--	--	--
01...	0910	9.0	4.39	7.5	17	32	.00
01...	1140	8.5	4.37	6.6	8	12	--
01...	1440	--	4.36	6.4	7	13	--
01...	1620	--	4.37	A6.5	--	--	--
01...	1640	8.5	4.37	6.3	12	24	--
01...	1940	8.0	4.39	7.4	10	22	--
01...	2100	--	4.39	A6.7	--	--	--
01...	2225	8.0	4.38	6.8	8	13	--
02...	0200	8.0	4.38	6.7	8	11	--
02...	0515	8.0	4.37	6.5	8	10	--
02...	0840	--	4.37	A6.7	--	--	--
02...	0915	8.0	4.37	6.4	10	15	--
02...	1300	8.0	4.37	6.6	8	13	--
02...	1735	8.0	4.38	7.1	11	20	--
02...	2020	--	4.38	A6.9	--	--	--
02...	2045	8.0	E4.38	6.9	8	15	--
03...	0015	8.0	4.38	6.8	7	9	--
03...	0440	7.0	4.38	6.5	6	8	--
03...	0925	--	4.38	6.5	--	--	--
03...	0830	7.0	4.30	6.5	6	16	--
29...	1445	--	4.45	--	--	202	--
29...	2135	--	4.65	A19	--	--	--
29...	2200	9.5	4.66	--	--	207	--
29...	2205	--	4.66	--	--	--	.61
30...	C1100	--	4.52	--	350	3300	--
APR.							
09...	1320	9.0	4.94	2.9	--	16	--
09...	1340	--	4.94	A2.9	--	--	--
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK							
OCT..	1973						
23...	C1100	--	7.94	190	--	1790	--
NOV.							
07...	1915	--	7.58	A96	--	--	--
07...	1945	12.0	7.58	102	--	126	3.9
08...	C0400	--	E7.94	220	--	1350	--
08...	0730	11.5	8.00	210	--	388	--
08...	1200	11.5	7.90	175	--	188	--
08...	1215	--	7.90	175	--	--	61
08...	1615	--	7.80	A152	--	--	--
08...	1630	11.5	E7.80	152	--	219	--
08...	1700	--	7.80	150	--	--	34
09...	0340	12.0	7.60	106	--	102	--
09...	0345	--	7.60	105	--	--	7.4
09...	1430	--	7.55	95	--	96	--
09...	1435	--	7.55	A107	--	--	--
30...	C1800	--	7.94	190	150	1270	--
DEC.							
20...	C1600	--	7.94	190	--	385	--
21...	1350	--	7.70	125	--	54	--
21...	1415	--	7.70	125	20	62	--
JAN..	1974						
11...	2110	--	6.75	A11	--	--	--
11...	2135	--	6.77	--	--	--	.00
11...	2145	5.0	6.77	12	5	6	--
12...	0110	--	6.81	A13	--	--	--
12...	0130	5.0	6.81	13	9	15	--
12...	1630	--	6.88	A14	--	--	--
12...	1450	6.0	6.88	14	15	18	--
13...	0950	--	7.01	A22	--	--	--
13...	1015	7.5	7.01	22	9	21	--
15...	C2100	--	7.94	190	150	994	--
FEB.							
20...	1750	--	7.33	A62	--	--	--
20...	1830	7.0	7.32	58	10	27	--
20...	2310	--	7.28	A53	--	--	--
21...	0030	8.0	7.28	52	10	25	--
21...	0700	--	7.25	A52	--	--	--
21...	0720	6.5	7.24	51	10	19	--
21...	1230	--	7.30	A70	--	--	--
21...	1400	7.5	7.30	54	10	29	--
21...	1320	7.5	7.30	54	--	--	.72
21...	1700	7.5	7.30	A59	--	--	--
21...	1720	8.0	7.28	56	8	24	--

Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (C/F C)	STAGE (FT ARCVF DATUM)	INSTAN- TANOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TUR- BID- ITY (JT/L)	SUS- PENDE SFCI- MENT (MG/L)	SEDI- MENT DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued							
FEB., 1974							
22...	1100	--	7.19	A47	--	--	--
22...	1115	6.5	7.19	47	8	14	--
22...	1130	6.5	7.19	47	--	--	.71
28...	2330	7.5	7.53	85	15	41	.00
28...	2340	--	7.53	A85	--	--	--
MAR.							
01...	0820	8.0	7.44	75	25	55	--
01...	0845	--	7.45	A78	--	--	--
01...	1550	--	7.40	A71	--	--	--
01...	1600	8.0	7.40	70	10	32	--
01...	2110	--	7.44	A77	--	--	--
01...	2200	7.5	7.44	76	10	32	--
02...	1015	7.0	7.42	72	10	34	--
02...	1315	7.0	7.39	69	15	24	--
02...	1600	7.0	7.41	72	15	32	--
02...	1900	7.0	7.40	71	10	26	--
03...	0200	6.5	7.37	65	9	19	--
03...	0810	--	7.33	A60	--	--	--
03...	0820	5.0	7.33	60	8	17	--
APR.							
05...	1205	--	7.26	--	55	--	--
05...	1231	9.0	7.26	--	--	310	--
08...	1240	9.0	7.10	--	8	77	--
11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK							
OCT., 1973							
23...	C1100	--	3.18	43	--	4790	--
DEC.							
21...	1540	--	3.21	A44	--	--	--
21...	1600	--	3.21	44	--	91	--
JAN., 1974							
21...	1350	--	2.51	A12	--	--	--
21...	1420	8.5	2.51	12	--	11	--
FEB.							
22...	0350	--	2.61	A16	--	--	--
22...	1005	7.5	2.62	16	6	17	--
MAR.							
06...	1040	8.5	2.81	28	40	106	--
06...	1100	--	2.81	A28	--	--	--
30...	C1000	--	3.18	43	--	631	--
30...	1105	10.0	3.88	97	70	237	--
30...	1115	10.0	3.88	97	--	--	7.6
30...	1120	--	3.88	A97	--	--	--
APR.							
01...	C0600	--	4.74	185	--	2100	--
05...	1030	10.5	2.58	14	55	86	--
05...	1300	10.5	3.01	--	120	1010	--
08...	1500	--	2.39	A8.7	--	--	--
08...	1515	11.0	2.38	8.7	8	6	--

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suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (CEG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TIDE- RIC- ITY (JTU)	SUS- PEN- DED SEDI- MENT (MG/L)	SEDI- MENT RECLAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)
NOV... 1973	11482470	LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK					
07...	2245	11.0	E6.25	115	25	51	--
07...	2320	--	6.45	A130	--	--	--
08...	0340	11.0	E7.85	220	50	181	--
08...	0955	--	7.26	A235	--	--	--
08...	1230	--	7.05	A223	--	--	--
08...	1340	11.0	6.95	210	--	78	--
09...	0035	--	6.24	A102	--	--	--
09...	0100	11.0	6.24	100	15	39	--
09...	0600	--	5.21	A96	--	--	--
09...	0625	11.0	5.22	92	13	21	--
NFC...							
27...	C2100	--	6.23	--	45	252	--
JAN... 1974							
11...	2200	6.5	3.37	6.2	5	11	--
11...	2330	--	3.45	A5.8	--	--	--
12...	0500	--	3.46	A6.8	--	--	--
12...	0545	6.5	3.42	6.6	3	3	--
12...	1445	--	3.50	A8.2	--	--	--
12...	2045	--	3.53	9.0	3	4	--
12...	2150	--	3.53	A9.3	--	--	--
13...	0150	--	3.53	9.0	3	5	--
13...	0510	8.0	3.58	11	3	6	--
13...	0920	--	3.60	A11	--	--	--
13...	0950	7.5	3.59	12	3	5	--
FEB...							
20...	1950	--	4.52	A43	--	--	--
20...	2020	8.0	4.52	38	7	27	.00
21...	0920	--	4.40	A48	--	--	--
21...	0945	8.0	4.40	43	7	12	.00
22...	0215	--	4.24	A36	--	--	--
22...	0350	7.5	4.24	36	6	12	.00
22...	0950	--	E4.24	33	6	10	--
28...	1915	--	4.94	A71	--	--	--
28...	2150	8.0	4.85	66	9	20	.00
MAR...							
01...	0825	8.5	4.67	57	8	12	.00
01...	1130	8.5	4.64	55	11	16	--
01...	1325	--	4.61	A50	--	--	--
01...	1430	8.5	4.59	53	7	10	.00
01...	1715	8.5	4.59	53	7	12	.00
01...	1940	--	4.60	A51	--	--	--
01...	1945	8.0	4.60	51	8	17	.00
01...	2310	8.0	4.60	53	7	16	.00
02...	0130	7.5	4.62	54	6	17	--
02...	0150	--	4.62	A54	--	--	--
02...	0200	7.5	4.62	54	7	11	--
02...	0600	7.0	4.61	53	6	9	--
02...	0855	--	4.59	A54	--	--	--
02...	0930	7.5	4.61	53	6	10	--
02...	1155	7.5	E4.66	54	6	9	--
02...	1230	7.5	4.61	54	8	11	--
02...	1600	7.5	4.67	56	7	22	--
02...	1625	--	4.67	A57	--	--	--
02...	1630	7.5	4.67	57	8	18	--
02...	1900	7.5	4.67	57	7	9	--
03...	0345	6.5	4.61	54	6	10	--
03...	0745	6.5	4.55	51	5	8	--
28...	1420	--	3.46	A7.8	--	--	--
28...	1450	--	3.46	7.8	--	3	--
29...	1325	--	4.75	51	--	140	--
29...	1400	--	5.00	62	--	151	--
29...	1530	--	5.70	93	--	237	--
29...	1750	9.5	6.86	155	--	258	--
29...	1805	--	6.85	A155	--	--	--
29...	1820	9.5	6.84	150	80	219	--
29...	1920	--	--	A149	--	--	--
30...	0100	9.0	7.41	195	45	204	--
30...	0150	9.0	7.49	187	65	171	--
30...	0325	9.0	7.20	170	40	134	--
30...	0700	9.0	6.88	152	45	106	--
30...	1000	8.5	7.33	177	45	104	--
30...	1020	--	7.30	A194	--	--	--
APR... 1974							
01...	1120	9.5	8.90	166	220	759	--
01...	1210	--	8.83	A166	--	--	--
02...	1015	9.0	6.48	115	35	105	--
02...	1030	9.0	6.46	113	--	--	1.5
02...	1145	--	6.45	A113	--	--	--
04...	1310	--	7.19	A26	--	--	--
09...	1020	8.5	3.95	22	20	30	--
09...	1150	--	3.94	A22	--	--	--
10...	1515	10.0	3.86	19	62	11	--

Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (C/F)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	TUR- PIDI- TY (JTU)	SUS- PEN- DED SEDI- MENT (MG/L)	SEDI- MENT
							BEDLOAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK							
NOV. 1973							
07...	1815	--	6.05	A1.9	--	--	--
07...	1915	11.5	6.05	1.9	--	17	.00
08...	0520	--	6.75	A5.9	--	--	--
08...	0546	11.5	6.70	6.3	--	76	--
08...	0600	11.5	6.80	6.6	--	--	1.0
08...	1055	11.5	6.47	A3.2	--	32	--
08...	1100	11.5	6.43	3.3	--	--	.30
08...	1540	--	6.20	A2.4	--	--	--
08...	1545	11.5	6.20	2.4	--	15	.00
08...	2055	--	6.20	A2.6	--	--	--
08...	2105	11.5	6.20	2.3	--	33	--
08...	2120	--	6.20	2.3	--	--	.20
09...	1145	11.5	6.08	2.0	--	--	.00
JAN. 1974							
11...	2045	7.5	7.20	.16	5	2	.00
11...	2115	--	7.20	A.17	--	--	--
12...	0735	7.0	E7.20	.21	15	23	--
12...	0750	7.0	E7.19	.21	--	--	.00
12...	1710	--	7.18	A.24	--	--	--
13...	0025	8.0	7.17	.22	--	4	.00
13...	0405	8.0	7.19	.24	10	3	.00
13...	0406	8.0	7.19	2.4	--	17	--
13...	0610	--	--	A.43	--	--	--
13...	0620	8.0	7.20	.43	10	7	.00
FEB.							
21...	0050	--	6.75	A.86	--	--	--
21...	0100	9.0	6.75	.86	45	1470	.00
21...	1215	--	7.05	A1.3	--	--	--
21...	1225	7.0	7.05	1.3	15	19	.00
28...	2210	--	7.46	A1.6	--	--	--
28...	2220	9.5	7.46	1.6	10	14	.00
MAR.							
01...	0700	8.5	7.36	1.2	9	11	.00
01...	1000	8.5	7.40	1.3	10	11	.00
01...	1300	8.5	7.36	1.2	9	6	.00
01...	1510	--	7.35	A1.2	--	--	--
01...	1610	8.5	7.35	1.2	9	11	.00
01...	1700	8.5	7.40	1.2	10	15	--
01...	2100	8.0	7.44	1.4	15	16	.00
01...	2125	--	7.44	A1.4	--	--	--
02...	0015	8.0	7.45	1.5	10	12	--
02...	0315	7.5	7.42	1.2	9	12	.00
02...	0325	--	7.42	A1.2	--	--	--
02...	0645	7.5	7.42	1.1	9	9	.00
02...	1140	--	7.44	A1.2	--	--	--
02...	1200	8.0	7.44	1.3	9	8	--
02...	1700	8.0	7.45	1.9	--	--	.00
02...	1715	8.0	E7.45	2.0	10	28	--
02...	1725	--	7.45	A1.9	--	--	--
02...	2030	8.0	7.45	1.9	8	10	.00
02...	2330	7.5	7.41	1.5	8	6	.00
03...	0030	--	7.40	A1.4	--	--	--
03...	0325	6.5	7.39	1.3	8	6	.00
03...	0755	7.0	7.37	1.1	7	5	--
29...	1420	--	8.50	6.3	75	--	--
30...	0225	9.5	7.98	3.8	30	78	--
30...	0230	--	7.97	3.7	--	--	.30
30...	0250	--	8.04	A4.1	--	--	--
30...	0305	9.5	7.92	3.5	30	69	--
30...	0730	9.0	8.03	4.0	30	72	--
APR.							
09...	0830	--	7.46	A.43	--	--	--
09...	0845	8.5	7.46	--	10	8	--

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Table 6.--Water temperature, stage, stream discharge, turbidity, suspended-sediment concentration, and bedload discharge--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (CFG C)	STAGE (FT ABOVE DATUM)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FE <sup>3</sup> /S)	TURBIDITY (JTU)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SENTIMENT DISCHARGE (T/DAY)
11482480 BERRY GLEN CREEK NEAR ORICK							
SEP. 1974							
22...	1050	--	--	A3.5	--	--	--
22...	1100	10.0	--	--	30	99	--
22...	1700	--	--	--	--	107	--
OCT.							
30...	1205	9.5	--	--	--	--	23
30...	1210	9.5	3.58	--	410	2750	--
30...	1220	--	--	A20	--	--	--
11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK							
SEP. 1973							
11...	1400	17.0	--	13	1	--	--
OCT.							
04...	1235	--	5.00	A54	--	--	--
NOV.							
07...	1320	--	9.95	A4680	--	--	--
07...	1445	12.0	9.85	4370	--	991	--
07...	1525	12.0	9.80	4290	--	1060	--
07...	1545	12.0	9.78	4260	--	945	--
07...	1620	12.0	9.74	4200	--	--	752
07...	1655	12.0	9.70	4140	300	1020	--
08...	1045	13.0	12.60	10900	900	3260	--
09...	1045	13.5	10.20	4960	280	936	--
09...	1620	12.0	10.08	4740	250	906	--
JAN. 1974							
12...	1700	8.0	7.21	1120	45	174	--
13...	1000	--	7.64	A1530	--	--	--
13...	1120	8.0	7.65	1530	150	532	--
13...	1135	8.0	7.65	1530	150	480	--
13...	1145	8.0	7.65	1530	200	540	--
13...	1200	8.0	7.65	1530	--	--	342
FEB.							
20...	1610	8.5	9.49	3830	--	700	--
21...	1250	7.5	9.32	3580	190	616	--
21...	1420	--	9.33	A3580	--	--	--
21...	1620	7.5	9.36	3640	160	767	--
21...	1620	7.5	9.37	3660	170	598	--
21...	1655	7.5	9.38	3670	--	--	5250
21...	1720	9.0	9.38	3670	--	638	--
22...	1905	7.5	8.84	2930	--	352	--
28...	1030	7.0	9.27	3520	--	1140	--
28...	1800	7.5	11.02	6560	--	3340	--
MAR.							
01...	1020	7.0	9.79	4270	--	1030	--
01...	1205	7.5	9.88	4410	300	1080	--
01...	1220	7.5	9.96	4540	340	1390	--
01...	1245	--	9.96	4540	--	1390	--
01...	1250	--	9.95	A4320	--	--	--
01...	1310	--	9.90	4440	--	1360	--
01...	1320	7.5	9.99	4580	350	1160	--
01...	1350	7.5	10.04	4670	--	--	4980
01...	1620	7.5	10.24	5030	--	1260	--
02...	1035	6.5	9.99	4580	--	860	--
APR.							
01...	1005	--	16.56	22900	--	5230	--
01...	1255	9.5	17.43	25900	1600	5470	--
04...	1025	--	--	--	210	--	--
04...	1120	--	9.68	A4030	--	--	--
04...	1240	10.0	9.63	4110	200	787	--
04...	1320	10.0	9.61	4000	--	--	3170

## Particle Size

Particle size is the diameter, in millimetres, of suspended sediment or bedload material. The size distribution of both suspended and bedload material is used in the computation of the total sediment transported by the stream.

Particle-size distribution was determined either by sieve or sedimentation methods. Sieve methods measure the mean diameter of the particle. Sedimentation methods determine the fall diameter of a particle in distilled water. The fall diameter of a particle is the diameter of a sphere with a specific gravity of 2.65 that would have the same standard fall velocity as the particle.

All sediment samples were shipped to the Geological Survey sediment laboratory in Sacramento, Calif. Selected samples were analyzed for particle-size distribution using procedures described by Guy (1969). The results of the particle-size analyses are listed in tables 7 and 8.

Table 7.--Particle-size distribution of suspended sediment

[See figure 2 for location of stations. C, preceding time of sample collection indicates that sample was collected automatically with single-stage sampler. All samples had sieve diameter 100 percent finer than 4.00 mm.]

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (DFG C)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (P13/S)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .002 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .004 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .008 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .016 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .031 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE											
JAN., 1974											
12...	0940	5.0	218	70	--	--	--	--	--	--	82
13...	1200	8.0	504	319	37	44	54	65	72	77	--
FEB.											
21...	0820	6.0	670	549	22	32	45	55	66	73	--
MAR.											
03...	0900	5.0	880	520	18	27	39	52	61	70	--
APR.											
03...	1315	6.5	1090	1620	22	30	41	50	59	66	--
11482020 REDWOOD CREEK AT REDWOOD VALLEY BRIDGE, NEAR BLUE LAKE											
JAN., 1974											
12...	1320	6.0	322	160	--	--	--	--	--	83	--
MAR.											
02...	1720	6.5	--	1070	15	23	31	41	49	55	--
11482120 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE PANTHER CREEK, NEAR ORICK											
NOV., 1973											
06...	1400	12.0	--	1900	14	20	27	35	43	--	49
MAR., 1974											
02...	1105	6.0	--	1240	16	23	33	42	51	57	--
11482160 COPPER CREEK NEAR ORICK											
DEC., 1973											
05...	1415	10.0	22	164	--	--	--	--	--	--	91
FEB., 1974											
18...	C2100	--	130	9480	7	12	17	24	33	41	--
18...	C2130	--	160	5190	19	26	35	47	59	68	--
26...	1330	7.5	40	330	32	43	54	67	75	--	82
11482190 SLIDE CREEK NEAR ORICK											
JAN., 1974											
16...	C1600	--	120	2110	20	28	40	53	65	85	--
FEB.											
19...	1450	--	40	277	--	--	--	--	--	--	49
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK											
NOV., 1973											
07...	1722	12.0	3000	1280	17	24	33	43	50	58	--
08...	1155	12.5	5590	2150	20	25	35	47	59	67	--
09...	1345	12.5	3540	1170	16	23	31	40	49	57	--
16...	1335	11.0	5510	1520	18	27	38	50	61	72	--
30...	1530	--	9600	3940	19	23	34	44	57	66	--
JAN., 1974											
12...	1600	7.0	779	315	17	20	27	33	40	--	45
13...	0200	7.5	820	475	--	--	--	--	--	--	29
13...	1045	8.0	940	484	17	21	27	34	39	--	42
FEB.											
21...	1210	8.0	2580	952	13	19	25	33	39	44	--
22...	1110	6.0	2150	618	17	27	34	43	48	54	--
MAR.											
01...	1730	7.5	4320	2840	19	25	36	47	59	69	--
02...	1200	6.5	3250	1190	15	23	33	42	49	56	--
11482210 BRIDGE CREEK NEAR ORICK											
FEB., 1974											
21...	1800	--	173	74	--	--	--	--	--	--	58
MAR.											
30...	C1100	--	--	5560	--	--	--	--	--	76	--

Table 7.--Particle-size distribution of suspended sediment--Continued

DATE	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN .125 MM	SUS. SEC. SIFVE DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN .125 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN .250 MM	SUS. SED. SIEVE DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN .250 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN .500 MM	SUS. SEC. SIFVE DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN .500 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SUS. SEC. SIFVE DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN 2.00 MM	SUS. SED. SIFVE DIAM. $\frac{1}{2}$ FINER THAN 2.00 MM
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE--Continued										
JAN.. 1974										
12...	--	87	--	91	--	96	--	100	--	--
13...	82	--	90	--	97	--	100	--	--	--
FEB.										
21...	79	--	87	--	98	--	100	--	--	--
MAR.										
03...	76	--	84	--	97	--	100	--	--	--
APR.										
03...	72	--	79	--	95	--	100	--	--	--
11482020 REDWOOD CREEK AT REDWOOD VALLEY BRIDGE, NEAR BLUE LAKE--Continued										
JAN.. 1974										
12...	90	--	95	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
MAR.										
02...	61	--	72	--	95	--	100	--	--	--
11482120 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE PANTHER CREEK, NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NCV.. 1973										
08...	--	57	--	70	--	83	--	91	--	97
MAR.. 1974										
02...	66	--	78	--	94	--	100	--	--	--
11482160 COPPER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
DEC.. 1973										
05...	--	95	--	98	--	100	--	--	--	--
FEB.. 1974										
18...	53	--	72	--	92	--	100	--	--	--
18...	80	--	93	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
26...	--	87	--	91	--	95	--	99	--	100
11482190 SLIDE CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
JAN.. 1974										
16...	91	--	96	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
FEB.										
19...	--	53	--	60	--	67	--	73	--	100
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NCV.. 1973										
07...	66	--	78	--	95	--	100	--	--	--
08...	78	--	90	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
09...	65	--	78	--	91	--	99	--	100	--
16...	79	--	88	--	93	--	100	--	--	--
30...	79	--	90	--	98	--	100	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974										
12...	--	50	--	54	--	65	--	74	--	83
13...	--	40	--	59	--	76	--	86	--	100
13...	--	47	--	53	--	61	--	72	--	82
FEB.										
21...	52	--	66	--	79	--	95	--	100	--
22...	59	--	68	--	80	--	98	--	100	--
MAR.										
01...	79	--	89	--	97	--	100	--	--	--
02...	64	--	76	--	88	--	98	--	100	--
11482210 BRIDGE CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
FFR.. 1974										
21...	--	63	--	70	--	83	--	100	--	--
MAR.										
30...	87	--	97	--	100	--	--	--	--	--

Table 1.--Particle-size distribution of suspended sediment--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (DFG C)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SUS.	SUS.	SUS.	SUS.	SUS.	SUS.	SUS.	
					SFD. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .002 MM	SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .004 MM	SFC. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .008 MM	SEC. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .016 MM	SEC. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .031 MM	SFD. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM	SFD. FIFTE DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM	
11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK												
NOV., 1973												
09...	1020	10.5	3640	1510	13	18	25	33	41	47	--	
JAN., 1974												
12...	1300	--	850	119	--	--	--	--	--	72	--	
13...	1750	9.0	1200	373	34	42	54	66	75	81	--	
FEB.												
20...	1945	--	--	843	15	23	30	38	43	52	--	
22...	1230	6.0	--	556	18	27	36	46	53	58	--	
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK												
SEP., 1973												
18...	1523	11.5	--	16300	27	27	30	48	60	72	--	
NOV.												
07...	1630	11.5	78	225	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82
08...	0330	12.0	278	1690	21	29	39	51	65	72	--	
08...	0530	12.0	212	901	30	31	42	54	64	72	--	
08...	0850	11.5	145	646	30	31	41	50	59	64	--	
08...	1500	12.0	105	396	25	35	43	53	62	68	--	
09...	0900	12.0	86	171	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	80
09...	1145	12.0	79	183	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82
JAN., 1974												
13...	0915	8.5	39	215	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91
15...	C2100	--	--	1430	17	23	30	38	45	51	--	
15...	C2130	--	--	1740	18	24	32	41	49	56	--	
MAR.												
01...	0825	8.0	55	139	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71
01...	0930	8.0	61	377	44	59	71	83	88	--	--	90
01...	1700	7.5	57	57	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83
01...	1515	10.0	--	680	29	38	45	55	63	--	--	67
11482230 TOM MCDONALD CREEK NEAR ORICK												
FEB., 1974												
18...	C2100	--	142	518	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	74
28...	1120	--	130	228	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	73
11482240 FORTYFOUR CREEK NEAR ORICK												
DEC., 1973												
04...	1620	10.0	53	68	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55
FEB., 1974												
18...	C2100	--	110	1770	--	--	--	--	--	74	--	
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK												
NOV., 1973												
07...	1700	12.0	19	200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89
07...	2000	12.0	25	468	22	31	42	55	66	--	--	74
07...	2001	12.0	25	821	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63
07...	2340	12.0	30	809	19	26	36	48	58	69	--	
08...	0220	--	44	577	34	47	62	77	88	--	--	91
08...	0530	12.0	40	1170	22	31	41	53	65	--	--	72
08...	0800	12.0	36	454	21	29	39	51	60	70	--	
08...	1121	12.0	28	346	21	27	36	47	56	--	--	62
08...	1401	12.5	25	273	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68
08...	1700	12.0	25	177	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72
08...	1930	12.0	25	168	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71
09...	0430	12.0	25	169	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	80
09...	0755	--	22	123	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	78
JAN., 1974												
12...	0025	--	2.8	75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94
12...	1500	--	3.8	159	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95
FEB.												
21...	0825	7.5	13	111	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84
28...	2110	--	14	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	73
MAR.												
30...	1540	10.0	--	287	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK												
NOV., 1973												
08...	0345	12.5	95	2630	33	40	55	69	80	87	--	
08...	1400	12.0	43	557	30	37	48	61	70	--	--	74
08...	1700	12.0	40	442	--	--	--	--	--	71	--	
08...	2020	12.0	38	442	27	34	44	54	63	--	--	66
JAN., 1974												
13...	0615	9.0	21	1290	55	58	72	82	89	92	--	
FEB.												
18...	C2200	--	--	1350	22	31	39	47	51	--	--	69
21...	1130	8.0	23	175	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	76
MAR.												
01...	0945	8.5	23	281	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90
30...	C1200	--	--	3120	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Table 7.--Particle-size distribution of suspended sediment--Continued

DATE	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .125 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .125 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .250 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .250 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .500 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .500 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 2.00 MM	SUS. SED. FALL SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 2.00 MM
11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NOV. 1973										
09...	58	--	78	--	97	--	100	--	--	--
JAN. 1974										
12...	80	--	94	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
13...	86	--	94	--	97	--	100	--	--	--
FEB. 20...	61	--	75	--	92	--	100	--	--	--
22...	65	--	76	--	96	--	100	--	--	--
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
SEP. 1973										
18...	86	--	93	--	96	--	99	--	100	--
NOV. 07...	--	87	--	94	--	100	--	--	--	--
08...	81	--	90	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
08...	81	--	91	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
08...	71	--	83	--	97	--	100	--	--	--
08...	76	--	88	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
09...	--	85	--	91	--	98	--	100	--	--
09...	--	84	--	87	--	94	--	100	--	--
JAN. 1974										
13...	--	94	--	97	--	99	--	100	--	--
15...	59	--	74	--	95	--	100	--	--	--
15...	66	--	82	--	95	--	100	--	--	--
MAR. 01...	--	79	--	90	--	99	--	100	--	--
01...	--	92	--	95	--	96	--	98	--	100
01...	--	85	--	90	--	100	--	--	--	--
APR. 01...	--	75	--	86	--	95	--	100	--	--
11482230 TOM MCDONALD CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
FEB. 1974										
18...	--	88	--	98	--	99	--	100	--	--
28...	--	78	--	85	--	94	--	100	--	--
11482240 FORTYFOUR CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
DEC. 1973										
04...	--	65	--	72	--	86	--	100	--	--
FEB. 1974										
18...	84	--	96	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NOV. 1973										
07...	--	92	--	96	--	100	--	--	--	--
07...	--	80	--	84	--	89	--	93	--	100
07...	--	70	--	78	--	87	--	100	--	--
07...	78	--	85	--	97	--	100	--	--	--
08...	--	94	--	97	--	100	--	--	--	--
08...	--	78	--	84	--	89	--	94	--	100
08...	79	--	87	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
08...	--	67	--	72	--	79	--	89	--	100
08...	--	72	--	80	--	86	--	94	--	100
08...	--	79	--	86	--	92	--	99	--	100
08...	--	80	--	87	--	94	--	100	--	--
08...	--	83	--	86	--	92	--	100	--	--
09...	--	84	--	89	--	95	--	100	--	--
JAN. 1974										
12...	--	98	--	100	--	--	--	--	--	--
12...	--	96	--	99	--	100	--	--	--	--
FEB. 21...	--	88	--	94	--	97	--	100	--	--
28...	--	78	--	88	--	93	--	100	--	--
MAR. 30...	--	66	--	74	--	84	--	90	--	100
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NOV. 1973										
08...	94	--	98	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
08...	--	85	--	93	--	98	--	99	--	100
08...	79	--	91	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
08...	--	75	--	85	--	95	--	99	--	100
JAN. 1974										
13...	94	--	96	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
FEB. 18...	--	77	--	88	--	94	--	97	--	100
21...	--	81	--	87	--	92	--	98	--	100
MAR. 01...	--	83	--	87	--	90	--	92	--	100
30...	94	--	100	--	69	--	--	--	--	--

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Table 7.--Particle-size distribution of suspended sediment--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPERATURE (DFG C)	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	SUSPENDED SEDIMENT (MG/L)	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .002 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .004 MM	SUS. SEC. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .008 MM	SUS. SEC. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .016 MM	SUS. SEC. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .031 MM	SUS. SEC. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM	SUS. SEC. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM
11482270 BOND CREEK NEAR ORICK											
FEB.. 1974											
18...	C2100	--	30	2100	--	--	--	--	--	76	--
11482280 CLOQUET CREEK NEAR ORICK											
FEB.. 1974											
18...	C2200	--	--	953	21	31	38	47	51	--	71
MAR..											
30...	C1100	--	--	1650	--	--	--	--	--	81	--
11482300 ELAM CREEK NEAR ORICK											
FEB.. 1974											
12...	C2300	--	--	129	--	--	--	--	--	--	68
APR..											
01...	C0608	--	--	592	--	--	--	--	--	--	21
01...	C0630	--	--	182	--	--	--	--	--	--	85
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK											
NOV.. 1973											
08...	0840	11.0	22	393	21	27	33	40	46	49	--
09...	0700	11.0	13	208	27	36	44	54	61	--	68
MAR.. 1974											
29...	2200	9.5	--	207	--	--	--	--	--	--	66
30...	1100	--	--	3300	--	--	--	--	--	41	--
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK											
NOV.. 1973											
08...	1200	11.5	175	188	--	--	--	--	--	--	64
09...	0340	12.0	106	102	--	--	--	--	--	--	66
DEC..											
20...	C1600	--	190	385	--	--	--	--	--	47	--
JAN.. 1974											
15...	C2100	--	190	994	14	19	24	31	35	--	59
APR..											
05...	1231	9.0	--	310	45	61	70	81	88	--	89
11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK											
MAR..											
30...	1105	10.0	97	237	--	--	--	--	--	--	51
APR..											
05...	1300	10.5	--	1010	13	20	26	34	42	--	48
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK											
NOV.. 1973											
08...	0340	11.0	320	181	39	43	59	75	89	--	95
09...	0625	11.0	92	21	--	--	--	--	--	--	78
MAR.. 1974											
29...	1530	--	93	237	20	30	40	53	63	--	78
29...	1750	9.5	155	258	29	39	50	63	75	--	80
30...	1000	8.5	177	104	--	--	--	--	--	--	72
APR..											
01...	1120	9.5	166	759	28	40	50	64	76	--	85
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK											
NOV.. 1973											
08...	0546	11.5	6.3	76	--	--	--	--	--	--	83
08...	1545	11.5	2.4	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	79
MAR.. 1974											
30...	0730	9.0	4.0	72	--	--	--	--	--	--	76

Table 7.--Particle-size distribution of suspended sediment--Continued

DATE	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .125 MM	SUS. SED. SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .125 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .250 MM	SUS. SED. SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .250 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .500 MM	SUS. SED. SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .500 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SUS. SED. SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN 2.00 MM	SUS. SED. SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 2.00 MM
11482270 BOND CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
FEB.. 1974										
18...	89	--	96	--	98	--	100	--	--	--
11482280 CLOQUET CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
FEB.. 1974										
18...	--	81	--	93	--	98	--	100	--	--
MAR. 30...	91	--	98	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
11482300 ELAM CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
FEB.. 1974										
18...	--	79	--	93	--	100	--	--	--	--
APR. 01...	--	25	--	34	--	54	--	75	--	100
01...	--	90	--	95	--	100	--	--	--	--
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NOV.. 1973										
08...	54	--	64	--	91	--	100	--	--	--
09...	--	76	--	85	--	91	--	100	--	--
MAR.. 1974										
29...	--	76	--	88	--	100	--	--	--	--
30...	62	--	81	--	91	--	97	--	100	--
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NOV.. 1973										
08...	--	74	--	86	--	100	--	--	--	--
09...	--	73	--	81	--	100	--	--	--	--
DEC. 20...	60	--	87	--	98	--	100	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974										
15...	--	71	--	86	--	97	--	100	--	--
APR. 05...	--	93	--	96	--	100	--	--	--	--
11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
MAR. 30...	--	62	--	91	--	99	--	100	--	--
APR. 05...	--	59	--	90	--	97	--	100	--	--
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NOV.. 1973										
08...	--	96	--	99	--	100	--	--	--	--
09...	--	80	--	86	--	100	--	--	--	--
MAR.. 1974										
29...	--	89	--	96	--	99	--	100	--	--
29...	--	90	--	96	--	100	--	--	--	--
30...	--	78	--	92	--	100	--	--	--	--
APR. 01...	--	92	--	97	--	99	--	100	--	--
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued										
NOV.. 1973										
08...	--	89	--	100	--	--	--	--	--	--
08...	--	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MAR.. 1974										
30...	--	84	--	90	--	100	--	--	--	--

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Table 7.--Particle-size distribution of suspended sediment--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	SUS- PENDED SEDI- MENT (MG/L)	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .002 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .004 MM	SUS. SEC. FALL DIAM. & FIAER THAN .008 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .016 MM	SUS. SEF. FALL DIAM. & FIAER THAN .031 MM	SUS. SEF. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM	SUS. SEF. FALL DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM
11482480 BERRY GLEN CREEK NEAR ORICK											
MAR., 1974											
30...	1210	9.5	--	7750	11	15	19	24	28	--	34
11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK											
NOV., 1973											
07...	1525	12.0	4290	1060	20	25	35	45	56	65	--
09...	1045	13.5	4960	936	--	--	--	--	--	76	--
JAN., 1974											
13...	1135	8.0	1530	480	27	36	46	59	69	--	73
FEB.											
21...	1620	7.5	3640	767	15	20	28	37	46	54	--
MAR.											
01...	1220	7.5	4540	1390	14	21	29	39	48	57	--
APR.											
01...	1005	--	22900	5230	27	29	45	61	76	87	--
01...	1255	9.5	25400	5470	21	32	46	60	75	80	--
04...	1240	10.0	4110	787	20	25	35	46	58	66	--

Table 7.--Particle-size distribution of suspended sediment--Continued

DATE	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. % FINER THAN .125 MM	SUS. SED. SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN .125 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. % FINER THAN .250 MM	SUS. SED. SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN .250 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. % FINER THAN .500 MM	SUS. SED. SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN .500 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. % FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SUS. SED. SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SUS. SED. FALL DIAM. % FINER THAN 2.00 MM	SUS. SED. SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 2.00 MM
------	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--

11482480 BERRY GLEN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

MAR., 1974										
30...	--	41	--	51	--	60	--	71	--	86

11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK--Continued

NOV., 1973										
07...	75	--	89	--	99	--	100	--	--	--
09...	88	--	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
JAN., 1974										
13...	--	85	--	91	--	98	--	100	--	--
FEB.										
21...	63	--	76	--	94	--	96	--	100	--
MAR.										
01...	65	--	78	--	91	--	99	--	100	--
APR.										
01...	96	--	99	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
01...	92	--	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
04...	75	--	85	--	99	--	100	--	--	--

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Table 8.--Particle-size distribution of bedload

[See figure 2 for location of stations. A, instantaneous discharge measured with current meter]

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	SEDI- MENT BEDLOAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .125 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .250 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .500 MM
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE								
NOV.. 1973								
13...	1450	9.0	2070	8800	--	1	2	8
JAN.. 1974								
12...	0945	5.0	218	133	--	--	--	2
17...	1330	8.0	1540	2630	--	1	4	15
FEB.								
21...	0855	6.0	670	675	--	--	2	11
MAR.								
03...	1110	5.0	860	1950	--	--	1	4
APR.								
03...	1400	6.5	1120	6900	--	--	1	5
11482020 REDWOOD CREEK AT REDWOOD VALLEY BRIDGE, NEAR BLUE LAKE								
NOV.. 1973								
09...	1710	12.0	--	1430	--	--	3	12
JAN.. 1974								
12...	1325	6.0	322	310	--	--	1	3
MAR.								
02...	1745	6.5	--	6100	--	--	2	5
11482120 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE PANTHER CREEK, NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
02...	1500	12.0	--	5980	--	--	1	5
MAR.. 1974								
03...	1130	--	--	--	--	--	2	5
11482160 COPPER CREEK NEAR ORICK								
DEC.. 1973								
05...	1430	10.0	23	.27	16	29	49	76
11482190 SLIDE CREEK NEAR ORICK								
DEC.. 1973								
05...	1620	--	12	2.8	4	5	8	13
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
07...	1730	12.0	2990	4420	--	--	1	7
08...	1230	12.5	5460	16000	--	--	1	6
16...	1420	11.0	5340	7120	--	--	1	5
30...	1500	--	10100	5110	--	1	3	10
JAN.. 1974								
12...	1700	7.0	787	251	--	--	1	3
13...	1130	8.0	959	1500	--	--	1	4
17...	1450	9.5	5040	10200	--	--	2	9
FEB.								
21...	1300	8.0	2640	1720	--	--	3	8
22...	1145	6.0	2140	1100	--	--	2	8
MAR.								
02...	1215	6.5	3240	12700	--	--	2	5
11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
09...	1000	10.5	3640	4300	--	--	3	13
FEB.. 1974								
22...	1415	--	--	6620	--	--	2	9

Table 8.--Particle-size distribution of bedload--Continued

DATE	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 2.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 4.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 8.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 16.0 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 32.0 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 64.0 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 76.0 MM
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11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE--Continued

NOV.. 1973								
13...	16	28	43	60	91	100	--	--
JAN.. 1974								
12...	9	40	76	93	100	--	--	--
17...	29	39	49	60	82	92	100	--
FEB.								
21...	37	59	75	82	91	100	--	--
MAR.								
03...	13	18	26	39	84	100	--	--
APR.								
03...	12	22	36	49	68	91	91	100

11482020 REDWOOD CREEK AT REDWOOD VALLEY BRIDGE, NEAR BLUE LAKE--Continued

NOV.. 1973								
09...	20	31	51	86	92	100	--	--
JAN.. 1974								
12...	13	34	58	76	100	--	--	--
MAR.								
02...	17	33	51	69	97	100	--	--

11482120 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE PANTHER CREEK, NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV.. 1973								
08...	11	21	36	63	87	95	100	--
MAR.. 1974								
03...	13	27	45	62	93	97	100	--

11482160 COPPER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

DEC.. 1973								
05...	95	100	--	--	--	--	--	--

11482190 SLIDE CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

DEC.. 1973								
05...	21	31	44	60	90	100	--	--

11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV.. 1973								
07...	17	29	46	64	92	100	--	--
08...	13	27	49	71	97	100	--	--
16...	10	21	38	55	75	79	100	--
30...	27	48	59	70	96	100	--	--
JAN.. 1974								
12...	13	39	69	90	100	--	--	--
13...	16	59	91	96	100	--	--	--
17...	20	35	57	67	89	100	--	--
FEB.								
21...	20	33	49	64	89	100	--	--
22...	26	49	70	85	99	100	--	--
MAR.								
02...	13	25	45	65	90	100	--	--

11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV.. 1973								
09...	25	34	43	57	84	95	100	--
FEB.. 1974								
22...	23	39	54	67	99	100	--	--

Table 8.--Particle-size distribution of bedload--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (DFG C)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	SEDI- MENT REDLOAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)	SED. REDLOAD SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .062 MM	SED. REDLOAD SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .125 MM	SFD. REDLOAD SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .250 MM	SED. REDLOAD SIFVE DIAM. & FINER THAN .500 MM
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
07...	1625	11.5	78	30	--	1	3	10
08...	0550	12.0	210	77	--	1	6	27
08...	1300	12.0	120	259	--	--	2	9
08...	1400	11.5	112	85	--	1	3	10
FEB.. 1974								
21...	0245	8.0	34	.63	--	--	7	22
21...	0850	8.0	50	.94	--	--	9	16
21...	1730	8.0	42	1.3	--	--	13	22
22...	1045	7.0	29	.47	--	--	13	22
MAR.								
01...	0045	8.0	41	1.5	--	--	19	26
01...	0835	8.0	57	8.2	--	1	9	24
01...	1400	8.0	45	4.9	--	--	6	14
02...	1510	--	45	2.1	--	--	3	10
11482230 TOM MCDONALD CREEK NEAR ORICK								
APR.. 1974								
02...	1325	--	238	132	--	1	3	9
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
07...	1710	12.0	19	.40	--	--	3	11
07...	2030	12.0	26	2.4	1	1	6	20
08...	0300	12.0	48	22	--	--	2	7
08...	0530	12.0	40	34	--	--	2	6
08...	0800	12.0	36	15	--	--	2	11
08...	1120	12.0	28	1.8	1	2	5	19
08...	1400	12.5	25	8.7	--	--	2	10
08...	1710	12.0	25	.50	4	6	12	36
08...	2135	12.0	25	1.3	2	3	6	23
09...	0430	12.0	25	1.2	--	1	3	16
09...	0755	--	22	3.4	1	1	2	5
FEB.. 1974								
21...	0830	7.5	13	.37	--	--	8	35
MAR.								
01...	1530	8.0	10	3.9	--	--	5	6
01...	1855	8.0	12	3.3	--	--	1	5
02...	0630	7.5	11	.27	--	--	--	4
02...	1110	7.5	11	.26	--	--	1	8
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
07...	1545	12.0	29	26	--	1	3	10
07...	2110	12.0	43	77	--	1	4	12
08...	0410	12.5	105	15	--	1	8	33
08...	0955	12.0	49	249	--	--	2	6
08...	1400	12.0	43	72	--	1	4	14
08...	2025	12.0	38	70	--	--	2	11
08...	1125	13.0	26	18	--	--	3	13
FEB.. 1974								
21...	0245	8.0	15	4.4	--	--	2	7
21...	1140	8.0	22	6.2	--	--	8	16
28...	2155	8.0	26	8.6	--	--	5	9
MAR.								
01...	0050	8.0	23	21	--	--	3	8
01...	0930	8.0	24	7.0	--	--	4	13
01...	1435	8.5	20	7.7	--	--	5	11
01...	2140	7.5	23	13	--	--	3	9
02...	0430	7.5	21	2.7	--	--	6	12
02...	0930	7.5	19	8.7	--	--	3	7
02...	1835	7.5	22	5.1	--	--	6	15
03...	0110	7.0	19	6.8	--	--	3	8
03...	0320	--	18	4.0	--	--	5	11
03...	0645	6.5	17	3.8	--	--	4	21
03...	1000	6.5	16	1.6	--	--	4	16

Table 8.--Particle-size distribution of bedload--Continued

DATE	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 2.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 4.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 8.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 16.0 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 32.0 MM	SFD. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 64.0 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN 76.0 MM
------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV.. 1973								
07...	14	19	23	34	65	100	--	--
08...	62	88	96	99	100	--	--	--
08...	21	42	61	73	90	100	--	--
08...	19	30	43	61	79	100	--	--
FEB.. 1974								
21...	43	62	77	88	100	--	--	--
21...	30	44	58	75	100	--	--	--
21...	44	63	75	85	100	--	--	--
22...	41	62	85	97	100	--	--	--
MAR.								
01...	41	62	85	97	100	--	--	--
01...	35	43	51	58	63	100	--	--
01...	36	57	72	83	100	--	--	--
02...	23	41	72	88	100	--	--	--

11482230 TOM McDONALD CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

APR.. 1974								
02...	13	26	47	71	96	100	--	--

11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV.. 1973								
07...	32	63	83	96	100	--	--	--
07...	60	78	88	95	100	--	--	--
08...	13	21	31	48	88	100	--	--
08...	14	26	44	68	97	100	--	--
08...	23	35	49	66	100	--	--	--
08...	36	61	71	78	100	--	--	--
08...	21	35	50	72	100	--	--	--
08...	53	71	81	88	100	--	--	--
08...	46	64	73	82	100	--	--	--
09...	38	59	71	81	100	--	--	--
09...	20	52	79	95	100	--	--	--
FEB.. 1974								
21...	58	74	85	100	--	--	--	--
MAR.								
01...	18	36	60	79	100	--	--	--
01...	13	27	46	66	100	--	--	--
02...	13	35	61	90	100	--	--	--
02...	26	52	67	89	100	--	--	--

11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV.. 1973								
07...	22	44	66	83	100	--	--	--
07...	24	41	56	72	93	100	--	--
08...	54	71	86	98	100	--	--	--
08...	11	16	25	44	90	100	--	--
08...	23	35	54	73	100	--	--	--
08...	29	50	66	82	100	--	--	--
09...	23	33	45	57	68	100	--	--
FEB.. 1974								
21...	19	42	68	87	100	--	--	--
21...	38	63	82	94	100	--	--	--
28...	22	41	67	82	100	--	--	--
MAR.								
01...	25	46	67	84	100	--	--	--
01...	30	51	69	81	100	--	--	--
01...	30	60	84	93	100	--	--	--
01...	24	47	68	82	100	--	--	--
02...	33	63	84	97	100	--	--	--
02...	22	46	81	96	100	--	--	--
02...	32	48	63	81	100	--	--	--
03...	28	62	86	92	100	--	--	--
03...	32	61	86	96	100	--	--	--
03...	46	70	90	96	100	--	--	--
03...	34	55	76	97	100	--	--	--

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Table 8.--Particle-size distribution of bedload--Continued

DATE	TIME	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	SEDI- MENT REDLOAD DIS- CHARGE (T/DAY)	SED. REDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN .062 MM	SED. REDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN .125 MM	SFD. REDLOAD SIVE DIAM. % FINER THAN .250 MM	SED. REDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. % FINER THAN .500 MM
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
08... 0030		11.0	A16	5.0	1	2	8	30
08... 0845		--	22	17	--	1	2	11
08... 2350		11.0	15	.70	1	2	13	43
09... 0800		--	13	6.9	1	1	3	15
MAR.. 1974								
29... 2205		--	--	.61	3	6	25	66
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
07... 1945		12.0	102	3.9	1	1	5	24
08... 1215		--	175	61	1	1	3	11
08... 1700		--	150	34	--	1	3	14
09... 0345		--	105	7.4	--	--	1	4
FEB.. 1974								
21... 1320		7.5	56	.73	--	--	7	10
22... 1130		6.5	47	.71	--	--	2	2
11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK								
MAR.. 1974								
30... 1115		10.0	97	7.6	1	2	16	43
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK								
APR.. 1974								
02... 1030		9.0	113	1.5	--	1	5	21
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
08... 0600		11.5	6.6	1.0	1	2	3	10
08... 1100		11.5	3.3	.30	--	4	7	18
08... 2120		--	2.3	.20	1	2	3	6
MAR.. 1974								
30... 0230		--	3.7	.30	--	1	7	15
11482480 BERRY GLEN CREEK NEAR ORICK								
MAR.. 1974								
30... 1205		9.5	--	23	--	1	6	16
11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK								
NOV.. 1973								
07... 1620		12.0	4200	752	--	1	3	19
JAN.. 1974								
13... 1700		8.0	1530	342	--	--	1	10
FEB..								
21... 1655		7.5	3670	5250	--	--	3	9
MAR..								
01... 1350		7.5	4670	4980	--	--	2	6
APR..								
04... 1320		10.0	4000	3170	--	--	1	12

Table 8.--Particle-size distribution of bedload--Continued

DATE	SFD. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 1.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 2.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 4.00 MM	SFD. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 8.00 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 16.0 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 32.0 MM	SFD. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 64.0 MM	SED. BEDLOAD SIEVE DIAM. & FINER THAN 76.0 MM
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued								
NOV.. 1973								
02...	55	77	89	96	100	--	--	--
08...	25	42	60	81	100	--	--	--
08...	67	85	94	97	100	--	--	--
05...	32	53	73	89	100	--	--	--
MAR.. 1974								
29...	90	96	98	99	100	--	--	--
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued								
NOV.. 1973								
07...	44	70	87	97	100	--	--	--
08...	26	53	80	96	100	--	--	--
08...	31	51	68	82	100	--	--	--
09...	8	16	38	88	100	--	--	--
FEB.. 1974								
21...	24	46	74	100	--	--	--	--
22...	6	15	35	62	100	--	--	--
11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued								
MAR.. 1974								
30...	66	82	93	97	100	--	--	--
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued								
APR.. 1974								
02...	47	77	94	99	100	--	--	--
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued								
NOV.. 1973								
08...	22	38	51	83	100	--	--	--
08...	32	47	61	79	100	--	--	--
02...	13	30	51	77	100	--	--	--
MAR.. 1974								
30...	28	50	76	96	100	--	--	--
11482480 BERRY GLEN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued								
MAR.. 1974								
30...	24	33	43	53	69	91	100	--
11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK--Continued								
NOV.. 1973								
07...	34	53	70	84	99	100	--	--
JAN.. 1974								
13...	28	44	67	90	100	--	--	--
FEB.								
21...	26	48	69	83	98	100	--	--
MAR.								
01...	16	34	57	75	97	100	--	--
APR.								
04...	30	55	74	89	98	100	--	--

## Chemical Data

### pH

The pH of water is the negative logarithm of the hydrogen-ion activity. Solutions with a pH less than 7 are termed acidic, and solutions with a pH greater than 7 are termed basic. Solutions with a pH of 7 are neutral. The presence and concentration of many dissolved chemical constituents found in water are, in part, influenced by the hydrogen-ion activity of water. At pH values greater than 8.3, for example, carbon dioxide is, for practical purposes, absent, while at pH values less than 8.3, the carbonate ion is absent. Biological processes including growth, distribution of organisms, and toxicity of the water to organisms also are influenced, in part, by the hydrogen-ion activity of water.

The pH (tables 9 and 10) was measured onsite using a portable meter with a combination glass electrode and followed the techniques outlined by Brown and others (1970, p. 129). Prior to use, pH meters were calibrated using at least two buffer solutions; the meters were calibrated several times during extended periods of operation.

### Total Alkalinity

Total alkalinity is the amount of acid that a solution can absorb for a given change in pH. It is a measure of the buffering capacity of the water. In this report, total alkalinity is reported as an equivalent concentration of calcium carbonate.

Total alkalinity was measured in the field by titrating a measured volume of water with a 0.01639N solution of sulfuric acid to a pH of 4.5. A portable pH meter was used to determine the titration endpoint. Standardized procedures and calculations (American Public Health Association and others, 1971, p. 370; Brown and others, 1970, p. 41) were used in determining total alkalinity values (table 9).

### Specific Conductance

Specific conductance is a measure of the ability of a solution to conduct an electrical current and is expressed in micromhos per centimetre at 25°C. Specific conductance is used to estimate the concentration of major dissolved solids in water. The types and individual concentrations of the anions and cations cannot be determined by the measurement. The significance of major dissolved solids in water is discussed in another section.

Specific conductance was measured in the field and in the laboratory using a portable conductivity meter. Water samples for field determination of specific conductance were collected at the estimated centroid of flow at each sampling point; samples for laboratory determinations were taken from water collected for suspended-sediment analyses. Standardized techniques in Brown and others (1970, p. 148) were followed in determining the specific conductance values listed in tables 9 and 10.

The dissolved-oxygen concentration in water is the quantity of free oxygen in solution. The corrosive action of water on metals and the solubility of many chemical elements and compounds are influenced, in part, by the dissolved-oxygen concentration. The low solubility of iron in an oxidizing environment is a well-known example. In addition, dissolved oxygen is essential for maintenance of life processes in aquatic organisms and is used as an indicator of biological productivity. Photosynthesis is an oxygen-producing process; whereas, respiration is an oxygen-consuming process.

Dissolved-oxygen concentrations were measured in the field using the Alsterberg azide modification of the Winkler method. Water samples were collected in glass-stoppered bottles. After adding the appropriate reagents, the dissolved-oxygen concentration of the sample was determined by titrating with 0.0250N phenylarsine oxide to a clear endpoint, using starch as an endpoint indicator. Standardized procedures (American Public Health Association and others, 1971, p. 477; Brown and others, 1970, p. 126) were followed in all dissolved-oxygen concentration determinations (table 9).

Table 9.-- Onsite determinations of water quality

[See figure 2 for location of stations. A, instantaneous discharge measured with current meter. C, preceding time of sample collection indicates that sample was collected automatically with a single-stage sampler. <, actual number is smaller than the number shown]

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANFOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKA- LINITY AS CACO3 (MG/L)	TPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE							
OCT., 1973							
03...	1230	--	--	260	8.0	14.5	10.2
JAN., 1974							
12...	0940	21R	--	71	--	5.0	--
12...	0945	21R	--	79	--	5.0	--
13...	1200	504	--	--	--	8.0	--
13...	1205	504	--	71	--	8.0	--
13...	1600	405	--	66	--	8.0	--
13...	1845	--	--	70	--	--	--
FEB.,							
21...	0800	670	29	72	6.8	6.0	11.4
21...	0820	670	--	71	--	6.0	--
MAR.,							
03...	0900	860	--	69	--	5.0	--
03...	0915	830	28	--	7.3	5.0	12.3
03...	1315	1090	--	56	--	6.5	--
11482020 REDWOOD CREEK AT REDWOOD VALLEY BRIDGE, NEAR BLUE LAKE							
OCT., 1973							
03...	0900	--	--	280	7.0	7.5	10.1
JAN., 1974							
12...	1230	322	--	78	--	6.0	--
12...	1320	322	--	82	--	6.0	--
MAR.,							
02...	1720	--	--	71	--	6.5	--
02...	1830	--	2R	70	7.4	6.5	11.4
11482120 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE PANTHER CREEK, NEAR ORICK							
OCT., 1973							
01...	1430	--	--	--	8.0	17.0	9.2
NOV.,							
08...	1400	--	--	77	--	12.0	--
MAR., 1974							
02...	0815	--	34	72	7.4	6.0	11.7
02...	1105	--	--	69	--	6.0	--
11482140 HIGH-SLOPE SCHIST CREEK NEAR ORICK							
APR., 1973							
02...	1330	--	--	135	7.4	11.0	10.4
APR.,							
20...	01700	--	--	58	--	--	--
MAR., 1974							
30...	01130	--	--	38	--	--	--
11482180 COPPER CREEK NEAR ORICK							
APR., 1973							
02...	1030	--	--	140	7.7	12.0	10.5
APR.,							
02...	1215	22	--	--	--	10.0	--
02...	1220	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1225	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1230	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1235	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1240	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1245	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1250	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1255	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1300	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1305	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1310	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1315	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1320	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1325	--	--	--	--	--	--
02...	1330	4.0	--	60	--	7.0	--
APR.,							
18...	0200	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0205	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0210	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0215	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0220	130	--	60	6.0	7.5	11.0
18...	0225	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0230	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0235	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0240	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0245	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0250	130	--	60	--	--	--
18...	0255	130	--	60	--	--	--

Table 9.--Onsite determinations of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /6)	ALKA- LINIT AS CACO <sub>3</sub> (MG/L)	SPH- ERIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482190 SLIDE CREEK NEAR ORICK							
OCT.. 1973							
01...	1240	--	--	--	7.7	13.0	10.4
DEC.							
05...	1615	12	--	55	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974							
16...	C1600	120	--	42	--	--	--
FEB.							
05...	1430	5.6	22	55	7.4	7.0	11.8
19...	1300	--	18	--	7.4	9.0	11.5
19...	1450	40	--	49	--	--	--
21...	1700	A19	--	49	--	8.0	--
MAR.							
30...	C1130	--	--	41	--	--	--

11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK

OCT.. 1973							
01...	1130	--	--	--	8.0	15.0	9.8
NOV.							
07...	1722	3000	--	82	--	12.0	--
07...	1840	3060	--	70	--	12.0	10.5
08...	0245	6550	28	71	6.3	12.5	10.9
08...	0815	6770	27	69	--	--	--
08...	1155	5590	--	72	--	12.5	--
08...	1400	5170	33	75	6.5	12.5	10.8
08...	1530	5390	--	68	--	--	--
09...	1345	3540	--	--	--	12.5	--
16...	1335	5510	--	70	--	11.0	--
30...	1530	9600	--	78	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974							
12...	1600	779	--	75	--	7.0	--
12...	1745	--	30	--	6.8	7.0	11.7
13...	0200	820	--	77	--	7.5	--
13...	0230	--	30	--	6.8	7.5	11.1
13...	1045	940	--	74	--	8.0	--
13...	1230	966	29	80	6.8	--	11.6
FEB.							
20...	2100	2590	29	71	6.8	8.0	--
20...	2200	2600	--	72	--	8.0	11.8
21...	0500	2400	--	75	--	--	11.5
21...	1210	2580	--	72	--	8.0	11.7
21...	1530	2690	26	68	--	8.0	--
21...	1930	2550	--	70	--	8.0	11.6
22...	1110	2150	--	71	--	6.0	--
22...	1200	2130	28	71	--	6.0	--
22...	1220	2110	28	75	6.8	6.0	11.9
MAR.							
01...	1730	4320	--	69	--	7.5	--
01...	1745	4330	31	71	6.8	7.5	11.6
02...	0330	3640	29	--	6.9	7.0	11.3
02...	1200	3250	--	69	--	6.5	--
02...	1218	3240	31	77	6.9	6.5	12.2
02...	1615	3140	27	68	--	7.0	--

11482210 BRIDGE CREEK NEAR ORICK

SFP.. 1973							
26...	1130	--	--	181	7.5	14.0	10.2
OCT.							
23...	C1100	300	--	104	--	--	--
NOV.							
08...	C0400	720	--	55	--	--	--
DEC.							
04...	1310	216	--	52	--	--	--
FEB.. 1974							
01...	1240	112	--	55	--	6.5	--
21...	1800	173	--	52	--	--	--
MAR.							
30...	C1100	--	--	45	--	--	--

11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK

SFP.. 1973							
26...	1530	--	--	230	7.6	16.0	8.4
NOV.							
09...	1020	3640	--	76	--	10.5	--
JAN.. 1974							
12...	1300	850	--	75	--	--	--
13...	1750	1200	--	75	--	9.0	--
FEB.							
20...	1945	--	--	69	--	--	--
22...	1230	--	--	71	--	6.0	--
22...	1240	2390	26	70	--	6.0	--

Table 9.--Onsite determinations of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKA- LINIT- AS CACO <sub>3</sub> (MG/L)	SPF- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK							
SEP. 1973							
07...	1400	--	--	105	7.3	13.0	10.4
OCT.							
07...	1040	--	--	70	7.1	10.5	11.2
NOV.							
07...	1630	78	--	46	--	11.5	--
07...	1725	81	--	75	7.1	11.5	--
07...	1900	86	--	80	7.0	12.0	10.9
07...	1945	96	16	70	7.1	12.5	--
07...	2020	99	--	66	7.1	12.0	--
07...	2300	122	15	51	7.2	12.0	--
07...	2320	--	--	--	--	12.0	10.8
08...	0115	170	12	77	7.1	12.0	--
08...	0330	278	--	36	--	12.0	--
08...	0530	212	--	39	--	12.0	--
08...	0600	205	11	62	7.2	12.0	10.7
08...	0850	145	--	42	--	11.5	--
08...	0900	144	13	50	--	11.5	--
08...	0901	144	--	56	7.3	11.5	--
08...	1145	130	--	58	7.2	--	10.6
08...	1405	111	--	63	7.2	--	--
08...	1500	105	--	45	--	12.0	--
08...	1750	98	--	60	--	12.0	--
08...	1815	--	13	--	7.3	--	10.8
08...	2355	95	13	70	7.1	12.0	--
09...	0800	--	--	--	7.1	12.0	--
09...	0900	86	--	45	--	12.0	--
09...	0930	--	--	--	--	--	10.7
09...	1030	--	--	--	7.1	--	--
09...	1145	79	--	43	7.1	12.0	--
JAN. 1974							
11...	2255	8.9	15	55	6.8	6.5	12.4
12...	0200	11	--	55	7.2	6.5	--
12...	0435	10	18	60	7.3	6.5	--
12...	0505	--	--	--	--	6.5	12.4
12...	0845	8.5	20	59	7.3	6.5	--
12...	0930	--	--	--	--	6.5	12.7
12...	1315	9.5	--	62	7.2	--	--
12...	1515	--	--	--	7.2	7.5	--
12...	1530	13	17	59	--	7.5	11.4
12...	1630	14	17	52	7.1	7.5	--
12...	1730	--	--	--	--	7.5	11.4
12...	1800	12	16	52	--	7.0	--
12...	2400	12	--	63	7.2	--	--
13...	0055	14	17	64	7.3	8.5	11.9
13...	0915	39	--	45	--	8.5	--
13...	0930	38	14	43	7.1	8.5	--
13...	1200	30	--	55	7.0	8.5	--
13...	1235	29	16	--	--	8.5	--
13...	1345	28	16	57	7.1	9.0	11.5
13...	1530	26	15	60	7.2	9.0	11.4
13...	1745	24	--	60	7.2	9.0	--
FEB.							
20...	1745	38	--	51	--	8.0	--
20...	1905	--	19	--	7.5	--	--
20...	2035	39	--	51	--	8.0	--
20...	2050	--	--	--	7.1	--	--
21...	0015	35	15	44	--	8.0	--
21...	0110	35	--	50	6.9	8.0	--
21...	0220	--	--	--	--	--	11.7
21...	0445	33	14	54	7.0	8.0	11.8
21...	1035	51	16	45	6.9	8.0	11.7
21...	1200	49	13	41	--	8.0	--
21...	1225	48	--	40	7.0	8.0	--
21...	1430	45	14	42	7.0	8.0	11.8
21...	1745	41	--	52	6.9	8.0	11.8
21...	2030	39	--	--	6.9	8.0	12.0
22...	0030	36	15	55	7.0	7.0	--
22...	0300	34	--	55	6.9	7.0	--
22...	0615	31	--	54	6.8	6.5	12.7
22...	0930	31	15	48	--	7.0	--
22...	2000	46	--	54	6.6	7.5	--
22...	2120	--	--	54	--	7.5	11.7
MAR.							
01...	0010	--	14	--	6.7	--	--
01...	0100	41	--	56	6.7	7.5	--
01...	0150	40	15	59	6.7	8.0	11.8
01...	0450	--	--	59	6.7	7.5	--
01...	0715	--	--	56	6.6	8.0	--
01...	0745	--	16	--	6.6	8.0	11.6
01...	1100	49	13	50	6.6	9.0	11.8

Table 9.--Onsite determinations of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKALINITY AS CaCO <sub>3</sub> (MG/L)	SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE (MICROMHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued							
MAR.. 1974							
01...	1415	46	15	52	6.6	8.0	--
01...	1645	59	15	52	6.8	7.5	--
01...	1800	--	--	--	--	--	11.3
01...	1945	52	--	52	6.7	7.0	--
01...	2320	45	14	54	6.6	7.0	11.3
02...	0315	45	--	52	6.6	7.0	--
02...	0520	43	14	54	6.6	7.0	11.7
02...	0815	42	--	53	6.3	7.0	--
02...	1145	41	15	53	6.8	7.0	11.5
02...	1450	45	--	43	--	7.0	--
02...	1500	45	--	53	6.6	7.0	--
02...	1800	43	14	52	6.6	7.0	11.9
02...	2200	43	--	54	6.7	7.0	--
02...	2315	43	15	54	6.7	7.0	12.0
02...	2330	43	--	42	--	7.0	--
03...	0220	41	16	64	6.8	7.0	12.0
03...	0430	40	--	43	--	7.0	--
03...	0520	39	16	53	6.9	7.0	11.9
03...	0805	37	--	43	--	6.0	--
03...	0810	37	14	55	6.3	6.0	12.0
03...	0930	36	16	44	--	6.0	--
APR.							
01...	1515	--	--	30	--	10.0	--
11482230 TOM McDONALD CREEK NEAR ORICK							
SEP.. 1973							
27...	0900	--	--	79	7.0	11.5	10.2
OCT.							
31...	1635	--	--	55	6.9	10.0	10.9
NOV.							
08...	C0400	142	--	40	--	--	--
08...	C0430	640	--	32	--	--	--
10...	C1800	142	--	37	--	--	--
DEC.							
04...	1515	142	--	39	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974							
15...	C2100	142	--	31	--	--	--
28...	1345	42	8	35	6.0	8.0	11.4
31...	1325	65	--	34	--	9.0	--
31...	1410	60	--	35	--	8.0	--
FEB.							
18...	C2100	142	--	33	--	--	--
21...	1145	100	--	35	--	--	--
28...	1120	130	--	35	--	--	--
MAR.							
30...	C1100	520	--	34	--	--	--
APP.							
02...	1315	240	--	30	--	9.0	--
02...	1330	--	6	--	7.0	9.0	11.5
11482240 FORTYFOUR CREEK NEAR ORICK							
NOV.. 1973							
30...	C1800	110	--	17	--	--	--
DEC.							
04...	1620	53	--	19	--	10.0	--
JAN.. 1974							
28...	1120	72	--	38	--	8.0	--
28...	1135	--	10	--	6.9	8.0	11.3
FEB.							
18...	C2100	110	--	29	--	--	--
21...	1320	43	--	38	--	--	--
21...	1445	37	--	37	--	--	--



Table 9.--Onsite determinations of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKA- LINITY AS CACO <sub>3</sub> (MG/L)	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK							
NOV., 1973							
02...	1020	--	--	66	6.8	9.0	10.9
07...	1630	18	16	43	7.1	12.0	10.8
07...	1700	19	--	46	--	12.0	--
07...	1930	--	--	51	7.1	12.0	--
07...	2000	25	--	41	--	12.0	--
07...	2001	25	--	42	--	12.0	--
07...	2230	--	13	45	7.1	12.0	10.7
07...	2340	30	--	41	--	12.0	--
08...	0130	--	--	60	7.1	12.0	--
08...	0220	44	--	44	--	--	--
08...	0430	50	13	45	7.1	12.0	10.8
08...	0530	40	13	44	--	12.0	--
08...	0730	36	--	48	7.1	12.0	--
08...	0800	36	--	45	--	12.0	--
08...	1030	30	15	47	7.1	12.0	10.8
08...	1120	28	--	46	--	12.0	--
08...	1121	28	--	46	--	12.0	--
08...	1330	25	--	--	7.1	12.5	--
08...	1630	25	17	48	7.1	12.0	10.8
08...	1700	25	--	53	--	12.0	--
08...	1930	25	--	49	7.0	12.0	--
09...	0430	25	14	47	7.1	12.0	10.8
09...	0730	22	--	51	7.1	--	--
09...	0755	22	--	47	--	--	--
JAN., 1974							
11...	2030	1.8	18	74	6.8	7.0	--
11...	2110	2.0	--	47	--	7.0	--
11...	2320	2.7	18	67	6.8	7.0	11.6
12...	0025	2.8	--	47	--	--	--
12...	0230	2.5	--	63	6.9	7.0	--
12...	0310	2.4	--	45	--	7.0	--
12...	0530	2.1	16	59	6.9	7.0	--
12...	0600	A2.1	--	48	--	--	--
12...	0830	2.1	18	67	7.1	7.0	12.1
12...	0900	2.1	--	50	--	--	--
12...	1130	2.2	--	67	7.1	7.0	--
12...	1200	2.2	--	50	--	--	--
12...	1430	3.9	11	57	7.1	7.5	11.0
12...	1450	3.9	16	52	--	--	--
12...	1500	3.8	--	47	--	--	--
12...	1730	--	13	--	6.6	9.5	--
12...	1810	2.5	--	48	--	--	--
12...	2030	2.4	12	61	6.8	8.5	11.2
12...	2105	2.4	--	48	--	--	--
12...	2330	3.4	--	61	7.4	9.0	--
13...	0005	3.4	--	47	--	--	--
13...	0930	6.4	13	55	7.3	9.0	11.0
13...	0945	6.3	--	37	--	--	--
FEB.							
20...	1800	11	--	46	--	9.0	11.2
20...	1847	11	--	45	--	9.0	--
21...	0515	11	--	46	6.7	8.0	11.9
21...	0800	11	--	43	6.6	7.5	--
21...	0825	13	--	36	--	7.5	--
21...	1025	11	12	38	--	8.0	--
21...	1300	10	--	55	7.0	8.0	11.1
21...	1330	10	--	41	--	8.0	--
21...	1815	9.9	16	57	6.8	8.0	--
21...	1845	9.6	--	42	--	8.0	--
21...	2140	9.6	13	57	6.8	8.0	--
22...	0800	9.2	--	44	--	7.0	--
22...	0845	8.3	--	44	--	7.0	--
28...	2100	A14	15	44	7.2	8.5	11.8
28...	2110	14	--	41	--	--	--
MAR.							
01...	0130	12	--	49	--	8.0	--
01...	0930	12	12	41	7.0	8.0	--
01...	0931	12	12	39	7.0	8.0	11.2
01...	1515	10	--	41	--	8.0	--
01...	1600	10	12	49	7.0	8.0	11.1
01...	1830	12	--	--	7.0	8.0	--
01...	1845	12	--	41	--	8.0	--
01...	2225	13	13	43	7.1	7.0	11.3
01...	2230	13	--	41	--	7.0	--
02...	0630	A11	13	48	7.0	7.5	11.3
02...	1030	10	--	46	6.0	7.5	--
02...	1100	A10	--	43	--	8.0	--
02...	1730	12	15	44	7.2	--	11.1
03...	0230	A11	--	44	--	7.0	11.6
03...	0250	11	--	43	--	7.0	--
03...	0945	10	--	43	--	7.0	11.7
03...	0955	11	--	43	--	--	--
30...	1540	--	--	36	--	10.0	--

Table 9.--Onsite determinations of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /s)	ALKA- LINIT AS CACO3 (MG/L)	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK							
SEP. 1973							
27...	1330	--	--	96	7.3	13.0	10.1
OCT.							
31...	1435	--	--	74	7.1	11.0	10.8
NOV.							
07...	1500	28	15	54	7.3	12.0	10.7
07...	1820	36	--	42	7.1	12.0	--
07...	2040	41	14	40	7.1	12.0	10.7
08...	0005	--	--	38	7.0	12.5	--
08...	0330	87	12	35	7.0	12.5	10.6
08...	0345	95	--	40	--	12.5	--
08...	0801	57	13	45	7.0	12.0	10.8
08...	0900	51	14	47	--	12.0	--
08...	1130	45	--	49	7.1	12.0	--
08...	1400	43	13	48	7.2	12.0	10.6
08...	1700	40	--	56	7.2	12.0	--
08...	2000	39	14	60	7.1	12.0	10.7
08...	2020	38	--	51	--	12.0	--
09...	0300	33	--	63	7.3	12.0	--
09...	0800	29	14	70	7.1	12.0	10.6
09...	1100	26	15	70	7.2	12.5	10.6
JAN. 1974							
11...	1920	1.8	18	60	7.2	6.0	12.0
11...	2200	2.3	--	58	7.4	6.5	--
11...	2400	4.5	--	56	7.1	6.5	12.2
12...	0300	3.5	--	55	--	6.5	12.2
12...	0610	3.3	--	55	--	7.0	12.1
12...	0900	2.9	--	57	--	7.0	11.9
12...	1200	2.9	--	57	--	7.5	11.7
12...	1340	4.2	--	57	--	7.5	--
12...	1516	7.2	--	56	--	8.0	11.6
12...	1600	5.7	--	55	--	8.0	--
12...	1800	4.5	--	55	--	8.0	--
12...	2100	4.1	--	55	--	8.5	11.7
12...	2300	4.1	--	56	--	8.5	--
12...	2400	4.5	--	58	--	8.5	11.6
13...	0100	6.1	--	58	--	8.5	--
13...	0200	5.3	--	57	--	8.5	--
13...	0310	4.6	--	52	--	9.0	11.4
13...	0430	9.0	--	54	--	9.0	--
13...	0615	21	--	39	--	9.0	--
13...	0620	20	--	43	--	9.0	11.3
13...	0630	20	10	38	--	9.0	--
13...	0730	16	--	45	--	9.0	--
13...	0900	12	--	48	--	9.0	11.4
13...	1200	4.11	--	52	--	9.0	11.3
FEB.							
20...	1930	19	12	45	--	8.5	--
20...	2110	18	13	48	7.2	8.5	11.7
20...	2400	16	--	49	7.1	8.0	--
21...	0200	15	12	51	7.2	8.0	11.7
21...	0600	14	13	52	7.2	8.0	11.7
21...	1000	26	--	42	7.0	8.0	--
21...	1080	25	11	39	--	8.0	--
21...	1210	21	12	46	7.2	8.0	11.8
21...	1410	18	13	49	7.2	8.0	11.8
21...	1800	16	--	48	7.2	8.0	--
21...	2130	15	13	68	7.2	7.5	11.9
22...	0005	15	--	48	7.2	7.5	--
22...	0330	15	13	48	7.3	7.0	12.2
22...	0715	15	--	45	7.1	7.0	--
22...	0930	14	13	46	7.1	7.0	12.2
22...	1030	14	15	46	--	7.0	--
28...	2130	4.24	16	42	7.2	8.0	11.5
28...	2400	24	--	43	7.2	8.0	--
MAR.							
01...	0300	21	15	43	7.1	8.0	11.6
01...	0600	20	12	41	7.2	8.5	11.3
01...	0900	24	11	32	7.2	8.5	11.4
01...	0945	23	--	42	--	8.5	--
01...	1030	23	12	41	--	8.5	--
01...	1200	20	--	40	7.0	8.5	--
01...	1500	19	13	40	6.9	8.5	11.3
01...	1800	22	--	42	7.5	7.0	--
01...	2100	23	--	38	6.9	7.5	11.6
01...	2400	23	--	38	--	7.5	--
02...	0300	22	--	38	--	7.5	11.6
02...	0600	20	--	38	--	7.0	11.7
02...	0900	19	--	41	--	7.5	11.5
02...	1200	20	--	41	--	7.5	11.7
02...	1500	23	--	41	--	7.5	--
02...	1800	22	--	39	--	7.5	11.6
02...	2100	21	--	38	--	7.5	--
02...	2400	19	--	40	--	7.0	11.7
03...	0300	18	--	40	--	7.0	--
03...	0600	17	--	39	--	6.5	--
30...	C1200	--	--	29	--	--	--

Table 9.--Onsite determinations of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKA- LITY AS CACO3 (MG/L)	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482270 BOND CREEK NEAR ORICK							
JAN.. 1974							
24...	1145	--	9	--	6.6	8.0	11.6
FFR.							
18...	C2100	30	--	29	--	--	--
21...	1015	--	7	--	6.3	8.0	--
21...	1105	20	--	34	--	8.0	--
11482280 CLOQUET CREEK NEAR ORICK							
SFP.. 1973							
27...	1630	--	--	110	7.4	13.0	--
NOV.							
08...	C0400	--	--	32	--	--	--
08...	C0430	--	--	34	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974							
24...	1250	4.8	12	49	5.8	7.0	11.4
FFR.							
18...	C2200	--	--	42	--	--	--
27...	1235	7.5	15	48	6.8	7.5	11.4
28...	C1400	--	--	56	--	--	--
28...	C1430	--	--	78	--	--	--
MAR.							
30...	C1100	--	--	30	--	--	--
11482290 OSCAR LARSON CREEK NEAR ORICK							
JAN.. 1974							
24...	1405	2.6	14	59	6.2	7.5	--
FFR.							
27...	1400	3.1	18	61	6.5	4.5	11.7
11482300 ELAM CREEK NEAR ORICK							
SFP.. 1973							
28...	1200	--	--	--	7.6	12.5	9.9
NOV.							
08...	C0400	--	--	39	--	--	--
08...	C0430	--	--	39	--	--	--
30...	C1800	--	--	39	--	--	--
30...	C1830	--	--	38	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974							
15...	C2100	--	--	33	--	--	--
15...	C2130	--	--	29	--	--	--
24...	1500	--	5	42	6.0	8.0	11.2
FFR.							
1A...	C2200	--	--	52	--	--	--
1A...	C2230	--	--	36	--	--	--
1A...	C2300	--	--	39	--	--	--
MAR.							
08...	1230	--	9	--	6.8	6.5	12.0
08...	1330	--	--	40	--	--	--
30...	C1100	--	--	37	--	--	--
APR.							
01...	C0600	--	--	40	--	--	--
01...	C0630	--	--	32	--	--	--
11482310 MCARTHUR CREEK NEAR ORICK							
NOV.. 1973							
06...	C1800	24	--	32	--	--	--
08...	C0400	99	--	43	--	--	--
10...	C1800	99	--	42	--	--	--
DEC.							
20...	C1600	99	--	36	--	--	--
JAN.. 1974							
25...	1100	22	--	51	--	8.0	--
25...	1110	--	7	--	6.6	8.0	11.4
FFR.							
21...	1430	--	9	--	6.7	8.5	11.6
21...	1455	34	--	48	--	8.5	--
MAR.							
30...	C1100	24	--	52	--	--	--
30...	C1130	99	--	36	--	--	--
11482320 LOW-SLOPE SCHIST CREEK NEAR ORICK							
JAN.. 1974							
25...	1300	1.2	3	43	6.1	9.0	11.0
MAR.							
08...	1420	.88	6	41	6.7	6.5	12.2

... .. of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKA- LITY AS CACO <sub>3</sub> (MG/L)	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK							
SFP., 1973							
PR...	1530	--	--	--	7.2	12.5	9.9
NOV.							
0A...	0030	A16	--	57	--	11.0	10.7
0A...	0840	22	--	55	--	11.0	10.4
0A...	1600	18	12	--	7.4	11.0	10.0
0A...	2005	16	--	55	--	11.0	--
0A...	2350	15	--	54	--	11.0	9.8
0A...	0700	13	--	60	--	11.0	--
0A...	0730	13	--	49	--	11.0	10.4
0A...	1155	12	14	63	--	11.0	--
JAN., 1974							
11...	2145	.89	--	59	--	7.0	--
12...	0145	.84	--	65	--	--	--
12...	0200	--	23	--	6.6	7.0	11.7
12...	1350	1.1	--	59	--	7.5	--
12...	1415	--	19	--	7.4	7.5	11.5
12...	2000	.95	17	64	7.0	8.0	11.2
12...	2045	.94	--	59	--	8.0	--
12...	2345	.98	17	64	7.0	8.0	11.2
12...	2350	.98	--	59	--	8.0	--
13...	0015	1.0	--	64	6.9	8.0	--
13...	0220	1.1	--	63	--	8.5	--
13...	0230	--	18	--	7.0	8.5	--
13...	0445	1.2	--	60	--	8.5	--
13...	0500	1.2	--	63	6.8	8.5	11.2
13...	0830	--	17	--	6.9	8.5	--
13...	0920	1.4	17	66	--	8.5	--
13...	1050	1.3	--	63	--	--	11.3
13...	1120	--	18	--	7.1	8.5	--
13...	1140	1.3	--	61	--	8.5	--
FEB.							
20...	1930	7.0	--	68	--	8.5	11.2
20...	2400	--	--	--	6.9	8.5	--
21...	0020	6.6	--	52	--	8.5	--
21...	0350	6.2	--	62	--	8.5	11.3
21...	0430	6.2	--	52	--	8.5	--
21...	0945	6.5	15	58	6.8	8.5	11.4
21...	1030	6.5	--	51	--	8.5	--
21...	1300	6.2	15	58	6.9	8.5	11.4
21...	1730	5.7	--	59	7.0	8.5	11.6
21...	1845	5.6	14	54	--	8.5	--
21...	1846	5.6	--	60	7.0	8.5	--
21...	1910	5.5	--	54	--	8.5	--
21...	2000	5.4	--	61	--	8.5	--
21...	2130	5.3	--	60	7.2	8.0	--
21...	2230	5.2	--	61	--	--	--
21...	2245	--	15	--	6.2	8.0	--
21...	2315	5.1	--	66	--	8.0	--
22...	0300	4.8	--	54	--	8.0	--
22...	0315	4.7	--	60	6.6	8.0	11.4
22...	0800	4.4	17	67	7.1	7.5	11.6
22...	0830	4.4	--	54	--	7.5	--
2A...	C1400	--	--	63	--	--	--
2A...	2100	7.5	--	53	--	8.5	--
2A...	2130	7.5	14	60	7.4	8.5	11.3
MAR.							
01...	0030	7.1	16	59	7.4	8.5	11.2
01...	0330	6.8	--	58	7.4	8.5	--
01...	0650	6.6	--	54	--	8.5	--
01...	0730	--	15	--	7.4	9.0	11.3
01...	0910	7.5	--	54	--	9.0	--
01...	1055	--	15	--	7.4	8.8	11.3
01...	1140	6.6	--	54	--	8.5	--
01...	1400	6.4	15	59	7.4	8.8	11.6
01...	1440	6.4	--	54	--	--	--
01...	1640	6.3	--	54	--	8.5	--
01...	1830	6.6	--	56	7.4	8.5	11.6
01...	1940	7.4	--	54	--	8.0	--
01...	2225	6.8	--	54	--	8.0	--
01...	2230	6.8	13	58	7.2	8.0	11.6
02...	0130	6.7	15	58	7.2	8.0	11.6
02...	0200	6.7	--	54	--	8.0	--
02...	0515	6.5	14	57	7.3	8.0	11.7
02...	0915	6.4	--	53	--	8.0	--
02...	1300	6.6	--	58	7.4	8.0	11.6
02...	1600	7.0	14	53	--	8.0	--
02...	1735	7.1	--	53	--	8.0	--
02...	1945	7.0	14	58	7.3	8.0	--
02...	2045	6.9	--	54	--	8.0	--
03...	0010	6.8	--	58	7.7	8.0	11.8
03...	0015	6.8	--	54	--	8.0	--
03...	0410	6.6	15	57	7.3	7.0	11.7
03...	0440	6.5	--	55	--	7.0	--
03...	0830	6.5	14	57	7.3	7.0	11.7
29...	2200	--	--	42	--	9.5	--
30...	C1100	--	--	50	--	--	--
APR.							
09...	1330	2.9	14	56	7.2	9.0	11.6

Table 9.-- Onsite determinations of water quality-- Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKALINITY AS CaCO <sub>3</sub> (MG/L)	SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE (MICROMHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	DISSOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR DRICK							
SEP., 1973							
25...	1130	--	--	89	7.3	13.0	9.4
NOV.							
01...	1525	--	--	65	5.8	10.0	10.6
07...	1715	--	--	--	5.7	12.0	--
07...	1720	--	--	--	--	12.0	10.0
08...	0700	--	--	--	5.9	11.5	10.5
08...	0800	206	11	37	--	11.5	--
08...	1045	--	--	--	5.7	12.0	--
08...	1200	175	--	36	--	11.5	--
08...	1330	169	--	--	6.0	11.5	--
08...	1420	--	13	--	--	11.5	10.6
08...	1720	150	--	--	5.7	11.5	--
08...	2000	136	12	34	6.5	11.5	10.6
08...	2230	--	10	--	6.1	11.5	--
08...	2330	--	--	--	--	11.5	10.6
09...	0310	107	--	46	6.0	12.0	10.6
09...	0340	106	--	37	--	12.0	--
09...	0615	98	12	--	6.2	12.0	10.6
09...	0930	--	--	--	6.5	12.0	10.7
09...	1145	--	12	--	6.6	13.0	10.6
09...	1530	--	--	--	--	12.0	10.6
30...	C 1800	190	--	37	--	--	--
DEC.							
20...	C 1600	190	--	39	--	--	--
21...	1415	125	--	37	--	--	--
JAN., 1974							
11...	2045	11	14	38	6.5	5.0	11.3
11...	2145	12	--	43	--	5.0	--
12...	0130	13	--	37	6.7	5.0	--
12...	0430	13	13	38	7.3	5.0	11.0
12...	0730	12	14	43	6.7	6.0	11.7
12...	1030	11	14	40	6.8	6.0	12.0
12...	1330	12	--	48	--	5.5	--
12...	1400	--	--	--	7.5	6.5	--
12...	1420	--	--	--	7.5	6.5	--
12...	1600	13	13	43	7.5	6.0	10.8
12...	1650	14	--	42	--	6.0	--
12...	1910	14	--	44	6.7	6.0	--
12...	2200	14	12	45	7.3	6.5	10.4
13...	0100	14	--	43	7.0	7.0	--
13...	0355	15	13	44	--	7.5	11.6
13...	0730	--	--	46	7.0	7.0	--
13...	0930	22	14	46	--	7.5	11.7
13...	1010	21	13	45	7.1	7.5	11.7
13...	1015	22	--	41	--	7.5	--
15...	C 2100	190	--	34	--	--	--
FEB.							
20...	1700	60	10	30	6.3	7.5	10.2
20...	1830	58	--	23	--	7.0	--
21...	0030	52	--	36	--	8.0	--
21...	0055	51	11	33	7.0	8.0	12.1
21...	0510	50	11	34	7.1	6.5	11.6
21...	0720	51	--	37	--	6.5	--
21...	0800	53	--	32	7.2	7.5	--
21...	1100	43	--	32	7.2	7.5	--
21...	1300	56	--	37	--	7.5	--
21...	1400	56	11	36	--	8.0	--
21...	1401	56	11	43	6.9	8.0	--
21...	1545	--	11	--	7.1	--	--
21...	1700	A 59	10	44	--	7.5	--
21...	1720	56	--	36	--	8.0	--
21...	2115	52	--	40	7.2	7.5	--
22...	0010	51	12	44	--	6.5	11.9
22...	0315	51	12	39	7.2	7.0	12.1
22...	0615	50	12	39	7.3	--	12.2
22...	0900	48	12	41	7.1	6.5	12.0
22...	0950	--	12	--	7.0	--	12.2
22...	1115	47	--	37	--	6.5	--
22...	2115	92	11	30	7.1	7.5	11.8
22...	2330	85	--	37	--	7.5	--
22...	2400	84	11	34	7.1	7.0	11.8
MAR.							
01...	0320	--	12	--	7.1	7.0	11.3
01...	0800	73	12	33	7.1	8.0	11.7
01...	0820	75	--	37	--	8.0	--
01...	1105	76	12	35	7.2	7.5	11.7
01...	1300	73	12	38	7.3	7.5	11.5
01...	1600	70	12	37	7.2	8.0	--
01...	1630	--	--	--	--	--	11.7
01...	1900	--	11	--	7.1	7.5	11.7

... determinations of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEDUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKA- LINITY AS CACO3 (MG/L)	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
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11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

MAR., 1974							
01...	2200	76	11	37	7.1	7.5	10.4
01...	2215	--	--	--	--	--	10.4
02...	0100	--	12	--	7.1	6.5	12.1
02...	0400	--	11	--	7.2	6.5	12.0
02...	0700	--	12	--	7.2	7.0	11.9
02...	1000	72	11	37	7.1	7.0	11.5
02...	1015	72	--	37	--	7.0	--
02...	1300	69	11	37	7.1	7.0	11.8
02...	1315	69	--	37	--	7.0	--
02...	1600	72	11	36	7.1	7.0	11.1
02...	1730	72	--	38	--	7.0	--
02...	1830	71	12	38	7.2	7.0	11.0
02...	1900	71	--	36	--	7.0	--
02...	2000	70	--	38	--	7.0	--
02...	2300	68	12	33	7.2	7.0	12.1
03...	0200	65	12	34	7.2	6.5	11.1
03...	0500	63	12	34	7.2	5.0	11.5
03...	0820	60	12	36	7.2	5.0	12.3
APR.							
05...	1205	--	--	33	--	--	--
05...	1230	--	--	32	--	9.0	--
05...	1231	--	--	30	--	9.0	--
08...	1240	--	--	37	--	9.0	--
08...	1300	26	13	38	7.4	9.0	11.7

11482460 LARRY DAWN CREEK NEAR ORICK

JAN., 1974							
21...	1430	--	14	47	6.6	8.5	11.1
FEB.							
18...	C2200	43	--	36	--	--	--
22...	0940	15	17	--	6.9	7.5	11.8
22...	1005	16	--	49	--	7.5	--
MAR.							
06...	1040	28	13	40	6.4	8.5	11.4
30...	1105	97	--	36	--	10.0	--
APR.							
05...	1030	14	--	39	--	10.5	--
05...	1300	--	--	34	--	10.5	--
08...	1505	--	17	--	7.2	11.0	10.6
08...	1515	8.7	15	54	--	11.0	--

11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK

OCT., 1973							
04...	1240	--	--	--	7.4	13.5	10.4
NOV.							
01...	1330	--	--	62	6.4	10.5	10.9
07...	2230	110	--	48	--	11.0	10.6
08...	0340	320	--	43	--	11.0	--
08...	0430	350	--	40	--	11.0	10.0
08...	1300	--	--	52	--	11.5	10.2
08...	1400	--	--	--	6.9	11.0	--
08...	1900	--	--	42	6.8	11.0	10.2
09...	0330	92	--	44	--	11.0	9.8
09...	0625	92	--	41	--	11.0	--
09...	0915	92	--	45	--	11.5	10.4
09...	1135	89	12	48	--	11.0	--
DEC.							
27...	C2100	--	--	46	--	--	--
JAN., 1974							
11...	2200	6.2	--	47	--	6.5	--
12...	0035	6.3	14	48	6.6	6.5	11.8
12...	0545	6.6	--	48	--	6.5	--
12...	0550	--	--	49	--	--	--
12...	0600	6.6	--	46	6.4	6.5	--
12...	0930	6.8	14	49	6.1	6.5	11.7
12...	1430	8.2	14	49	6.9	7.0	11.5
12...	2045	9.0	--	48	--	--	--
12...	2215	9.0	12	46	6.1	7.5	11.4
13...	0150	9.0	--	47	--	--	--
13...	0205	9.1	15	47	6.8	7.0	11.4
13...	0510	11	--	47	5.9	8.0	--
13...	0840	11	11	48	6.3	7.5	11.0
13...	0950	12	--	48	--	7.5	--
13...	1210	13	15	--	--	8.0	--
FEB.							
10...	1300	--	--	51	--	--	--
10...	1600	--	--	47	--	--	--
10...	1630	--	14	40	6.7	8.5	11.6
10...	1710	--	--	47	--	--	--
20...	2320	46	18	45	7.2	8.0	--
21...	1100	43	12	46	7.1	8.0	--
21...	1730	--	13	48	6.9	8.0	11.4
21...	2345	--	13	47	6.9	7.5	11.6
22...	0500	--	13	46	7.0	7.0	11.5
22...	1000	33	12	44	7.1	7.0	--
28...	2015	--	--	--	--	8.0	11.6
28...	2045	--	9	--	5.8	8.0	--
28...	2150	66	--	40	--	8.0	--

Table 9.--Onsite determinations of water quality--Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKA- LINIT AS CACO <sub>3</sub> (MG/L)	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued							
MAR.							
01...	0830	57	13	42	7.0	8.5	11.2
01...	1130	55	--	41	6.9	8.5	--
01...	1430	53	11	42	6.4	8.5	11.2
01...	1715	53	--	42	6.1	8.5	--
01...	1945	51	7	42	6.8	8.0	11.6
01...	2300	53	--	43	6.8	8.0	--
02...	0200	54	14	44	6.8	7.5	11.7
02...	0400	--	--	--	6.4	7.5	--
02...	0600	53	--	43	6.3	7.0	--
02...	0825	52	14	43	6.9	7.5	11.0
02...	0930	53	--	43	7.0	7.5	--
02...	1230	54	--	40	6.9	7.5	--
02...	1500	55	11	43	--	7.5	--
02...	1501	55	12	41	6.6	7.5	11.5
02...	1800	57	13	42	7.0	7.5	--
02...	2100	57	13	43	6.9	7.5	11.6
02...	2330	56	--	43	7.0	7.5	--
03...	0345	54	14	42	6.7	6.5	11.5
03...	0745	51	13	43	6.4	6.5	11.9
29...	1530	93	--	42	--	--	--
29...	1750	155	--	35	--	9.5	--
29...	1820	150	--	35	--	9.5	--
30...	0100	195	--	32	--	9.0	--
30...	0150	187	--	34	--	9.0	--
30...	0325	170	--	33	--	9.0	--
30...	0700	152	--	34	--	9.0	--
30...	1000	177	--	32	--	8.5	--
APR.							
01...	1120	166	--	27	--	9.5	--
02...	1015	115	--	35	--	9.0	--
09...	1020	22	13	44	7.1	8.5	11.6
10...	1400	--	--	50	--	8.9	--
10...	1430	--	11	48	7.4	8.9	--
10...	1515	19	--	44	--	10.0	--
10...	1530	--	12	48	6.6	10.0	--
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK							
NOV., 1973							
07...	1837	1.9	--	50	--	11.5	10.5
08...	0510	5.9	--	41	--	11.5	9.6
08...	0546	6.3	--	44	--	11.5	--
08...	1055	43.2	--	43	--	11.5	10.3
08...	1300	2.6	--	52	--	11.5	10.2
08...	1545	2.4	--	42	--	11.5	--
08...	1900	2.3	--	42	6.8	11.0	10.2
08...	2020	2.3	17	41	6.5	11.5	10.2
09...	0230	2.2	--	43	--	11.5	10.2
09...	0845	2.0	--	46	--	11.5	10.2
09...	1145	2.0	11	47	--	11.5	--
JAN., 1974							
11...	2045	.16	--	45	--	7.5	--
12...	0130	.21	9	44	6.1	7.5	11.6
12...	0735	.21	--	46	--	7.0	--
12...	0750	.21	--	46	6.9	7.0	--
12...	1145	.20	9	46	5.8	7.5	11.5
12...	1655	.24	10	45	6.6	7.5	11.4
13...	0025	.22	11	47	6.2	8.0	11.1
13...	0405	.24	--	43	--	8.0	--
13...	0410	.24	--	44	6.4	8.0	--
13...	0620	.43	--	45	--	8.0	--
13...	0635	.43	9	42	5.9	8.0	11.3
13...	1030	.42	12	50	--	8.0	--
FEB.							
21...	0100	.86	--	45	--	9.0	--
21...	1220	1.3	12	42	7.0	7.0	11.5
21...	1225	1.3	--	44	--	7.0	--
21...	1830	1.1	13	42	6.9	8.5	11.3
22...	0040	.80	13	45	6.9	8.0	11.6
22...	0555	.60	17	42	6.8	7.0	11.6
28...	2215	--	--	44	--	9.5	--
28...	2220	1.6	--	44	--	9.5	--
MAR.							
01...	0015	--	16	47	5.8	9.5	11.1
01...	0700	1.2	15	43	6.9	8.5	11.4
01...	1000	1.3	--	45	6.8	8.5	--
01...	1300	1.2	12	42	6.6	8.5	11.2
01...	1610	1.2	--	44	6.8	8.5	--
01...	1700	1.2	--	43	6.8	8.5	--
01...	2100	1.4	12	44	6.8	8.0	11.2
02...	0015	1.5	--	44	6.8	8.0	--
02...	0300	--	13	45	6.8	7.5	11.6
02...	0315	1.2	--	43	--	7.5	--
02...	0645	1.1	--	43	6.7	7.5	--
02...	1000	--	--	--	--	7.5	11.2
02...	1200	1.3	10	43	7.0	8.0	--
02...	1500	--	13	42	6.9	8.0	--
02...	1700	1.9	14	43	7.1	8.0	11.5

Table 9.-- Onsite determinations of water quality-- Continued

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANEOUS DIS- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	ALKA- LINIT- AS CACO3 (MG/L)	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	DIS- SOLVED OXYGEN (MG/L)
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK --Continued							
Mar.							
02...	1715	2.0	11	44	--	8.0	--
02...	2000	--	--	43	6.9	8.0	--
02...	2030	1.9	--	42	--	8.0	--
02...	2330	1.5	14	42	7.0	7.5	11.4
03...	0325	1.3	--	44	6.5	6.5	--
03...	0755	1.1	11	42	6.2	7.0	11.9
29...	1420	A.J	--	37	--	--	--
30...	0225	3.8	--	37	--	9.5	--
30...	0305	3.5	--	37	--	9.5	--
30...	0730	4.0	--	39	--	9.0	--
APR.							
09...	0845	--	--	42	--	8.5	--
09...	0850	.63	11	43	--	8.5	--
09...	0900	.63	12	--	7.3	8.5	11.4
11482480 BERRY GLEN CREEK NEAR ORICK							
FFR., 1974							
22...	1055	--	17	--	7.0	10.0	11.2
22...	1100	--	--	65	--	10.0	--
MAR.							
30...	1210	--	--	38	--	9.5	--
11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK							
SEP., 1973							
11...	1400	13	--	167	7.6	17.0	11.8
NOV.							
07...	1525	4290	--	89	--	12.0	--
07...	1655	4140	--	88	--	12.0	--
08...	1045	10900	--	77	--	13.0	--
09...	1045	4960	--	77	--	13.5	--
09...	1630	4740	--	78	--	12.0	--
JAN., 1974							
12...	1700	1120	--	77	--	8.0	--
13...	1120	1530	--	73	--	8.0	--
13...	1135	1530	--	70	--	8.0	--
13...	1145	1530	--	70	--	8.0	--
13...	1250	1150	28	79	--	8.0	--
FFR.							
21...	1250	3580	--	68	--	7.5	--
21...	1300	3600	24	73	6.7	7.5	11.5
21...	1620	3640	--	68	--	7.5	--
21...	1630	3660	--	69	--	7.5	--
MAR.							
01...	1205	4410	--	69	--	7.5	--
01...	1220	4540	--	78	--	7.5	--
01...	1320	4580	--	69	--	7.5	--
01...	1600	4380	29	73	7.2	7.5	11.9
APR.							
01...	1005	22900	--	58	--	--	--
01...	1255	25900	--	52	--	9.5	--
04...	1025	--	--	42	--	--	--
04...	1240	4110	--	62	--	10.0	--



## Dissolved Solids

The major dissolved solids are electrically charged chemical elements or compounds. In fresh water, the major dissolved solids consist of the cations calcium, magnesium, sodium, and potassium, and the anions bicarbonate, carbonate, sulfate, chloride, and fluoride. Dissolved silica is also abundant in water but occurs partly in the nonionic form of silicon dioxide. In water-quality investigations, the concentrations of the major dissolved solids are determined to classify the water type and to provide information on water-quality changes. In addition, dissolved solids are a source of nutrients for aquatic plants and can influence their growth and production.

Water samples for major dissolved-solids determination (table 10) were collected at the estimated centroid of flow of each stream. Water samples for bicarbonate and carbonate analysis were neither filtered nor acidified. Water samples for the determination of remaining major dissolved solids were passed through 0.45-micrometre membrane filters and acidified with nitric acid. The samples were shipped to the Geological Survey Central Laboratory at Salt Lake City, Utah, for analysis using methods described by Brown and others (1970).

## Trace Elements

Trace elements are present in minute quantities in natural waters and are reported in micrograms per litre ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$ ). Most trace elements are essential to life but may be both limiting and lethal factors to aquatic organisms. For example, copper in small concentrations is an essential trace element required for growth of aquatic plants, but it is toxic to plants in larger concentrations.

The water samples for selected trace-element analyses were collected at the estimated centroid of flow of each stream and passed through 0.45-micrometre membrane filters. The filtrate was acidified with nitric acid, shipped to the Geological Survey Central Laboratory at Salt Lake City, and analyzed using the methods described by Brown and others (1970). In this study, the trace elements aluminum, cadmium, copper, iron, and zinc were determined (table 10). These elements were included in the study because of ease of analysis and because of their importance to aquatic biota (Day, 1963; Greeson, 1969).

## Nitrogen and Phosphorus

Nitrogen and phosphorus compounds are required by all organisms for growth and production. Although there are other essential plant nutrients, nitrogen and phosphorus are the most common nutrients in natural waters that can occur in growth-limiting concentrations. In contrast, nonlimiting quantities of nitrogen and phosphorus may result in rapid plant production and cause nuisance conditions.

Water samples for nitrogen and phosphorus determinations were collected at the estimated centroid of flow of each stream and passed through 0.45-micrometre membrane filters. The filtered water samples were placed in polyethylene bottles, packed in ice, shipped to the Geological Survey Central Laboratory at Salt Lake City, and analyzed for nitrogen and phosphorus using the methods described by Brown and others (1970). The compounds of nitrogen and phosphorus determined in this study (table 10) include nitrate, nitrite, Kjeldahl nitrogen which includes ammonia and organic nitrogen, phosphorus, and orthophosphorus.

#### Organic Carbon

Carbonaceous material which has been a part of living tissue is classified as organic carbon. Organic carbon in water can be dissolved or suspended. Dissolved organic carbon consists primarily of proteins, carbohydrates, fats, and vitamins. Suspended organic carbon consists of living or dead material, either fragmented or whole. The organic-carbon concentration in water is determined to obtain an indication of the biological productivity and the amount of potential chemical energy transported by water.

Water samples for organic-carbon analysis were collected in a glass bottle at the estimated centroid of flow of each stream. A measured volume of water from each sample was passed through a 0.45-micrometre silver-membrane filter using a stainless steel filtering unit. The filtrate was collected in a glass septum bottle and the silver filter was placed in a polyethylene vial (written commun., Malcolm and McKinley, September 1, 1972). The filtrate and filter containers were iced, shipped to the Geological Survey Central Laboratory at Salt Lake City and analyzed (table 10) using the procedures described by Goerlitz and Brown (1972, p. 4).

Table 10.--Chemical analyses

(See figure 2 for location of stations)

DATE	TIME	INSTANTANEOUS DISCHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /S)	DIS-SOLVED SILICA (SI0 <sub>2</sub> ) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED ALUMINUM (AL) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED IRON (FE) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED CALCIUM (CA) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED MAGNESIUM (MG) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED SODIUM (NA) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED POTASSIUM (K) (MG/L)	BICARBONATE (HCO <sub>3</sub> ) (MG/L)
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE										
JAN. 12...	0545	218	6.7	20	50	11	1.3	2.4	.5	33
FEB. 21...	0600	670	6.2	90	120	9.8	1.5	1.9	.5	35
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK										
NOV. 08...	0815	6770	5.4	30	70	11	1.0	2.2	.9	33
JAN. 13...	1230	966	6.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	35
FEB. 20...	2100	2590	6.0	40	30	8.5	1.0	2.6	.5	33
21...	1530	2690	5.6	--	90	9.3	1.0	2.5	.5	32
22...	1200	2130	5.8	30	30	10	1.3	2.2	.6	34
MAR. 02...	1615	3140	6.3	40	40	9.6	1.3	2.4	.5	33
11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK										
FEB. 22...	1240	2390	5.9	20	60	27	1.4	2.5	.6	32
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK										
NOV. 08...	0900	144	5.9	110	80	4.5	1.1	3.5	1.1	16
JAN. 12...	1800	12	6.9	40	200	5.0	1.1	4.2	.6	20
13...	1235	29	6.1	110	80	4.7	1.0	3.9	.6	19
FEB. 21...	0015	35	6.1	40	120	4.0	.9	3.2	.5	18
21...	1200	49	5.8	40	230	5.8	.8	3.7	.5	16
22...	0930	31	6.3	40	50	4.1	1.0	3.2	.7	18
MAR. 03...	0930	36	6.4	30	40	4.2	1.0	3.3	.5	19
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK										
NOV. 08...	0530	40	6.2	30	40	3.2	1.0	3.8	1.1	16
JAN. 12...	1450	3.9	7.7	10	10	3.4	1.1	4.2	.9	19
FEB. 21...	1025	11	5.5	120	100	4.2	.9	3.1	.7	15
MAR. 01...	0930	12	6.0	60	20	2.7	1.0	3.2	.7	15
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK										
NOV. 08...	0500	51	6.2	230	190	3.8	1.0	3.7	.9	17
JAN. 13...	0830	20	5.2	30	110	2.2	.7	3.3	.6	12
FEB. 20...	1430	19	6.3	30	10	3.5	.9	3.4	.6	15
21...	1050	25	5.4	30	40	3.2	.9	3.0	.6	14
22...	1030	14	6.5	80	670	3.1	1.0	3.4	.7	18
MAR. 01...	1030	23	6.1	30	20	3.0	1.0	3.2	.6	15

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of water samples

DATE	CAR- BONATE (CO3) (MG/L)	ALKA- LINITY AS CACCR (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED SULFATE (SO4) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED CHLO- RIDE (CL) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED FLUO- RIDE (F) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED NITRATE (N) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED NITRITE (N) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED NITRATE PLUS NITRATE (N) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED KJEL. NITRO- GEN (N) (MG/L)
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE--Continued									
JAN. 12...	0	27	4.7	2.0	.1	.02	.00	.02	.14
FEB. 21...	0	29	4.9	1.6	.1	.03	.00	.03	.27
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	0	27	5.5	2.2	.1	.07	.00	.07	.19
JAN. 13...	0	29	4.3	2.6	.1	.02	.00	.02	.47
FEB. 20...	0	29	5.0	2.7	.1	.09	.00	.09	.24
21...	0	26	5.2	2.6	.1	.09	.01	.10	.25
22...	0	28	4.7	2.1	.1	.02	.00	.02	.16
MAR. 02...	0	27	5.7	2.9	.1	.06	.00	.06	.15
11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
FEB. 22...	0	26	5.4	3.2	.1	--	.00	--	.21
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	0	13	3.6	5.2	.1	.04	.02	.06	.16
JAN. 12...	0	16	3.2	3.3	.1	.03	.00	.03	.03
13...	0	16	2.5	4.3	.1	.09	.00	.09	1.5
FEB. 21...	0	15	2.5	4.7	.1	.09	.00	.09	.23
21...	0	13	2.5	4.4	.1	.17	.01	.18	.14
22...	0	15	2.7	4.4	.1	.38	.00	.38	.21
MAR. 03...	0	16	2.5	3.7	.0	.03	.00	.03	.66
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	0	13	2.0	4.2	.1	.21	.00	.21	.13
JAN. 12...	0	16	1.6	4.5	.0	.03	.00	.03	.20
FEB. 21...	0	12	2.3	3.6	.0	.93	.00	.93	.14
MAR. 01...	0	12	3.7	4.3	.0	.08	.01	.09	.11
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	0	14	2.1	4.6	.1	.16	.00	.16	.24
JAN. 13...	0	10	2.3	4.2	.1	.03	.00	.03	.16
FEB. 20...	0	12	2.0	4.2	.0	.09	.00	.09	.09
21...	0	11	2.3	3.7	.0	.03	.00	.03	.25
22...	0	15	2.3	4.4	.0	.09	.00	.09	.75
MAR. 01...	0	12	4.0	4.9	.0	.07	.00	.07	.07

Table 10.--Chemical analyses

DATE	DIS-SOLVED VFD-PHOS- PHOS (P) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED ORT-PHOS- PHOS (P) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED SOLIDS (SUM OF CONSTI- TENTS) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED SOLIDS (TONS PER AC-FT)	DIS-SOLVED SOLIDS (TONS PER DAY)	HARD- NESS (CA+MG) (MG/L)	NON-CAR- BONATE HARD- NESS (MG/L)	PERCENT SODIUM	SODIUM AN- SORP- TION RATIO
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE--Continued									
JAN. 17... FER. 21...	.01	.01	47	.06	27.7	33	6	14	.2
	.01	.00	44	.06	79.6	31	2	12	.2
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08... JAN. 13... FER. 20... 21... 22... MAR. 02...	.03	.02	45	.06	223	32	5	13	.2
	.02	.01	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	.01	.00	43	.06	301	25	0	12	.2
	.01	.00	43	.06	312	27	1	16	.2
	.02	.00	44	.06	253	30	2	13	.2
	.19	.17	46	.06	390	29	2	15	.2
11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
FER. 22...	.02	.02	--	--	--	73	47	7	.1
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08... JAN. 12... 13... FER. 21... 21... 22... MAR. 03...	.04	.03	33	.04	12.8	16	3	31	.4
	.02	.00	35	.05	1.13	17	1	34	.4
	.02	.00	33	.04	2.58	16	0	34	.4
	.01	.01	31	.04	2.93	14	0	33	.4
	.01	.00	33	.04	4.37	18	5	30	.4
	.02	.02	33	.04	2.76	14	0	31	.4
	.02	.00	31	.04	3.01	15	0	32	.4
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 09... JAN. 12... FER. 21... MAR. 01...	.02	.02	31	.04	3.35	12	0	32	.5
	.01	.00	33	.04	.35	13	0	39	.5
	.02	.00	32	.04	.95	14	2	31	.4
	.08	.07	30	.04	.97	11	0	37	.4
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 09... JAN. 13... FER. 20... 21... 22... MAR. 01...	.03	.02	32	.04	4.41	14	0	35	.4
	.00	.00	25	.03	1.35	8	0	44	.5
	.01	.00	29	.04	1.49	12	0	36	.4
	.01	.00	26	.04	1.76	12	0	34	.4
	.01	.00	31	.04	1.17	12	0	37	.4
	.11	.10	31	.04	1.93	12	0	36	.4

of water samples--Continued

DATE	SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE (MICRO-MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	CARBON DIOXIDE (CO <sub>2</sub> ) (MG/L)	DISSOLVED ORGANIC CARBON (C) (MG/L)	SUSPENDED ORGANIC CARBON (C) (MG/L)	DISSOLVED CARBON MINN (CO) (UG/L)	DISSOLVED COPPER (CU) (UG/L)	DISSOLVED ZINC (ZN) (UG/L)
11481500 REDWOOD CREEK NEAR BLUE LAKE--Continued									
JAN. 12...	79	--	5.0	--	2.0	.1	1	2	10
FEB. 21...	72	6.8	6.0	8.8	1.2	--	0	5	10
11482200 REDWOOD CREEK AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	69	--	--	--	7.5	--	2	6	30
JAN. 13...	80	6.8	--	8.8	--	--	--	--	--
FEB. 20...	71	6.8	8.0	8.3	1.6	.5	0	4	20
FEB. 21...	68	--	8.0	--	--	--	0	9	--
FEB. 22...	71	--	6.0	--	.8	--	--	--	10
MAR. 02...	68	--	7.0	--	--	.3	0	8	30
11482220 REDWOOD CREEK ABOVE HARRY WIER CREEK, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
FEB. 22...	--	--	6.0	--	--	--	0	11	30
11482225 HARRY WIER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	50	--	11.5	--	6.7	.9	6	9	40
JAN. 12...	52	--	7.0	--	2.6	.2	1	4	20
JAN. 13...	--	--	8.5	--	4.0	.2	1	5	10
FEB. 21...	44	--	8.0	--	--	--	1	6	10
FEB. 21...	41	--	8.0	--	4.0	--	1	9	20
FEB. 22...	48	--	7.0	--	1.9	--	1	8	40
MAR. 03...	44	--	6.0	--	--	.6	1	12	40
11482250 MILLER CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	44	--	12.0	--	2.8	--	--	--	10
JAN. 12...	52	--	--	--	--	.3	0	1	0
FEB. 21...	38	--	8.0	--	1.9	--	0	10	30
MAR. 01...	41	7.0	8.0	2.4	3.2	--	2	8	30
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH, NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	47	--	12.0	--	4.4	1.3	0	9	10
JAN. 13...	38	--	9.0	--	6.7	--	1	2	10
FEB. 20...	45	--	8.5	--	1.3	--	0	3	20
FEB. 21...	39	--	8.0	--	2.9	--	0	5	30
FEB. 22...	46	--	7.0	--	1.6	--	--	--	30
MAR. 01...	41	--	8.5	--	2.0	--	0	5	20

Table 10.--Chemical analyses

DATE	TIME	INSTAN- TANECUS DIC- CHARGE (FT <sup>3</sup> /5)	DIS- SOLVED SILICA (SiO <sub>2</sub> ) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED ALUM- INAUM (AL) (UG/L)	DIS- SOLVED IRON (FE) (UG/L)	DIS- SOLVED CAL- CIUM (CA) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED MAG- NE- SIUM (MG) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED SODIUM (NA) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED POT- ASS- SIUM (K) (MG/L)	BICAR- BONATE (HCO <sub>3</sub> ) (MG/L)
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK										
NOV. 09...	1155	12	7.0	60	50	5.0	1.5	5.6	.7	17
JAN. 13...	0920	1.4	8.2	30	50	5.3	1.4	5.9	.6	21
FEB. 21...	1845	5.6	7.1	50	40	3.3	1.1	5.1	.5	17
MAR. 02...	1600	7.0	6.8	30	20	3.3	1.4	5.2	.6	17
APR. 09...	1330	2.9	6.9	40	50	3.4	1.1	5.4	.5	15
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK										
NOV. 08...	0800	206	5.7	100	110	3.1	.7	2.9	.6	13
JAN. 13...	0930	22	7.9	40	100	3.4	.8	3.5	.5	17
FEB. 21...	1400	56	6.3	40	60	3.5	.8	3.2	.4	13
MAR. 02...	1000	72	6.3	140	60	3.0	.9	3.7	.5	13
APR. 08...	1300	26	6.9	50	100	2.9	.8	3.7	.4	13
11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK										
APR. 08...	1515	8.7	10	100	320	2.9	1.7	4.5	.6	18
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK										
NOV. 09...	1135	89	6.8	20	60	3.2	1.1	4.5	.6	15
JAN. 13...	1210	13	8.6	40	40	3.2	1.1	4.7	.5	18
FEB. 20...	2320	46	7.0	250	230	2.9	1.0	4.1	.4	14
21...	1100	43	6.8	280	250	2.7	1.0	4.0	.4	15
22...	1000	33	7.0	30	40	3.7	1.0	4.2	.4	15
MAR. 02...	1500	55	6.7	30	40	2.7	1.0	3.7	.5	14
APR. 09...	1020	22	7.1	30	20	2.9	.9	4.6	.4	14
10...	1400	--	7.3	--	--	2.5	1.0	--	.5	--
10...	1430	--	7.4	--	--	2.6	1.1	--	.4	14
10...	1530	--	7.4	--	--	2.5	1.0	--	.3	15
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK										
NOV. 09...	1145	2.0	6.8	150	130	2.4	1.1	5.4	.7	13
JAN. 13...	1030	.42	7.8	100	180	4.4	1.1	5.5	.7	15
FEB. 21...	1220	1.3	6.1	20	20	2.1	1.2	4.7	.5	16
MAR. 02...	1715	2.0	6.3	110	120	2.0	1.3	4.5	.6	14
APR. 09...	0850	.63	6.4	140	220	2.3	1.3	5.0	.5	14
11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK										
JAN. 13...	1250	1150	6.4	10	140	11	1.3	3.0	.5	34
FEB. 21...	1300	3600	5.8	40	50	9.1	1.1	2.6	.5	31

of water samples--Continued

DATE	CAN- ONATE (CO3) (MG/L)	ALKA- LINITY AS CACCO3 (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED SULFATE (SO4) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED CHLO- RIDE (CL) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED FLUO- RIDE (F) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED NITRATE (N) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED NITRITE (N) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED NITRATE (N) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED NITRATE (N) (MG/L)
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 09...	0	14	2.4	9.9	.1	.06	.00	.06	.34
JAN. 13...	0	17	2.8	8.4	.1	.02	.00	.02	.22
FEB. 21...	0	14	2.5	7.3	.1	.03	.00	.03	.08
MAR. 02...	0	14	4.2	7.0	.1	.07	.00	.07	.10
APR. 09...	0	14	2.3	6.0	1.0	.04	.00	.04	.09
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	0	11	3.2	4.1	.1	.01	.00	.01	.09
JAN. 13...	0	14	2.5	3.7	.1	.01	.00	.01	.57
FEB. 21...	0	11	2.3	3.4	.0	.00	.00	.00	.07
MAR. 02...	0	11	2.8	3.4	.0	.00	.01	.00	.08
APR. 08...	0	13	1.6	2.7	.5	.02	.00	.02	.11
11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
APR. 08...	0	15	2.5	3.8	.8	.47	.00	.47	.20
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 09...	0	12	1.8	7.0	.1	.03	.00	.03	.11
JAN. 13...	0	15	2.1	5.9	.0	.02	.00	.02	.07
FEB. 20...	0	18	1.8	5.6	.1	.02	.00	.02	.14
FEB. 21...	0	12	1.6	5.4	.0	.01	.00	.01	.06
FEB. 22...	0	12	1.5	5.4	.0	.01	.01	.02	.15
MAR. 02...	0	11	2.5	5.1	.0	.00	.01	.00	.06
APR. 09...	0	13	2.9	5.1	1.0	.03	.00	.03	.31
10...	--	--	3.3	5.9	--	.05	.00	.05	.12
10...	--	11	1.8	5.1	--	.01	.00	.01	.11
10...	--	12	2.6	4.6	--	.01	.00	.01	.17
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 09...	0	11	4.3	6.2	.1	.03	.00	.03	.36
JAN. 13...	0	12	3.6	5.8	.1	.01	.01	.02	.25
FEB. 21...	0	12	3.5	5.7	.1	.35	.01	.36	.09
MAR. 07...	0	11	4.1	4.9	.1	.10	.01	.11	.14
APR. 04...	0	11	2.8	4.2	.7	.05	.00	.05	.20
11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK--Continued									
JAN. 13...	0	28	5.7	3.2	.1	.03	.00	.03	.27
FEB. 21...	0	24	4.2	2.6	.0	1.0	.00	1.0	.20



Table 10.--Chemical analyses

DATE	DIS-SOLVED-PHOSPHORUS (P) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED-NITRO-PHOSPHORUS (P) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED SOLIDS (SUM OF CONSTITUENTS) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED SOLIDS (TONS PER AC-FT)	DIS-SOLVED SOLIDS (TONS PER DAY)	HARDNESS (CA+MG) (MG/L)	NON-CAP-HONATE HARDNESS (MG/L)	PERCENT SODIUM	SODIUM AND COPPER-TION RATIO
11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 09...	.04	.03	41	.06	1.33	19	5	38	.6
JAN. 13...	.01	.00	43	.06	.16	19	2	39	.6
FEB. 21...	.02	.02	36	.05	.54	13	0	45	.6
MAR. 02...	.02	.00	37	.05	.70	14	0	43	.6
APR. 09...	.02	.01	34	.05	.27	13	1	46	.7
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 08...	.02	.02	27	.04	15.0	11	0	36	.4
JAN. 13...	.01	.00	31	.04	1.84	12	0	38	.4
FEB. 21...	.02	.02	27	.04	4.08	12	1	36	.4
MAR. 02...	.02	.00	27	.04	5.25	11	1	41	.5
APR. 08...	.01	.01	26	.04	1.83	11	0	42	.5
11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
APR. 08...	.01	.01	38	.05	.89	14	0	40	.5
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 09...	.03	.02	33	.04	7.93	13	0	42	.6
JAN. 13...	.01	.00	35	.05	1.23	13	0	44	.6
FEB. 20...	.02	.00	30	.04	3.73	11	0	43	.5
MAR. 21...	.02	.00	30	.04	3.48	11	0	43	.5
APR. 22...	.01	.00	31	.04	2.76	13	1	40	.5
MAR. 02...	.02	.00	29	.04	4.31	11	0	41	.5
APR. 09...	.02	.02	32	.04	1.90	11	0	47	.6
JAN. 10...	.02	.03	--	--	--	10	--	--	--
FEB. 10...	.02	.02	--	--	--	11	0	--	--
MAR. 10...	.02	.02	--	--	--	10	0	--	--
11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued									
NOV. 09...	.02	.02	34	.05	.18	11	0	51	.7
JAN. 13...	.01	.00	37	.05	.04	16	4	41	.6
FEB. 21...	.02	.03	34	.05	.12	10	0	49	.6
MAR. 02...	.01	.00	31	.04	.17	10	0	47	.6
APR. 09...	.01	.00	31	.04	.05	11	0	48	.7
11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK--Continued									
JAN. 13...	.01	.00	48	.07	149	33	5	16	.2
FEB. 21...	.01	.01	46	.06	447	27	2	17	.2

of water samples--Continued

DATE	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (MICRO- MHOS)	PH (UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE (DEG C)	CARBON DIOXIDE (CO2) (MG/L)	DIS- SOL- VED ORGANIC CARBON (C) (MG/L)	SUS- PENDED ORGANIC CARBON (C) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED CAN- MIUM (CO) (UG/L)	DIS- SOLVED COPPER (CU) (UG/L)	DIS- SOLVED ZINC (ZN) (UG/L)
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11482330 HAYES CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV. 09...	63	--	11.0	--	--	--	1	3	10
JAN. 13...	46	--	8.5	--	2.0	.1	1	4	10
FEB. 21...	54	--	8.5	--	1.8	.2	0	3	20
MAR. 02...	53	--	8.0	--	--	.2	2	2	40
APR. 09...	56	7.2	9.0	1.5	3.5	.1	0	2	10

11482450 LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV. 09...	37	--	11.5	--	3.8	.5	1	3	20
JAN. 13...	68	--	7.5	--	2.7	.2	1	2	10
FEB. 21...	36	--	8.0	--	--	--	0	5	20
MAR. 02...	37	7.1	7.0	1.7	1.7	.5	0	4	30
APR. 08...	38	7.4	9.0	.8	5.2	.1	0	5	60

11482460 LARRY DAMM CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

APR. 08...	54	--	11.0	--	4.1	.2	0	3	30
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11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV. 09...	48	--	11.0	--	--	--	0	7	20
JAN. 13...	--	--	8.0	--	2.5	.1	1	6	20
FEB. 20...	45	7.2	8.0	1.4	--	--	1	5	10
21...	46	7.1	8.0	1.9	3.4	--	0	5	10
22...	44	7.1	7.0	2.0	--	--	0	3	10
MAR. 02...	43	--	7.5	--	1.0	.2	1	4	20
APR. 09...	44	7.1	8.5	1.8	7.0	.1	0	2	10
10...	50	--	8.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
10...	48	7.4	8.9	.9	--	--	--	--	--
10...	48	6.6	10.0	6.0	--	--	--	--	--

11482475 GENEVA CREEK NEAR ORICK--Continued

NOV. 09...	47	--	11.5	--	--	--	1	3	10
JAN. 13...	50	--	8.0	--	5.4	.2	0	2	20
FEB. 21...	42	7.0	7.0	2.6	5.1	.2	--	--	0
MAR. 02...	44	--	8.0	--	4.7	--	0	4	20
APR. 09...	43	--	8.5	--	4.8	.2	0	2	20

11482500 REDWOOD CREEK AT ORICK--Continued

JAN. 13...	79	--	9.0	--	1.8	.3	1	4	10
FEB. 21...	73	6.7	7.5	9.9	1.2	--	0	4	20

## Rainwater

The chemical composition of rainwater is complex and highly variable from area to area, from storm to storm, and even from shower to shower during a storm. The chemical constituents found in rainwater are derived from a variety of atmospheric, oceanic, and terrestrial sources. The types and concentrations of chemical constituents contained in rainwater can influence the water quality of surface water. Rainwater, for example, can be a source of chemical elements and compounds essential for plant growth and reproduction.

Rainwater for chemical analysis was collected at selected stations during two storms (table 11). The rainwater was collected with a funnel placed in a glass bottle. Cotton was inserted into the neck of the funnel to prevent the entrance of leaf litter and insects. The glass bottle was covered with aluminum foil to prevent the entrance of light and thus to reduce algal growth. Each bottle was placed in an open (nonforested) area with the exception of Miller Creek at Mouth and Lost Man Creek stations which were in old growth redwood forest. The collected rainwater represented a composite sample for each of two storms at each selected sampling station. Rainwater samples collected during the first storm (November 7-9, 1973) were analyzed for major dissolved solids, dissolved nitrogen and phosphorus compounds, and selected dissolved trace elements. The filtering, treating, and the analytical procedures used were previously discussed. Rainwater samples for the second storm (February 20-22, 1974) were analyzed for total nitrate, total nitrite, and total phosphorus. Unfiltered samples for these constituents were iced, shipped to the Geological Survey Central Laboratory at Salt Lake City, and analyzed following the procedures outlined by Brown and others (1970).

Table 11.--Chemical analyses of rainfall

(See figure 2 for location of gages)

DATE	TIME	DIS-SOLVED SILICA (SiO <sub>2</sub> ) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED ALUMINUM (AL) (UG/L)	DIS-SOLVED IRON (FE) (UG/L)	DIS-SOLVED CALCIUM (CA) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED MAGNESIUM (MG) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED SODIUM (NA) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED POTASSIUM (K) (MG/L)	BICARBONATE (HCO <sub>3</sub> ) (MG/L)	CARBONATE (CO <sub>3</sub> ) (MG/L)	ALKALINITY AS CaCO <sub>3</sub> (MG/L)
STATION C - HARRY WIER CREEK LODGE											
NOV.											
07-09	--	.0	0	10	.1	.7	.3	.1	4	0	3
FEB.											
20-22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION G - C LINE NEAR MILLER CREEK											
NOV.											
07-09	--	.1	0	10	.7	.0	.6	.1	3	0	2
FEB.											
20-22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH											
NOV.											
07-09	--	1.2	30	40	1.0	.1	1.2	.1	0	0	0
11482330 HAYES CREEK											
FEB.											
20-22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK											
NOV.											
09...	--	.3	--	20	1.2	.1	1.8	.5	7	0	6
STATION K - UPPER LITTLE LOST MAN											
NOV.											
07-09	--	.1	--	20	.9	.0	1.4	.5	--	--	--
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK											
FEB.											
20-22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 11.--Chemical analyses of rainfall--Continued

DATE	DIS-SOLVED SULFATE (SO4) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED CHLORIDE (CL) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED FLUORIDE (F) (MG/L)	TOTAL NITRATE (N) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED NITRATE (N) (MG/L)	TOTAL NITRITE (N) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED NITRITE (N) (MG/L)	TOTAL NITRITE PLUS NITRATE (N) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED NITRITE PLUS NITRATE (N) (MG/L)	DIS-SOLVED NITROGEN (N) (MG/L)
STATION C - HARRY WIER CREEK LODGE--Continued										
NOV. 07-09	.5	.6	.1	--	.02	--	.00	--	.02	.04
FEB. 20-22	--	--	--	.03	--	.00	--	.03	--	--
STATION G - C LINE NEAR MILLER CREEK--Continued										
NOV. 07-09	.5	.4	.0	--	.01	--	.01	--	.02	.02
FEB. 20-22	--	--	--	.02	--	.00	--	.02	--	--
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT MOUTH--Continued										
NOV. 07-09	1.8	1.1	.0	--	1.3	--	.00	--	1.3	.15
11482330 HAYES CREEK--Continued										
FEB. 20-22	--	--	--	.04	--	.00	--	.04	--	--
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK--Continued										
NOV. 09...	2.0	2.0	.0	--	--	--	--	--	.03	--
STATION K - UPPER LITTLE LOST MAN--Continued										
NOV. 07-09	.7	1.3	.0	--	.03	--	.00	--	.03	.53
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK--Continued										
FEB. 20-22	--	--	--	.05	--	.01	--	.06	--	--

Table 11.--Chemical analyses of rainfall--Continued

DATE	TOTAL PHOS- PHCRUS (P) (MG/L)	DIS- SOL- VED- PHOS- PHORUS (P) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED ORTHOC. PHOS- PHCRUS (P) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED SOLIDS (SUM OF CONSTITUENTS) (MG/L)	DIS- SOLVED SOLIDS (TONS PER AC-FT)	HARD- NESS (CA+MG) (MG/L)	NON- CAR- BONATE HARD- NESS (MG/L)	PERCENT SODIUM	SODIUM AD- SORP- TION RATIO	DIS- SOLVED ZINC (ZNI) (UG/L)
STATION C - HARRY WIER CREEK LODGE--Continued										
NOV. 07-09	--	.02	.01	5	.01	3	0	17	.1	10
FEB. 20-22	.03	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
STATION G - C LINE NEAR MILLER CREEK--Continued										
NOV. 07-09	--	.02	.01	4	.01	2	0	41	.2	30
FEB. 20-22	.01	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482260 MILLER CREEK AT YOUTH--Continued										
NOV. 07-09	--	.02	.01	12	.02	3	3	46	.3	70
11482330 HAYES CREEK--Continued										
FEB. 20-22	.03	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11482450 LOST MAN CREEK--Continued										
NOV. 09...	--	--	--	12	.02	3	0	49	.4	--
STATION K - UPPER LITTLE LOST MAN--Continued										
NOV. 07-09	--	.02	.00	--	--	2	--	51	.4	--
11482470 LITTLE LOST MAN CREEK--Continued										
FEB. 20-22	.08	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Biological Data

Coliform Bacteria

Coliform bacteria are used as biological indicators of the sanitary quality of water and its suitability for human use. Total coliform bacteria determination includes bacteria from water, soil, vegetation, and feces. Fecal coliform bacteria are that part of the coliform group present in the intestines and feces of warm-blooded animals.

The membrane filter incubation method was used in determining the total and fecal coliform bacterial colony counts. Water samples were collected in a sterilized glass bottle near the estimated centroid of flow of each stream, and filtered in the field. Membrane filters (0.45 micrometre) were used to retain the bacteria. The filters for total coliform were placed on M-Endo agar plates and incubated at 35°C for 24 hours; the filters for fecal coliform bacteria were placed on M-FC agar plates and incubated at 44.5°C for 24 hours (Slack and others, 1973). After the prescribed incubation period, the filters were removed from the incubator and the bacterial colonies were counted using the methods described by Slack and others (1973, p. 30). Total and fecal coliform bacterial colony counts were made only at Redwood Creek near Blue Lake, Redwood Creek at South Park Boundary, and Redwood Creek at Orick (table 12).

Table 12.--*Coliform bacteria analyses of water samples*

[All coliform bacteria counts were based on nonideal numbers of colonies in sample]

Station identification	Station name	Date	Time	Total coliform (colonies per 100 ml)	Fecal coliform (colonies per 100 ml)
11481500	Redwood Creek near Blue Lake	2-21-74	0800	32	28
11482200	Redwood Creek at South Park Boundary, near Orick	2-22-74	1200	8	<1
11482500	Redwood Creek at Orick	2-21-74	1300	4	24

## Benthic Invertebrates

Benthic invertebrates represent the community of organisms without backbones that live in or on the bottom of lakes and streams. Because benthic invertebrates inhabit specific types of habitats and are sensitive to water-quality changes, they are often used as biological indicators of both the past and present environmental conditions.

Benthic invertebrates were collected with a Surber 1 ft<sup>2</sup> (0.09 m<sup>2</sup>) sampler (Slack and others, 1973, p. 144). In the field, the material collected by the sampler was emptied into a bucket and washed onto a number 70 wire sieve (210 millimetre mesh opening). The benthic invertebrates were removed from the sieve with forceps and placed into glass vials containing 40 percent isopropyl alcohol. In the laboratory at Sacramento, Calif., the benthic invertebrates were identified and counted, using selected taxonomic references<sup>1</sup> and the methods described by Slack and others (1970, p. 126).

The benthic invertebrate data are listed in phylogenetic order based on the classification scheme of Borror and DeLong (1971). For this study the majority of benthic invertebrates (table 13) were classified to genus. All benthic invertebrate samples are being held in a reference file and are available for additional taxonomic classification.

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<sup>1</sup>Borror and DeLong (1971); Edmunds and others (1963); Gaufin and others (1972); Jewett (1960); Johannsen (1969); Mason (1973); Pennak (1953); Ross (1944); Usinger (1968); and Ward and Whipple (1959).



Table 13.--Taxa and number

[See figure 2 for location of sampling sites. Results are based on 3-ft<sup>2</sup> samples

PHYLUM CLASS Order Family Subfamily Genus sp.	Date	Sampling site												
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. above Hwy. 299 Bridge												
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. near Blue Lake												
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. at Redwood Valley Bridge												
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. at Lower End, Redwood Valley												
	10-01-73	Redwood Cr. above Panther Cr.												
	10-02-73	High-Slope Schist Cr.												
	10-04-73	Copper Cr.												
	10-04-73	Redwood Cr. below Copper Cr.												
	10-01-73	Slide Cr.												
	10-01-73	Redwood Cr. at South Park Boundary												
	9-25-73	Bridge Cr.												
	9-26-73	Harry Wier Cr.												
	10-31-73													
PLATYHELMINTHES														
TURBELLARIA (free-living flatworms)						1					2			
ANNELIDA														
OLIGOCHAETA (aquatic earthworms)							1			2				1
HIRUDINEA (leeches)														
Piscicolidae														
ARTHROPODA														
ARACHNOIDEA														
Hydracarina (water mites)	22	28	70	12	50	1	32	21	2	8	38			
INSECTA														
Collembola (spring tails)						1								
Ephemeroptera (mayflies)														
Baetidae														
<i>Ameletus</i> sp.							3							
<i>Baetis</i> spp.	28	12	19	28	89	4	113	96	84	40	105	6	2	
<i>Ephemerella</i> spp.		1			3	1		3	2	2	9			
<i>Paraleptophlebia</i> spp.		1			1	8	1		1					
Heptageniidae														
<i>Cinygmula</i> sp.		15				2						9	4	
<i>Ironodes</i> sp.	1				1	4	1		3					
<i>Rhithrogena</i> sp.	17	30	16	11	16		8	23	1	11	10	1		
Odonata (dragonflies-damselflies)														
Gomphidae														
<i>Ophiogomphus</i> sp.	2			1	1									
Coenagrionidae														
<i>Hyponeura</i> sp.							1							
Plecoptera (stoneflies)														
Chloroperlidae														
<i>Alloperla</i> spp.	1	9	9	1	2	3		4	4	1	2	4	2	
Nemouridae														
<i>Capnia</i> sp.						1								
<i>Leuctra</i> sp.											1			
<i>Nemoura</i> spp.	1					2	9		8	1	3	5	1	
Unknown														
Peltoperlidae														
<i>Peltoperla</i> sp.						1								
Perlidae														
<i>Acroneuria</i> spp.	25	21	7	5	10	9		5	11	1		18	6	
Pteronarcidae														
<i>Pteronarcys</i> sp.						1								
Hemiptera (true bugs)														
Corixidae														
Saldidae														
<i>Ioscytus</i> sp.														

## of benthic invertebrates

Second sampling date refers to resampling of site after first storm.]

9-26-73	Redwood Cr. below Harry Wier Cr.								
9-27-73	Tom McDonald Cr.								
10-31-73		1	1						
9-27-73	Redwood Cr. below Tom McDonald Cr.								
9-27-73	Redwood Cr. above Miller Cr.								
11-02-73	Miller Cr. (sampled after first storm)								
9-27-73									
	Miller Cr. at Mouth								
10-31-73		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9-27-73	Cloquet Cr.								
9-28-73	Redwood Cr. below Oscar Larson Cr.	11	1	1	1	2			
9-28-73	Elam Cr.								
9-28-73	Redwood Cr. below Elam Cr.								
9-28-73									
	Hayes Cr.								
11-01-73									
9-28-73	Redwood Cr. below Hayes Cr.								
9-25-73									
	Lost Man Cr.								
11-01-73									
10-04-73									
11-01-73	Little Lost Man Creek								
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7	6		27		1	21	10		63
		1							9
									1 82
29	117	36	27	27	4	4	4	4	19
	4								93
									12
19					2	2	2	2	27
					2	2	2	2	5
					16	2	1	32	1
					2	2	1	3	27
1	7	5							5
									1
									1
									3
									1
									1
3	1	3	4	3	4	2	1	2	2
									27
									2
									3
1	1	1	3	3	1	7	5	2	1
									1
									80
									3
									1
8	1	1	1	4	4	14	4	1	7
									2
									2
									4
									9
									1

1111

1

Table 13.--Taxa and number

PHYLUM CLASS Order Family Subfamily Genus sp.	Date	Sampling site													
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. above Hwy. 299 Bridge													
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. near Blue Lake													
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. at Redwood Valley Bridge													
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. at Lower End, Redwood Valley													
	10-01-73	Redwood Cr. above Panther Cr.													
	10-02-73	High-Slope Schist Cr.													
	10-04-73	Copper Cr.													
	10-04-73	Redwood Cr. below Copper Cr.													
	10-01-73	Slide Cr.													
	10-01-73	Redwood Cr. at South Park Boundary													
	9-25-73	Bridge Cr.													
	9-26-73	Harry Wier Cr.													
	10-31-73														
ARTHROPODA--continued															
INSECTA--continued															
Coleoptera (beetles)															
Dytiscidae															
<i>Bidessus</i> sp.															
<i>Oreodytes</i> sp.															
Elmidae															
<i>Ampumixis</i> sp.															
<i>Heterolimnius</i> sp.															
<i>Optioservus</i> spp.			1												
<i>Ordobrevia</i> sp.	171	149	641	107	570		151	120		4	90	13		19	1
<i>Zaitzevia</i> sp.	12	22	20	5	23		4								2
Unknown							17	6			3				
Hydraenidae															
<i>Hydraena</i> sp.										2					
Hydrophilidae															
<i>Berosus</i> sp.															
<i>Cymbiodyta</i> sp.															
<i>Hydrochus</i> sp.															
<i>Laccobius</i> sp.															
Psephenidae															
<i>Eubrianax</i> sp.			2	2	5		124		6					2	
Staphylinidae															
<i>Emplenota</i> sp.											1			1	
Trichoptera (caddisflies)															
Beraeidae															
<i>Beraea</i> sp.	1	5	34	3	27		7	2							
Hydropsychidae															
<i>Arctopsyche</i> sp.															
<i>Cheumatopsyche</i> sp.	35	102	22	25	34			16		3					
<i>Hydropsyche</i> spp.	34	79	7	11	25		9	14	27	27	42	2	10		
<i>Parapsyche</i> sp.						1			1				1		
Unknown				2											
Hydroptilidae															
<i>Hydroptila</i> sp.															1
<i>Neotrichia</i> sp.															1
Unknown	1	4			8						1				
Goeridae															1
Lepidostomatidae															
<i>Lepidostoma</i> spp.															
Limnephilidae															
<i>Neothrenma</i> sp.															
<i>Radema</i> sp.															2
Unknown							1								
Philopotamidae															
<i>Wormaldia</i> sp.		3													



Table 13.--Taxa and number

PHYLUM CLASS Order Family Subfamily Genus sp.	Date	Sampling site											
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. above Hwy. 299 Bridge											
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. near Blue Lake											
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. at Redwood Valley Bridge											
	10-03-73	Redwood Cr. at Lower End, Redwood Valley											
	10-01-73	Redwood Cr. above Panther Cr.											
	10-02-73	High-Slope Schist Cr.											
	10-04-73	Copper Cr.											
	10-04-73	Redwood Cr. below Copper Cr.											
	10-01-73	Slide Cr.											
	10-01-73	Redwood Cr. at South Park Boundary											
	9-25-73	Bridge Cr.											
	9-26-73	Harry Wier Cr.											
	10-31-73												
ARTHROPODA--continued													
INSECTA--continued													
Trichoptera--continued													
Psychomyiidae													
<i>Polycentropus</i> spp.													
Rhyacophilidae													
<i>Agapetus</i> sp.													
<i>Glossosoma</i> spp.													
<i>Protoptila</i> sp.													
<i>Rhyacophila</i> spp.													
Unknown													
Diptera (two-winged flies)													
Chironomidae													
Chironominae													
<i>Tanytarsini</i> (tribe)													
<i>Chironomini</i> (tribe)													
Orthocladinae and													
Diamesinae													
Tanypodinae													
Dixidae													
Dolichopodidae													
Empididae													
Ceratopogonidae													
<i>Atrichopogon</i> sp.													
<i>Bessia</i> spp.													
Unknown													
Rhagionidae													
Simuliidae													
Stratiomyidae													
<i>Euparyphus</i> sp.													
Tabanidae													
Tipulidae													
<i>Antocha</i> sp.													
<i>Dicranota</i> sp.													
<i>Hexatoma</i> spp.													
<i>Limnophila</i> sp.													
<i>Limonia</i> sp.													
<i>Ormosia</i> sp.													
<i>Tipula</i> sp.													
<i>Ulomorpha</i> sp.													
Unknown													
MOLLUSCA													
GASTROPODA (snails)													
Bulimidae													
Planorbidae													
<u>Total number of types</u>													
<u>Total number of organisms</u>													

9-26-73	Redwood Cr. below Harry Wier Cr.
9-27-73	Tom McDonald Cr.
10-31-73	
9-27-73	Redwood Cr. below Tom McDonald Cr.
9-27-73	Redwood Cr. above Miller Cr.
11-02-73	Miller Cr. (sampled after first storm)
9-27-73	Miller Cr. at Mouth
10-31-73	
9-27-73	Cloquet Cr.
9-28-73	Redwood Cr. below Oscar Larson Cr.
9-28-73	Elam Cr.
9-28-73	Redwood Cr. below Elam Cr.
9-28-73	Hayes Cr.
11-01-73	
9-28-73	Redwood Cr. below Hayes Cr.
9-25-73	Lost Man Cr.
11-01-73	
10-04-73	Little Lost Man Creek
11-01-73	

14	17	1	2	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	4	2	1	1	2	3	10	1	2	6	7	4	4	2	2	2	9	9	17	1	1	1
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18	1	3	1	1	2	4	4	1	2	4	1	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	1	1
4	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	1	2	4	2	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	29	3	1	1
8	9	4	6	1	1	2	8	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	29	3	1	1
1	1				4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6		8	6	6	1	11	11	13	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1																					
14	3	1	1	1	12	13	1	6	2	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5	2	5	1	1																		
1				2																		
1				6																		
				1																		
				1																		
1																						
1																						

1

11

2

2

15 27 19 14 19 16 10 6 19 22 20 16 15 15 18 25 11 33 15  
 125 402 106 105 123 56 25 14 146 319 121 91 42 32 199 148 27 1221 79

115

## Seston

Seston is the suspended organic and inorganic matter in water. The measurement of seston is important because the organic content is equivalent to suspended organic carbon and can indicate, in part, the biological productivity and potential chemical energy in the aquatic environment.

Water samples for seston analyses were point samples, collected in 2-litre polyethylene bottles near the estimated centroid of flow of each stream. A measured volume of water from each sample was passed through a tared Whatman GF/C grade glass membrane filter and dried at 75°C. The increase in the weight of the filter after drying was considered the total (organic and inorganic) dry weight of seston. After ashing the dry residue on the filter at 500°C, the difference between the total dry weight and ash weight of seston was assumed to be organic weight (lost as carbon dioxide) of seston. The percentage of the organic weight of seston for each sample was also calculated. Standardized procedures in Slack and others (1973, p. 54) were followed in determining the seston concentrations (table 14).

Table 14.--Seston analyses of water samples  
[See figure 2 for location of stations]

Station identification		Date	Time	Seston		
				Weight (mg/l)		Percentage organic weight
Number	Name			Total	Organic	
11481500	Redwood Creek near Blue Lake	1-12-74	0945	60	3.0	5.0
		2-21-74	0800	310	7.0	2.3
11482200	Redwood Creek at South Park Boundary, near Orick	11-8-73	0815	1,700	44	2.6
		1-12-74	1230	92	4.5	4.9
		2-20-74	2100	230	5.0	2.2
		2-22-74	1200	320	4.0	1.2
		3-2-74	1615	290	6.0	2.0
11482220	Redwood Creek above Harry Wier Creek, near Orick	2-22-74	1240	200	2.0	1.0
11482225	Harry Wier Creek near Orick	11-8-73	0900	150	5.0	3.2
		1-12-74	1800	120	13	11
		1-13-74	1235	20	3.3	16
		2-21-74	0015	13	2.1	16
		2-21-74	1200	38	3.6	9.6
		2-22-74	0930	14	.8	5.7
		3-3-74	0930	8.4	.0	.0
11482250	Miller Creek near Orick	11-8-73	0530	370	5.0	1.4
		1-12-74	1450	30	4.0	13
		2-21-74	1025	100	6.5	6.4
		3-1-74	0930	64	2.2	3.4
11482260	Miller Creek at Mouth, near Orick	11-8-73	0800	520	3.7	.7
		1-13-74	0630	1,400	100	7.0
		2-20-74	1930	77	5.6	7.2
		2-21-74	1050	200	12	5.8
		2-22-74	1030	27	.4	1.5
		3-1-74	1030	120	7.9	6.3
11482330	Hayes Creek near Orick	11-9-73	1155	92	.0	.0
		1-13-74	1300	3.3	.6	18
		2-21-74	1845	11	.0	.0
		3-2-74	1600	15	.4	2.6
		4-9-74	1330	24	.0	.0
11482450	Lost Man Creek near Orick	11-8-73	0730	160	.0	.0
		1-13-74	0930	20	2.0	9.8
		2-21-74	1500	50	3.1	6.1
		3-2-74	1000	26	1.6	6.2
		4-8-74	1330	8.0	.0	.0
11482460	Larry Damm Creek near Orick	4-8-74	1515	7.5	.0	.0
11482470	Little Lost Man Creek near Orick	11-9-73	1135	9.7	4.2	43
		1-13-74	1210	6.0	.0	.0
		2-20-74	2330	10	.0	.0
		2-21-74	1100	8.0	.4	5.0
		2-22-74	1000	6.2	.8	13
		3-2-74	1500	7.8	.8	10
		4-9-74	1020	23	.8	3.5
11482475	Geneva Creek near Orick	11-9-73	1145	7.2	2.0	28
		1-13-74	1030	13	1.6	13
		2-21-74	1220	9.4	.6	6.4
		3-2-74	1715	3.8	.0	.0
		4-9-74	0850	4.4	3.2	73
11482500	Redwood Creek at Orick	1-13-74	1250	250	13	5.3
		2-21-74	1300	430	14	3.3



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