BEFORE THE

CALIFORNIA STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD

IN RE THE MATTERS OF:

SWRCB Enforcement Actions ENFO1951; ENFO1949

WEST SIDE IRRIGATION DISTRICT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER HEARING,

and

BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY HEARING.

DEPOSITION OF MICHAEL GEORGE

December 7, 2015

Reported By: KATHRYN DAVIS, CSR No. 3808



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1	BE IT REMEMBERED, that on Monday, December 7,
2	2015, commencing at the hour of 9:36 a.m., thereof, at
3	the offices of SOMACH, SIMMONS & DUNN, 500 Capitol Mall,
4	Suite 1000, Sacramento, California, before me, KATHRYN
5	DAVIS, a Certified Shorthand Reporter in the State of
6	California, duly authorized to administer oaths and
7	affirmations, there personally appeared
8	MICHAEL GEORGE,
9	called as witness herein, who, having been duly sworn,
10	was thereupon examined and interrogated as hereinafter
11	set forth.
12	000
13	(Whereupon, Exhibit No. 112 was
14	marked for identification.)
15	MS. SPALETTA: Good morning. We are on the
16	record with the deposition of Michael George. My name
17	is Jennifer Spaletta. I'm the attorney for Central
18	Delta Water Agency.
19	Before we get started this morning, we'll go
20	around the room and make introductions for the record,
21	beginning with counsel for Mr. George.
22	MR. CARRIGAN: Cris Carrigan, counsel for the
23	witness.
24	MR. TAURIAINEN: Andrew Tauriainen, Office of
25	Enforcement, Prosecution Team.

1 MR. PETRUZZELLI: Kennett Petruzzelli, Office of 2 Enforcement. John Prager, Office of Enforcement. 3 MR. PRAGER: MS. ZOLEZZI: Jeanne Zolezzi, general counsel 4 5 for Banta-Carbona, Patterson and the West Side 6 Irrigation Districts. 7 MR. WASIEWSKI: Tim Wasiewski, counsel for San 8 Joaquin Tributaries Authority. 9 MR. RUIZ: I'm Dean Ruiz, South Delta Water 10 Agency. 11 MR. KELLY: I'm Dan Kelly for Byron-Bethany Irrigation District. 12 13 MS. McGINNIS: Robin McGinnis, counsel for California Department of Water Resources. 14 MS. AKROYD: Rebecca Akroyd, counsel for 15 Westlands Water District. 16 (Whereupon, the witness was sworn.) 17 18 EXAMINATION BY MS. SPALETTA 19 0 BY MS. SPALETTA: Good morning, Mr. George. 2.0 Good morning. Α Thank you for coming to your deposition today. 2.1 We've marked as our first exhibit the notice that was 22 23 sent by Central Delta Water Agency for the taking of 24 your deposition as Exhibit 112. 25 Have you seen this notice before?

Yes, I have. 1 Α 2 And did you do anything to collect the documents that were requested in your notice? I cooperated with counsel who took the 4 Α primary responsibility for that. 5 So you understand that all the documents that 6 7 were requested have already been produced through your 8 counsel? Either they have already been produced or 9 they are still being reviewed, but I believe they 10 are generally -- they, generally, have been 11 12 produced. 13 MS. SPALETTA: And is it Mr. Tauriainen who has been handling that production? Could you 14 confirm whether we have all of Mr. George's 15 documents? 16 MR. TAURIAINEN: Yes, that is correct. 17 18 All of Mr. George's documents requested have 19 already been produced -- generally, in response to the 2.0 PRA request but also in response to some of the other 2.1 discovery requests that were made in the deposition notices. 22 23 MS. SPALETTA: I understand there was a CD that 24 was produced last week. Were Mr. George's documents on 25 that CD or were they previously produced?

1 MR. TAURIAINEN: Remind me of what CD. 2 MS. SPALETTA: I didn't receive it but I believe 3 Mr. Kelly did. 4 MS. ZOLEZZI: Just recently? MS. SPALETTA: Yes. 5 MS. ZOLEZZI: That was from the Office of Chief 6 7 Counsel's office. 8 MR. TAURIAINEN: The Chief Counsel's office? So that is important, for the record, to note that the 9 10 Office of Enforcement and the Office of the Chief 11 Counsel have both been working on responses to the 12 Public Records Act requests because those requests fall 13 on both sides of the separation of function. So I don't speak for the Chief Counsel's office 14 and what they've produced. And as we have just 15 16 discovered, I'm not even aware of what their productions 17 are and when they are making them. 18 BY MS. SPALETTA: So, Mr. George, has your 19 document request occurred through Mr. Tauriainen or through the Office of the Chief Counsel? 2.0 2.1 Α I believe through Mr. Tauriainen. MR. TAURIAINEN: That is correct. 22 23 BY MS. SPALETTA: All right. What types of 24 documents did you produce in response to the notice? Well, I did not review the documents that 25 Α

- 1 | were actually produced, so I'm not in a position to
- 2 | answer that question.
- 3 Q Did you do anything to look for documents or did
- 4 | you leave that up to someone else?
- 5 A Yes. I looked for documents. I provided
- 6 documents to counsel and, obviously, counsel had
- 7 | full access to my electronic records in which those
- 8 documents exist.
- 9 Q So were any of your documents something other
- 10 | than electronic records, such as handwritten notes or
- 11 | things like that?
- 12 | A No.
- 13 Q Have you ever had your deposition taken before?
- 14 | A Yes, I have.
- 15 | Q How many times?
- 16 A Probably half a dozen times.
- 17 | Q And in what context, professional or personal?
- 18 A Professional.
- 19 Q So you should be familiar with the rules. We'll
- 20 | just go over them briefly. Your deposition today is
- 21 | under oath. It is being recorded and the testimony that
- 22 | you provide today may, in fact, be used in the hearing
- 23 or in a court of law.
- 24 Do you understand that?
- 25 | A Yes.

1 Is there any reason you cannot provide complete 2 and accurate testimony today? 3 Α No. 4 We are going to be asking you questions about 5 things that occurred based on your employment with the State Board where you work with many people. And so it 6 7 is going to be important for you to answer the guestions 8 based on what you know, what you've learned from others. I don't want you to guess or speculate to answer 9 10 my questions. If you do not know the answer to my question, it is sufficient to simply tell me that you 11 don't know or that you would be guessing. 12 13 Do you understand that? 14 Α Yes, I do. The first set of questions I wanted to ask you 15 16 relates to your involvement with the West Side Irrigation District's enforcement action. Are you 17 18 familiar with that enforcement action? Yes, I am. 19 20 What has been your involvement with the West 2.1 Side Irrigation District's enforcement action? 22 Α Well, I suppose it goes back to my 23 investigation of a complaint that the West Side 24 Irrigation District had commenced diversions in advance of its season of diversion. That was back 25

1 in March. Then later in the year -- nothing came of 2 that, and there was no enforcement action out of 3 that. 4 But because of my having visited West Side 5 Irrigation District and that beginning familiarity with it, later on, as the drought conditions 6 7 intensified or continued, I asked one of my 8 employees, John Collins, to go to West Side Irrigation District to investigate the nature and 9 extent of the diversions. That was in May. So I'm 10 11 not sure if there is much else to say. I'm going back to the first item you discussed, 12 13 which was the investigation of diversions before the season of diversion in March. Who filed the complaint? 14 Ms. Spaletta, I'm not sure. I don't remember 15 16 the name. It was an attorney in Tracy and I don't remember the name. His complaint went to the Office 17 18 of Chief Counsel and was referred to me. 19 Okay. And if I understand your testimony, you actually went out and did a site visit at West Side in 20 March? 2.1 That is correct. 22 Α 23 Was anyone with you? 0 24 Yes. I had a friend with me, not an employee 25 of the State Board. And it was a Sunday and we were

doing other things and stopped by. 1 2 Did you prepare a written report based on your 3 investigation? No, I did not prepare a written report. 4 Α 5 Did you take photographs? 0 6 Α Yes. 7 And were those provided to Kathy Bare? 0 8 Α Yes. Did you do anything else in your investigation, 9 10 other than provide photographs to Ms. Bare? Well, let me go back. I said I didn't write 11 Α a report. I did write some emails which have been 12 13 produced, along with the pictures. So what came of that -- that inspection was on March 22nd --14 observed that there was diversion and irrigation 15 going on. The license under that diversion or 16 supporting that diversion has a irrigation season 17 18 date of "about" April 1st. I discussed with West Side Irrigation 19 District's counsel the conditions that we 2.0 2.1 identified. It was warm and dry. And in light of that, I indicated to counsel that I concurred that 22 23 it was not unreasonable to begin diversions as of 24 about March 22nd. And that was the conclusion of 25 it.

1 And then you said there was a second role with 2 respect to sending one of your staff members, John Collins, out for another investigation in May. What was 3 4 the reason you sent Mr. Collins out for another site visit in May? 5 I believe that was after the Division of 7 Water Rights had sent notices of insufficiency of 8 water supply. And we wanted to know what the situation was on the ground, whether diversions were 9 continuing or had been suspended. 10 11 So did you, as the Watermaster, the Delta 0 Watermaster, take the lead in this subsequent 12 investigation or was it the enforcement division? 13 Who was taking the lead? 14 I would say it was a joint effort. We were 15 16 cooperating and collaborating on it. As I say, I sent John of my staff out there. He made a report 17 and shared it with the Division of Water Rights. I 18 19 think the Division of Water Rights, obviously, took 2.0 the lead in the enforcement proceedings. 2.1 So other than taking John out to the site and 0 22 reviewing the report that he ultimately produced, what other involvement did you have? 23 24 Discussions from time to time with counsel 25 and colleagues in the Division of Water Rights.

Do you understand what the basis is for the 1 2 drought Cease and Desist Order that was issued against West Side Irrigation District? 3 Yes, I do. 4 Α 5 What was that? 0 That during a period in which West Side 6 7 Irrigation District had been informed that there was 8 insufficient water at its priority diversion, West Side Irrigation District continued to divert water, 9 10 and the Cease and Desist Order against that. In discussions -- prior to the Cease and 11 Desist Order, there were discussions back and forth 12 13 between the State Board and counsel for West Side, and counsel for City of Tracy, about possible 14 justifications for diversion, notwithstanding the 15 notice of insufficient water. 16 And did West Side provide other justifications 17 for its diversion? 18 19 Yes. 20 What were those? 0 2.1 Generally, two. One was that they had rights to divert effluent from the City of Tracy Wastewater 22 Treatment Plant. And, secondly, that they had the 23 24 right to divert water from Old River in relation to 25 the water that was deposited in Old River from the

Bethany Drain. 1 2 Did you evaluate the sufficiency of either of those justifications? 3 I would say I was part of the discussion 4 internally about those justifications. 5 MR. CARRIGAN: I'm going to caution the witness 6 7 not to give response that would infringe on the 8 attorney-client and on any attorney-client privileged communications as we explore this topic, which seems to 9 be involving discussions with your counsel. Please 10 limit your testimony to avoid that. 11 12 BY MS. SPALETTA: And I agree. I don't want you Q 13 to disclose any privileged communications. So if I ask 14 you a question and you believe you cannot answer it without disclosing privileged communications, just 15 16 simply tell me "I cannot answer the question because of a privileged communication." 17 And then what I'll do is I'll ask if there is 18 19 any aspect of the question you can answer where you will 20 not disclose a privileged communication. 2.1 So I'll start by asking you with respect to discussions regarding the City of Tracy effluent 22 diversions, did you have any discussions with anyone 23 24 that were not privileged discussions? 25 Α Yes. I spoke with counsel for the City of

1	Tracy.
2	Q Anyone else?
3	A I believe all the other communications were
4	part of the privilege between me and our attorneys.
5	Q And what did you learn in your discussions with
6	the City of Tracy's counsel?
7	A She described to me the circumstances under
8	which the City had entered into a contract in 2014
9	to sell, or transfer, or make available to West Side
10	Irrigation District effluent from the Tracy
11	Wastewater Treatment Plant. She also shared with me
12	some documents on that, the contracts.
13	Q Do you have an understanding as to whether or
14	not West Side actually diverted any water in 2015 that
15	was City of Tracy effluent?
16	A Excuse me just for a second.
17	Q Sure.
18	(Discussion between Mr. Carrigan and witness.)
19	MR. CARRIGAN: Okay.
20	THE WITNESS: So the answer is that I don't
21	know, as a matter of my own knowledge, about whether
22	there have been diversions at West Side supported by the
23	2015 contract.
24	However, I am aware that West Side's counsel has
25	proposed stipulations in the case which inform us that

1 there were no diversions under that. I'm also aware, 2 from the stipulations that have been proposed, that the contract was actually canceled in 2015 before it was 3 4 implemented. 5 So my understanding from all of that is that there were no diversions in 2015 supported by the City 6 7 of Tracy contract. 8 BY MR. SPALETTA: Okay. Do you know why the Cease and Desist Order addresses the City of Tracy 9 10 effluent? Can you answer that question without disclosing a privileged communication? 11 No, I can't. I don't know the answer to 12 A 13 that. 14 All right. So then with respect to the Bethany Drain water, what discussions did you have with people, 15 16 other than privileged discussions with counsel, regarding the Bethany Drain water? 17 I discussed the location of the Bethany Drain 18 19 with John Collins. I have visited the area to see it, to look at it, understand its connection to the 20 21 rest of the system. And I believe that's the only -- other than that, discussions were with counsel. 22 Do you understand where the Bethany Drain 23 24 empties? 25 Α Yes.

Where is that? 1 2 It empties into a cut in the bank of the -well, there is a cut in the bank of Old River. And 3 at the end of that cut is where the West Side 4 5 Irrigation District's pumping plant is. 6 The Bethany Drain drains into that cut 7 between the place where it intersects the bank of 8 Old River and the West Side Irrigation District's 9 pumping plant. You said you visited the location to see it. 10 Was that when you went out there on March 22nd or was 11 that another time? 12 13 I have been out there several times, so I have become familiar with the general area over 14 several visits. 15 And have you investigated whether it was proper 16 or improper for West Side to be rediverting discharge 17 18 water from the Bethany Drain? 19 MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for a legal conclusion. 20 BY MS. SPALETTA: Is that an investigation 21 you've undertaken? MR. CARRIGAN: Same objection. Vague. 22 23 BY MS. SPALETTA: You can answer the question. 0 24 Okay. I'm sorry. Jennifer, can you repeat 25 the question?

```
1
            MS. SPALETTA: The court reporter can repeat the
 2
     question.
            (Whereupon, the record was read.)
 3
4
            MR. CARRIGAN: Same objections.
 5
            THE WITNESS: So I would say no. I've
     investigated, reviewed, looked at and seen the physical
6
7
     circumstances around there; but I've not formed an
8
     opinion, shall we say, about the appropriateness of the
     diversion.
9
           BY MS. SPALETTA: Did you review the Draft Cease
10
    and Desist Order for West Side Irrigation District
11
12
     before it was issued?
13
            (Discussion between Mr. Carrigan and witness.)
                                I did review it.
14
            THE WITNESS: Yes.
15
     0
           BY MS. SPALETTA: Did you edit it?
16
     Α
            I don't remember specifically. I think I
    probably offered some edits.
17
18
            MR. CARRIGAN: Okay. Now we are talking
19
     attorney-client, and I'm going to instruct the
     witness not to answer about discussions of the CDO
2.0
    with counsel.
2.1
                           That is fine. I don't want to
22
            MS. SPALETTA:
    hear about those discussions about the CDO with counsel.
23
24
            We previously marked the CDO as Exhibit 2.
25
    you will turn to that in your binder, please. And on
```

page five of the CDO --1 2 I'm looking at paragraph five. 3 Looking at paragraph 28. And the second sentence says, "Instead, the District is diverting 4 intermingled tailwater and Old River water." 5 I see that. 6 7 Do you know what information was available to 8 the State Board staff in order to make that statement? 9 MR. CARRIGAN: Document speaks for itself. THE WITNESS: That sentence is consistent with 10 11 my observation and understanding that Bethany Drain puts water in the cut where it commingles with Old River 12 13 water before it gets diverted at the pumping plant. BY MS. SPALETTA: Did you edit this particular 14 15 paragraph 28 in order to represent facts, as you understood them, for purposes of the CDO? 16 MR. CARRIGAN: I'm going to instruct the witness 17 18 not to answer if it involves an attorney-client 19 privileged communication. THE WITNESS: Which it did. 20 2.1 BY MS. SPALETTA: Toward the end of the O 22 paragraph there is a statement that says, "... nor by 23 enhancing the water quality of the return flows by 24 diluting them in Old River." 25 Do you see that?

1	A I see that.
2	MR. CARRIGAN: I'm sorry. That misstates the
3	document. It is not even a complete sentence.
4	Q BY MS. SPALETTA: Excuse me. I'll read the
5	whole sentence. It says:
6	"Although the District may reclaim the return
7	flows from its diversion, subject to certain
8	restrictions, such rediversion is based solely
9	on use of the District's recapture of its own
10	return flows, without addition of water from Old
11	River, nor by enhancing the water quality of the
12	return flows by diluting them in Old River."
13	Do you see that sentence?
14	A Yes, I do.
15	Q Where it says, "enhancing the water quality of
16	the return flows by diluting them in Old River," is
17	there any information, that you are aware of, regarding
18	that statement or that conclusion that was available to
19	the State Board as part of its investigation?
20	MR. CARRIGAN: Again, I'll instruct the witness
21	not to answer if it involves an attorney-client
22	communication.
23	THE WITNESS: Which it did.
24	Q BY MS. SPALETTA: Okay. Are you aware of any
25	factual information regarding whether the water quality

- of the return flows were enhanced or not enhanced? 1 2 I've certainly got a lot of information on water quality in Old River from time to time near 3 that point. I don't have any information about the 4 water quality entering the intake cut. 5 So you don't have any specific information about 6 whether or not the water quality of the return flows 8 that were in the Bethany Drain were enhanced by diluting them with Old River water? 9 A I do not have any specific information on 10 11 that. Q Do you know whether anyone else at the State 12 13 Board does? I don't know. 14 Okay. Now we are going to switch gears a little 15 bit and talk about the water availability determinations 16 that the State Board made in 2015. 17
- MR. CARRIGAN: Are you done with Exhibit 2?
- 19 MS. SPALETTA: For now. Thank you.
- 20 Q What was your involvement in the water
- 21 availability determinations during 2015?
- 22 A I would say, generally, I was an interested
- 23 | observer.
- 24 Q Did you have discussions with anyone, other than
- 25 | legal counsel, regarding the methodology employed by

1 State Board to make the water availability 2 determination? 3 Α Yes. Who were those discussions with? 4 5 Barbara Evoy, John O'Hagan, Cathy Mrowka, Brian Coats. There may have been others from the 6 7 Division of Water Rights involved in some of those 8 discussions. 9 Did you understand what methodology was used? 10 Α Generally, yes. 11 What is your general understanding of the 0 12 methodology? 13 Α That the Division of Water Rights collected 14 and analyzed information on unimpaired flows 15 provided by the Department of Water Resources, and 16 water claims and reports of diversions, and weather data precipitation primarily, some stream gauge --17 18 stream flow gauge information. 19 And that they took the information on water 2.0 available in various watersheds and then compared it 2.1 to the projected demands for that water based on water rights in the watershed, and created, then, 22 supply/demand curves and graphs to compare the two. 23 24 As the Delta Watermaster, were you involved in 25 determining what the appropriate sources of supply were

1 for the diverters in the Delta channels? 2 I'm sorry. Would you repeat that? (Whereupon, the record was read.) 3 THE WITNESS: No, I was not. 4 5 Do you know who made that 0 BY MS. SPALETTA: determination? 6 7 Α I believe it was made on a collaborative 8 basis by the Division of Water Rights. 9 Did you provide any input? MR. CARRIGAN: To anyone other than legal 10 11 counsel? BY MS. SPALETTA: Correct. 12 0 13 Α Yes. And what input did you provide? 14 0 May I put it this way -- I was involved in 15 16 discussions with that group about the methodology and how to develop the information, how to present 17 18 it, how to explain it, how to refine it, what additional information would be useful. So I was 19 2.0 involved in those discussions on an ongoing basis. 2.1 I'm going to ask a couple of specific questions about the supply side of the methodology, and my 22 23 questions are specific to looking at the sources of supply in the channels of the Delta. 24 25 So what do you remember about those discussions

1 regarding the appropriate sources of supply to look at 2 for water availability purposes for the Delta channels? MR. CARRIGAN: To the extent they weren't 3 4 privileged discussions with counsel. 5 BY MS. SPALETTA: That is correct. So my recollection and understanding is that 6 7 the water available for diversion in the Delta is deemed to be water that flows into the Delta from 8 the various watercourses from the Sacramento River, 9 10 the San Joaquin River, Mokelumne, the other rivers and streams that flow into the Delta. 11 12 Was there any discussion, that you can recall, 0 13 regarding how to treat water that is present in the Delta that had flowed into the Delta at a prior point in 14 time? 15 16 MR. CARRIGAN: Lacks foundation. Calls for 17 speculation. 18 THE WITNESS: And I'm not sure I understand the question well enough to give you an answer. 19 BY MS. SPALETTA: Well, let's break it down 2.0 2.1 then. You said that there was a discussion regarding treating tributary inflow as an appropriate source of 22 23 supply. 24 My question is about what happens to the 25 tributary inflow once it reaches the Delta channels. Is

1 it your understanding that it stays there for awhile or 2 does it immediately flow out to the ocean if it is not diverted? 3 4 MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for speculation. Calls for 5 expert testimony, nonqualified expert, and lacks foundation. 6 7 BY MS. SPALETTA: You can answer the question. 8 So I'm not an expert, but I do understand that water that flows into the Delta does not, in 9 all circumstances, flow through the Delta and out; 10 that it is a confluence of lots of different inflows 11 12 and outflows so that there is, you know, resident 13 time in the Delta. So during the discussions that you had with the 14 other members of the State Board staff regarding the 15 16 supply side of the water availability analysis, did this concept of residence time come up? 17 18 MR. CARRIGAN: Same three objections. Actually, 19 I'll skip the expert objection and stick with speculation and lacks foundation. 2.0 2.1 THE WITNESS: Well, in any case, all of that discussion involved counsel. 22 23 BY MS. SPALETTA: There was never a discussion without counsel where residence time was discussed? 24 MR. CARRIGAN: Assumes facts not in evidence. 25

```
THE WITNESS: I can't -- I can't think of one.
 1
 2
            BY MS. SPALETTA: Setting aside your
     communications with counsel, which I don't want to hear
 3
     about, what is your understanding of how the State Board
 4
     staff ended up treating the issue of residence time in
 5
     its water availability determination?
 7
            My understanding is that residence time is
     not taken into consideration in the water
 8
     availability analysis.
 9
            And do you have an opinion, one way or the
10
11
     other, as to whether or not that is appropriate?
12
            MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for expert testimony.
13
     Calls for a legal conclusion.
            THE WITNESS: That is what I would say. I think
14
     it calls for a legal conclusion. And I think that is an
15
16
     important legal issue to be determined.
17
            BY MS. SPALETTA: So you have no opinion?
     0
18
            MR. CARRIGAN: Asked and answered.
19
            (Discussion between witness and attorney.)
2.0
           BY MS. SPALETTA: You can answer.
     Q
2.1
     Α
           Can you read the question again?
            (Whereupon, the record was read.)
22
23
            MR. CARRIGAN: I'll renew the same objections.
24
            THE WITNESS: I am not sure -- do I have an
25
     opinion whether that is appropriate. Is "that"
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referring to the exclusion of residence time? 1 2 BY MS. SPALETTA: Correct. MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for a legal conclusion. 3 Calls for expert testimony. 4 5 THE WITNESS: So my opinion is that you can't take resident time into consideration. 6 7 BY MS. SPALETTA: What is your opinion based on? 8 MR. CARRIGAN: Same objections. Lacks foundation. If you have a basis for your opinion that 9 was not conveyed to you by legal counsel -- and I think 10 that is what the question asks -- you can provide it; 11 12 but I'm still objecting on the basis that it calls for a 13 legal conclusion and calls for expert testimony. THE WITNESS: So I would say that my opinion on 14 that is so intertwined with discussions with counsel 15 16 that I shouldn't respond. BY MS. SPALETTA: Now I want to talk about the 17 18 demand side of the water availability. What discussions 19 did you have regarding the appropriate method -- or not "appropriate" but the method to calculate demand for 20 2.1 purposes of the water availability analysis in the Delta that did not involve counsel? 22 23 So I participated in a number of discussions 24 about how to determine demand within the Delta and 25 generally within the Delta watershed, including some

1 outreach sessions to discuss how the Division of 2 Water Rights could best determine the likely demand for water on a priority basis. 3 So I was involved in a lot of those 4 5 discussions basically throughout the period of my employment with the State Board. 6 7 What was the content of those discussions? 8 Well, there were many of them. They evolved over time. And they generally discussed how to 9 capture and analyze the information provided by 10 diverters or information that was within the 11 12 Division of Water Rights' files with respect to 13 demand. So I looked at, you know, reports of diversion in use, licenses, permits, claimed water 14 15 rights, et cetera. 16 Did you have any discussions regarding how to treat duplicative reporting in the Delta? 17 18 Α Yes, we did. And what were the context of those discussions? 19 20 Well, we recognized that data sets available Α 2.1 to the Division of Water Rights had a number of duplications, and that we needed to try and reduce 22 23 the duplications so that we could understand it 24 better. 25 That was part of the reason for the outreach

1 sessions, to try and, first of all, gain an 2 understanding of how reports were made so that we could identify duplicates. And also to have a 3 4 dialogue with some of the people who had prepared those reports to understand the methodology that 5 they were using, so that we could identify and, 6 7 having identified, hopefully resolve duplicates. 8 So as an example, there were a number of reports where it was unclear whether the water that 9 10 had been diverted within the Delta was under a pre-1914 or a riparian right. So we tried to figure 11 12 out whether we were looking at twice as much 13 diversion as was actually diverted, because two rights were being claimed for the same water, or 14 whether there was actually that larger doubled 15 16 amount of water, if you will. Was there a specific outreach session in the 17 18 Delta to address this issue? 19 Well, let me differentiate between formal 2.0 outreach sessions, where we tried to gather a lot of 2.1 people and have a discussion, and those outreach 22 sessions were not exclusive to the Delta. 23 Delta watershed, I would say. So they involved the 24 tributaries. 25 But during those same periods, I was having

1 dialogue with individuals in the Delta and their 2 representatives so that I could better understand what I was seeing and reading in reports. 3 4 As a result of those outreach sessions, were you able to identify any duplicative reporting that needed 5 to be corrected for purposes of the water availability 6 7 analysis? 8 Α Yes. 9 Do you remember which diverters you identified? There was a large number of them, so I 10 wouldn't -- I wouldn't be able to call to mind one 11 or another of them. I would say it was more, kind 12 13 of, classes of reports that we were looking at from the Delta that we came to understand and be able to 14 interpret in a way that allowed us to differentiate 15 16 a number of circumstances where data that we were relying on overstated the amount of demand. And we 17 18 tried in those classes to deduce our projections of 19 demand, so that they didn't include that 2.0 duplication. Who is "we"? 2.1 Myself, my staff and the staff from the 22 Division of Water Rights. 23 24 So how was that information, then, communicated 25 to the people who were actually running the spreadsheet

1 for this water availability analysis? MR. CARRIGAN: Lacks foundation. Calls for 2 3 speculation. If you know, you can answer. BY MS. SPALETTA: I should establish foundation. 4 5 Was your analysis and what you determined 6 actually communicated to the people who were crunching 7 the numbers in the spreadsheets? 8 MR. CARRIGAN: If you know. 9 THE WITNESS: So what I know is that the people who were crunching the numbers were often participants 10 in those discussions. But, otherwise, I was not 11 involved in communicating any of those discussions. 12 13 That happened through the Division of Water Rights' 14 personnel. BY MS. SPALETTA: Who was? 15 Who were those? 16 Α MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for speculation. 17 18 MS. SPALETTA: Yes. 19 MR. CARRIGAN: Lacks foundation. Misstates 2.0 testimony. 2.1 Go ahead. THE WITNESS: So I know who was in the 22 23 discussions that I had. I don't know who from the 24 Division communicated, you know, at all times to the number crunchers. 25

1 BY MS. SPALETTA: Who was in the discussions 0 2 that you had? I think I said before at various times John 3 4 O'Hagan, Cathy Mrowka, Brian Coats and others from 5 the Division. The reason I'm asking you this is because we had 6 0 7 Mr. Coats and Mr. Yeazell's testimony already and --8 Α Mr. Coats and who? 9 Yeazell. 0 10 Α Okay. 11 Yeazell. Excuse me. Yes, Yeazell. 0 12 What they described, as far as the effort for 13 identifying duplicates, was they simply did a sort of the database and looked for the same name and the same 14 number. And there was nothing more to it than that; 15 16 that there was no actual analysis of APNs or diversion points to do anything other than what they could find by 17 18 matching up names and numbers in the database. 19 But what you are describing to me is something different, something that would have resulted from 2.0 2.1 outreach meetings with actual diverters. So I'm trying to figure out how this information, from the outreach 22 23 meetings, made its way into the water availability 24 analysis because that is not something that somebody else has testified to so far. 25

1 MR. CARRIGAN: Argumentative. Misstates 2 testimony. Assumes facts not in evidence. Lacks foundation. Calls for speculation. 3 BY MS. SPALETTA: So I'm not --4 5 MR. CARRIGAN: Narrative. Leading. MS. SPALETTA: That is okay. I'm entitled to do 6 7 that in a deposition. 8 0 Other than what Mr. Coats and Mr. Yeazell described to us in the depositions as being, like, a 9 10 search and find process in their spreadsheet, you've now described this outreach process that resulted in 11 12 something else. 13 So I'm trying to figure out what exactly resulted from that outreach process and how it got 14 implemented. Do you have any information on that or are 15 16 you just not sure? So I certainly don't have any knowledge of 17 18 that prior deposition testimony. And I don't know how the discussions that I had with others in the 19 division were communicated to what you've described 2.0 as the "number crunchers." 2.1 I do know that as we, particularly John 22 23 O'Hagan and I, were reviewing successive reports or 24 analyses, we attempted to use the information and 25 insight that we had developed to make modifications

1 and corrections. And I don't have any specific 2 knowledge of how that -- how those corrections were communicated back to the number crunchers. 3 So in your position as Delta Watermaster, you 4 took over for Craig Wilson, right? 5 That's correct. He was my predecessor. 6 7 Are you aware of an effort that Mr. Wilson 8 managed to analyze all of the statement filings on each of the islands in the Delta and then prepare a report? 9 I'm generally aware of that effort. I think 10 it was more limited than how you described it. 11 was not for all the islands in the Delta. It 12 13 focused on some specific islands in central or south 14 Delta. And did you or your staff utilize the 15 16 information from Mr. Wilson's report from those islands to help refine the demand analysis for the water 17 18 availability work that was done this year? 19 I was not involved in any of that, if it 20 happened. 2.1 Okay. We've talked about potential duplicate reporting for the demand side of the analysis. What 22 about return flows, analysis of return flows in the 23 24 Delta? Were you involved in how to treat return flows 25 in the Delta for purposes of the water availability

1 analysis? 2 You are speaking specifically of return flows from irrigation in the Delta to the Delta channels? 3 Correct. 4 O I have been involved in discussions with the 5 Division of Water Rights about how and whether we 7 could gain information and insight related to those 8 return flows. 9 Do you know how they were treated for purposes of the water availability determination in 2015? 10 I'm not certain. 11 Α Were you involved in discussions regarding how 12 0 13 they should be treated in 2015? But those discussions involved counsel. 14 All right. Is there anything else specific 15 16 about the demand side of the water availability determination that you were involved in, other than what 17 18 we've already talked about? 19 No, I don't think so. MS. SPALETTA: We'll take a quick break and we 20 2.1 are going to switch examiners. Thank you. (Whereupon, a recess was then taken.) 22 23 BY MS. SPALETTA: Mr. George, I wanted to just 24 follow-up with you on the outreach discussion sessions that you were describing. How many outreach sessions 25

were there with diverters in the Delta? 1 2 Well, diverters in the Delta were included in the April outreach session that the Division of 3 Water Rights convened. And then, as I've said, I 4 5 also had discussions from time to time out in the field or out in the Delta with diverters and their 6 7 representatives. 8 O The April outreach session, where did it take place? 9 10 In the EPA building. Α 11 And who requested the meeting? 0 12 I'm not sure I know for sure who requested 13 it. And prior to the meeting, was there some effort 14 made to inform the Delta diverters that the purpose of 15 the meeting was to review the demand database? 16 I'm not sure. 17 Α 18 Did you make any effort to reach out to Delta 19 diverters to seek their review and comment on the demand 2.0 database that was going to be used for the water 2.1 availability determination? 22 Not independent from the effort that I 23 collaborated in with the Division of Water Rights. 24 Do you know whether anyone from the Division of 25 Water Rights reached out to diverters in the Delta and

1 asked for their review or comments on the demand 2 database? Other than at the outreach session? 3 Did that occur at the outreach session? 4 0 5 Α Yes. The demand database was shared with people at 6 7 the outreach session? 8 Α The methodology for that analysis was, in my recollection, the subject of that outreach session. 9 The graphs? 10 11 Correct. Α Was there any information for how the graphs 12 13 were put together that was shared at the outreach session? 14 Well, yes. Among other things, the Division 15 of Water Rights invited personnel from the 16 Department of Water Resources who described how they 17 18 developed and provided the unimpaired flow data that 19 was used in that. That was a significant focus of 2.0 the outreach session. 2.1 What about the demand side? 22 My recollection is that the demand side was, at that time in April, focused primarily on review 23 24 of responses the Division had gotten from its Information Order. As I recall, that Information 25

1 Order, which was issued in early February and 2 required responses in early March, was in the process at that time of being evaluated, compared, 3 scrubbed, et cetera. 4 So was that demand database shared with the 5 Delta interests at that April outreach session? 6 7 Α I don't recall that it was available at that 8 time. I think it was still in development. And the discussion was how to make sure that we were getting 9 the best information that we could, integrating the 10 information from that Information Order. 11 So since it was still in development, was there 12 13 a subsequent outreach session held with the Delta 14 interests? My recollection is that the information was 15 16 iteratively posted. And that as it was posted, notice of that was given. And we certainly got 17 18 input from that. I don't -- I'm not aware of a 19 specific outreach effort. 20 Certainly, as I had conversations with 2.1 constituents within the Delta, I urged people to look at it, scrub it, give us any feedback. I 22 23 described to a lot of constituents in the Delta what 24 I think I came to call "crowd correcting," by which 25 I described a process of putting the information out

there and getting anybody who thought that it was 1 2 inaccurate or wrong, or didn't apply accurately to them, would provide that correction. And we did 3 certainly get some of that. 4 5 Did you get any of that from the people in the 6 Delta? 7 MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for speculation. 8 THE WITNESS: Well, we certainly got feedback from people in the Delta and their representatives. 9 BY MS. SPALETTA: Did you get any specific 10 11 feedback on database from people in the Delta? 12 A Well, let me put it this way. We got clarifications or corrections of data which found 13 14 its way through that correction process into the database. 15 16 Q You said that as this was updated, it was posted. Do you mean to the website? 17 18 Α Correct. 19 And then you also said notice went out to people when the updates were posted. Are you sure about that? 20 I'm not sure about that. I believe I recall 2.1 Α Lyris notices that went out that brought to my 22 23 attention. 24 Other than the meeting at the April 15th EPA 25 building and your dispersed conversations with people in

1 the Delta, were there any other outreach sessions 2 regarding the calculation of supply and demand for the 3 purposes of the water availability determination in 2015? 4 5 Not that I'm aware of. Α The one in April, how many days before West 6 0 7 Side's curtailment was that? 8 Α I don't recall. I could look at the date of the two things and tell you, but I don't have those 9 10 dates in mind. 11 MS. SPALETTA: We are going to mark our next 12 exhibit in order as 113. 13 (Whereupon, Exhibit No. 113 was marked for identification.) 14 BY MS. SPALETTA: Exhibit 113 is one of the 15 emails that has been produced to us as part of the 16 Public Records Act's request. And you are in this email 17 18 string in the second email on the first page, which is 19 from Tom Howard. And it is to you and Diane Riddle and 2.0 Karen Trgovcich, Barbara Evoy and Les Grober. 2.1 The subject matter is, "RTDOT discussion on Delta outflow and conservation of storage. " And Tom 22 23 Howard wrote: 24 "I expect to approve this ASAP but I'm not sure of the reasoning. How do you think we should 25

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1
             frame approval?"
 2
            Do you have any memory of this issue coming up
     and being discussed?
 3
            Give me a minute to read the flow here.
 4
     Α
 5
     0
            Sure.
 6
           (Witness reading.)
     Α
 7
            MR. KELLY: For the record, I think that that
8
     is already marked as Exhibit 58.
9
            MS. SPALETTA:
                           Is it?
10
            MR. KELLY: Did we mark it again?
            MS. SPALETTA: We did, but we can revert back
11
     and call it Exhibit 58 so the record is clear.
12
13
            MR. KELLY: Sure.
            THE WITNESS: Well, let me finish reading this
14
     and then I'll find that in here.
15
16
            (Whereupon, Exhibit 113 was withdrawn.)
            THE WITNESS: (Witness reading.)
17
18
            Okay. I've reviewed Exhibit 58. And your
19
     question?
2.0
            (Whereupon, the record was read.)
2.1
            THE WITNESS: Yes, I do.
            BY MS. SPALETTA: What is your recollection?
22
     0
            As described in Mr. Milligan's email, there
23
24
     were significant efforts in the Delta during this
25
    period to reduce diversions, a voluntary water
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conservation program among in-Delta riparian water claimants.

2.0

2.1

And as described by Mr. Milligan and discussed in the Real Time DOT operations team meeting, there was anecdotal evidence, there was information available that the actual Delta outflow was in excess of the amount of Delta outflow determined under the Net Delta Outflow Index, according to Decision 1641.

In light of that, and in light of the pressure and tension about preserving water in storage for later use, for maintenance of the fisheries and diversion by priority water right holders, the projects were proposing to get an adjustment to the NDOI index to take account of those factors, which seemed to be increasing the outflow above what the NDOI would suggest. And that was the nature of the discussion at the RTDOT meeting, and it is the description here.

I was involved, particularly with respect to the desire of everyone to understand whether we were getting real reductions in diversion, and that is in Delta demand, which would account for some of that observed discrepancy between forecast NDOI and actual outflows.

And did Mr. Howard end up approving the request 1 to change the index calculation? 2 Honestly, I don't specifically recall. I 3 Α believe he did but I don't specifically recall. I 4 don't know -- I can't remember seeing an order. 5 Do you remember any subsequent discussions after 6 7 this or was this just a one-time thing that happened 8 that summer? There were ongoing discussions of this, this 9 phenomenon; that is, in-Delta use being lower than 10 anticipated or forecast, partly because the NDOI is 11 based on an average of lookback of prior years. 12 13 we all recognize that 2015 is the fourth year of the drought. Likely, had some significant discrepancies 14 from that long-term lookback average that was 15 embedded in the NDOI. 16 And there was discussion on an ongoing basis 17 18 about what data we had that would help us make better, finer, more realtime determinations of what 19 was going on in the Delta, compared to the rough 20 2.1 instrument of the NDOI methodology embedded in D-1641. 22 23 Do you know whether or not there were any 24 subsequent adjustments to the NDOI index calculation 25 after this first discussion of an adjustment in the end

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1
     of June?
 2
            I don't recall any.
            MS. SPALETTA: Just for the record, I'd
 3
     mistakenly marked this email string as Exhibit 113,
 4
 5
     but we had previously marked it as Exhibit 58, so we
     will utilize Exhibit 58 in the binder.
 6
 7
            We'll mark as Exhibit 113 our next exhibit in
 8
     order.
 9
                           (Whereupon, Exhibit No. 113 was
10
                            marked for identification.)
            BY MS. SPALETTA: I'll give you a minute, Mr.
11
     0
     George, to read what was marked as Exhibit 113 as part
12
13
     of the Public Records Act request.
            Okay. (Witness reading.)
14
            I've reviewed it.
15
16
            I wanted to ask you about, I think it is the
     third email in the string from Barbara Evoy to Cathy and
17
18
     John. You are one of the CCs. Barbara is directing
19
     Cathy and John saying:
            "Please work with Les, Diane and the modelers to
2.0
2.1
             see if this is an approach that can be
22
             supported. The approach is along the lines of
23
             what we had proposed to look at in our 'Delta
24
             pool' proposal of December. (What is the effect
25
             with and without the projects. Are they better
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1 or worse off." 2 Do you know what she was referring to, as far as the Delta pool proposal of December? 3 I do not. 4 Α Did you have any discussions with anyone at the 5 State Board, other than counsel, about any of the prior 6 7 approaches dealing with the Delta pool? 8 Α I recall after my appointment was announced, but before I assumed my employment with the State 9 10 Board, that I met with Barbara Evoy, John O'Hagan and Cathy Mrowka for them to give me a background 11 12 briefing. 13 And at the time, I recall Barbara referring to a series of what she called "white papers" on 14 outstanding issues related to the administration of 15 16 water rights throughout the state, including within the Delta. And I recall her saying that much of the 17 18 work to develop those "white papers" had been 19 deferred and delayed because of the exigencies of 2.0 the drought. 2.1 So I recall that she was lamenting that we were not farther along in those. And I responded 22 that I would be interested in seeing the subject 23 24 matters that were at stake. So that is what I

25

recall.

And was the subject matter of one of those white 1 2 papers this concept of modeling the Delta pool? I don't know. 3 Α So did it come up in your conversation? 4 0 5 The fact that there were these requests for a series of white papers on various issues was brought 6 7 up. As far as I understand from that preemployment 8 briefing, the white papers had not been prepared. And I don't know specifically -- I don't know -- as 9 I've said, I don't know what she was referring to, 10 whether among those was a Delta pool proposal. I 11 12 don't know what it was. I don't recall having seen 13 it. So during the time from then until now in your 14 role as the Delta Watermaster, has there been any effort 15 to actually look at modeling the Delta pool or 16 understanding it better? 17 I have been involved in a series of 18 discussions about defining the Delta pool theory, 19 20 figuring out what the practical and legal issues are 2.1 embedded in the Delta theory, and how we could best analyze and evaluate and ultimately get clarity in 22 23 the law about the issues that are generally lumped 24 together under the concept of Delta pool. 25 Q And who has been participating in those

1	discussions?
2	A Well, insofar as I have been involved in
3	those discussions, they have involved primarily
4	members of the Division of Water Rights. I've had
5	some conversations with counsel about that. And I
6	have expressed my opinion to various members of the
7	Executive Team of the State Board, and State Board
8	members themselves, that it would be valuable to all
9	water right users to have greater clarity on what
10	the law is related to the various theories that are
11	lumped under the concept of Delta pool.
12	Q Who exactly by name are the people who have been
13	involved in the discussions?
14	A Well, within the Division of Water Rights, it
15	would be Barbara Evoy, John O'Hagan, Cathy Mrowka.
16	I'm trying to think. Brian Coats has been involved
17	and maybe Paul Wells. It would have been entirely
18	possible that they would have been involved in some
19	of those discussions.
20	I've had those general discussions about
21	expressing my opinion that we needed greater clarity
22	on those issues with Caren Trgovcich, with Tom
23	Howard, Felicia Marcus, Dee Dee D'Adamo, Frances
24	Spivy-Weber, Tam Doduc, Steve Moore. That is all I

can think of within the State Board.

25

1 I've also had discussions with other 2 colleagues in state governments and other constituents outside of state government. 3 What about counsel of the State Board? Which 4 5 counsel? 6 So I've had discussions about that with Andy 7 Sawyer, Michael Lauffer. I can't remember 8 specifically carrying on that discussion with Andrew 9 but he would have naturally been involved in some of 10 those broader discussions, I would think. Are you a member of the West Side Irrigation 11 0 District's Prosecution Team? 12 13 Α Yes. Are you a member of the BBID's Prosecution Team? 14 I think I am as a result of having been 15 exposed to information. I have been advised or 16 instructed to refrain from discussions with the 17 18 hearing side. 19 And is Mr. Andy Sawyer part of the Prosecution Team for West Side? 2.0 2.1 MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for speculation. THE WITNESS: I don't know. 22 BY MS. SPALETTA: What about Mr. Lauffer? 23 0 24 Α I don't know. 25 MR. CARRIGAN: Same.

1 BY MS. SPALETTA: Other than having these 2 discussions with the people you've identified regarding the Delta pool theory and the legal implications that 3 need to be resolved, have you done any work, as the 4 Delta Watermaster, on gathering the factual information 5 related to the Delta pool? 6 7 I haven't done anything as Watermaster to 8 independently gather or develop that information. I have tried to gather and review information that is 9 in our files or has been proposed to me which I've 10 11 run across. And can you identify that information? Does it 12 13 include modeling work or is it something else? I'm thinking particularly of some of the 14 reports that have been done over time by the 15 16 Department of Water Resources, particularly some work that was done in the run-up to authorization of 17 the State Water Project. So mid to late-1950s 18 vintage. I've also looked at information made 19 20 available by the Central and South Delta water 2.1 agencies, their counsel. 22 The factual information that you gathered relating to the Delta pool, did you provide that to any 23 24 other members of the State Board's staff for their use 25 as part of the water availability determination?

I did not. 1 Α 2 0 Why not? 3 Number one, because I believe that my inquiry and education on this issue was essentially 4 5 remedial, and that a lot of that data was well-known and understood by colleagues of mine. 6 7 So, honestly, I would have thought it would 8 be a bit impertinent to be propounding that data 9 that was in our files that I was becoming familiar with in my new role as Delta Watermaster, so I did 10 11 not. MS. SPALETTA: I don't have any further 12 13 questions right now. Mr. Kelly, are you ready? EXAMINATION BY MR. KELLY 14 BY MR. KELLY: Yes. Good morning, Mr. George. 15 16 I'm Dan Kelly for Byron-Bethany Irrigation District. I'm going to back up a little bit. 17 18 Did you attend college? 19 Α T did. 20 Where did you attend college? 0 2.1 University of Notre Dame. Α And did you receive a degree from Notre Dame? 22 0 23 I did. Α 24 What was your degree in? Q American Studies. 25 Α

1 Was it a Bachelor's degree? 0 2 Α Yes. Did you do any graduate work after you left 3 Notre Dame or at Notre Dame? 4 5 I went to law school. Α 6 And where did you attend law school? 0 7 Α Georgetown University Law Center. 8 0 And did you receive your Juris Doctor from 9 Georgetown? 10 I did. Α 11 Are you currently an active member of the 12 California State Bar? 13 Α I am. Are you a member of any other State Bar? 14 I am a member of the Commonwealth of 15 Virginia, the District of Columbia and the state of 16 17 Minnesota. Other than your Bachelor's degree from Notre 18 19 Dame and your law degree from Georgetown, any other degrees that you hold? 20 2.1 Α No. Any other graduate education that you've taken, 22 23 besides your work at law school? 24 Α No. 25 Q And what year did you graduate from Georgetown?

1975. 1 Α 2 And so instead of going from 1975 to the present, let's work backwards and see how far we can 3 4 get. As far as you want to go. 5 Α Okay. So you currently have been appointed to 6 0 7 serve as the Delta Watermaster; is that correct? 8 Α That is correct. 9 And when were you appointed to that position? 0 The appointment was announced some time in 10 December. I assumed the role on January 5th, 2015. 11 2015, okay. Is the Delta Watermaster -- is it 12 0 13 part of the State Board, do you know? It is not part of the State Board -- but is it within the State Water 14 Resources Control Board? 15 16 Α It was separately created as an independent office by the Delta Reform Legislation 17 18 of 2009. The position is an independent-appointed 19 position that reports jointly to the State Water Resources Control Board and the Delta Stewardship 2.0 Council. 2.1 22 Okay. So do you take direction from anybody? When you say "independent," do you just look to the 23 24 implementing statutes in undertaking your duties and 25 obligations, do you know?

Primarily the statute but I also have --1 2 since September 1st, I've had a delegation of 3 authority from the State Water Resources Control Board. 4 Do you take direction from anybody at the State 5 Water Board? 6 7 Α No. 8 And so prior to being appointed to the Delta Watermaster, where were you employed? I was employed by Wedbush Securities. 10 Α And what did you do at Wedbush Securities? 11 0 I was an investment banker serving the 12 13 integrated water industry. When you say "serving the integrated water 14 industry," can you explain that a little bit so I 15 understand? 16 Sure. Wedbush Securities is a multiservice 17 18 investment bank. We provided investment banking 19 services -- advisory work, raised funding for, made 20 investments in, et cetera -- a broad spectrum of the 21 water industry, all the way from equipment, manufacturers, to water rights holders to water 22 23 users. 24 And when did you start at Wedbush? Q 25 Α In November of -- let me think.

- 1 Q Approximately how long were you there?
- 2 A I was there for about five years.
- 3 Q About five years. And where were you before
- 4 Wedbush?
- 5 A I was at Sutter Securities.
- 6 Q Is that investment banking as well?
- 7 A Yes. It is a boutique. It is much more
- 8 | focused.
- 9 Q And what was the focus of that?
- 10 A My practice was primarily balance sheet
- 11 | restructuring.
- 12 | Q In any particular industry or --
- 13 A Real estate, natural resources and water.
- 14 | Q And then prior to that firm, where were you?
- 15 A Prior to that, I was an executive with Golden
- 16 | State Water Company.
- 17 Q Okay. Golden State Water Company. What years
- 18 | were you with Golden State?
- 19 A 2007/2008.
- 20 | O And what did you do at Golden State Water
- 21 | Company?
- 22 A I was responsible for a number of the
- 23 divisions within the company, so I oversaw the
- 24 regulatory affairs group. So relationships with the
- 25 | regulator, the Public Utilities Commission.

1 I oversaw the Human Capital Management 2 Division. I managed and reorganized the company's water portfolio. And I prepared, with direction and 3 4 input from our board, the company's strategic plan. 5 And I advised the board on replacement of senior executives. 6 7 At Golden State or Wedbush -- and I didn't write 8 down the intermediate firm -- did you ever deal with water rights or did you ever get informed about water 9 rights in any of those three positions? 10 11 Α Yes. 12 In which position? 13 All of them, as well as in some of my prior positions; but certainly at Golden State Water 14 Company where I was involved with reorganizing or 15 rationalizing the water's portfolio. 16 So is it safe to say that you educated yourself 17 18 on water rights? Is that a fair characterization of 19 what you did when you were there, or did you already 20 know about water rights prior to your position at Golden 2.1 State? I already had a substantial background in 22 water rights before joining with Golden State. 23 24 Where did you get your background in water 25 rights?

So for the nine years prior to joining Golden 1 2 State Water Company, I was the Chief Executive Officer of Western Water Company, which was a water 3 4 portfolio, a public company, water portfolio 5 management company. 6 I would say prior to that, as a managing 7 director at J.P. Morgan, I had been involved with 8 financing water infrastructure. And in that regard as well, I had to become schooled in California 9 10 water rights. 11 And so at J.P. Morgan, were you involved in California water matters? 12 13 Α Yes. Anything in particular that you were involved in 14 15 at J.P. Morgan? 16 My work at J.P. Morgan was primarily involved Α with financing and advising public and private 17 18 entities in the water industry. So all the way from 19 underwriting bonds for water districts, to advising 2.0 investors on water utilities, on making 21 acquisitions, and advising on managing their water portfolios. 22 23 At J.P. Morgan, were you ever involved in 24 matters involving the California Delta? 25 Α No, not directly. I mean, the Delta is the

1 crossroads of California water, so I advised a lot 2 of people who were dependent, to one extent or 3 another, on conveyance through the Delta but I never represented anybody with direct Delta interests. 4 5 Okay. How about when you were at Western Water 6 Company? 7 At Western Water Company, as far as I know 8 during my nine years as CEO, we never represented any water rights in the Delta. We were interviewed 9 10 fairly extensively by a water rights entity in the 11 Delta, but we were never engaged. 12 So in your work prior to being appointed Delta 13 Watermaster, were you ever involved in any way on matters that directly involved -- and not just on behalf 14 of people in the Delta or interested in the Delta -- but 15 16 on matters that involve the Delta. Do you recall? 17 Yes, certainly. At Western Water Company, we Α 18 attempted water transfers that involved conveyance 19 through the Delta. 20 And anything else other than transfers from the Delta? 2.1 I'm not sure what you mean by "anything 22 else." That was the primary issue at Western Water 23 24 Company that I dealt with that related to the Delta. 25 You know, I took water education foundation tours of

the Delta --1 2 I'm just trying to -- I'm trying to now 3 understand how you got your understanding of the Delta 4 and kind of what the scope of that understanding is. So I'm not trying to quiz you on things that you may or may 5 not have worked on. I just really want to understand. 7 Got you. Α 8 Did you ever work on the Delta Wetlands Project? Do you know what the Delta Wetlands Project is? 9 I know what the Delta Wetlands Project is, 10 and that was the entity that we consulted with but 11 12 were never engaged. 13 So you were interviewed, then, to do work on their behalf? 14 15 I would say, Dan, that we were interviewed as 16 kind of what strategy might work and also on how to maximize value of that asset to Zurich American. 17 18 As part of all that prior work, did you become 19 knowledgeable about the Delta or was it really just kind of a basic knowledge of California water rights? 20 2.1 Well, I guess I would say that I feel as Α 22 though, during those years dealing with California water, I gained some familiarity with the Delta. I 23 24 don't think I had an in-depth knowledge of the 25 issues and the contentions in the Delta. Prior to

- 1 | assuming my role as Delta Watermaster, I basically
- 2 | looked to the Delta as a hub of transfer and
- 3 | management issues.
- 4 Q And so you were appointed, you said, in December
- 5 of 2014?
- 6 A And took my role on January 5th, 2015.
- 7 | Q And how long was the interview process for that
- 8 | position? At least for you, how long was that process?
- 9 A Well, I applied for it on August 14th, which
- 10 | was the last day of the application period.
- 11 | Q Prior to your application, did you do anything
- 12 | in particular to be, I guess, better informed about the
- 13 | water issues and, I think you said, some of the
- 14 | contentious issues in the Delta?
- 15 A I did not.
- 16 | Q How about after you submitted the application
- 17 | and prior to your appointment?
- 18 | A Yes.
- 19 | Q What did you do to inform yourself in that time?
- 20 A Well, I hope this is not an exhaustive list
- 21 | but maybe an exemplary list. I read all of the
- 22 | reports that had been written by my predecessor.
- 23 | O Okay.
- 24 A I reread some cases that I had read in the
- 25 | past. I got access to and referred some files that

1 had been developed while I was CEO of Western Water 2 Company, and I certainly reached out to friends and 3 colleagues to gather insight. 4 And if I recall correctly, correct me if I'm wrong, I believe you told Ms. Spaletta that at some 5 point -- I don't know whether it was prior to your 6 7 appointment or since you have been appointed -- you 8 reviewed some materials with respect to the development or construction of the State Water Project? 9 10 Α Yes. 11 And so was that after you were appointed? 0 12 Α Yes. 13 And so what did you review? 0 14 Well, what I'm thinking about is a three-volume set of materials that were produced by 15 16 the Department of Water Resources in support of the State Water Project. And I wouldn't represent 17 that -- I haven't even read the whole thing. I've 18 19 used it as a reference. 20 Is there anything else that you've done Sure. to understand the historic conditions in the Delta? 2.1 So first of all, I have availed myself 22 Α Yes. of the opportunity to talk with a lot of people in 23 24 the Delta who have a lot of history on that. I have 25 been fortunate to get a lot of input from people in

1 the Delta. 2 I've reviewed files with respect to specific water rights in the Delta or water rights claims in 3 the Delta when issues have come up. And certainly 4 in the course of reviewing and verifying efforts in 5 the Voluntary Water Conservation Program, I've had 7 the opportunity to be in the Delta a lot and to 8 learn what you can only learn riding shotgun in a pickup with the guy who owns the fields. 9 Can you, in the binder, take a look at 10 11 Exhibit 86. Just turn to it and I might have a question 12 or two about it. 13 You were appointed as the Delta Watermaster kind 14 of what I hope was at the tailend of this drought, but it might be the middle of this drought. But when you 15 came in, did you review anything from the 76/77 drought 16 or the late '20s drought to kind of get a feel for how 17 18 things went in other dry periods in the Delta? 19 Dan, not the 1920s drought but certainly the 20 '77 drought. 2.1 And so why did you want to look at the '77 22 drought? I saw the '77 drought -- it was kind of the 23 24 beginning of my experience in California. And I had

seen that we go through droughts, and then it rains.

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1 And all the issues that are important about droughts 2 get overtaken by other exigencies. And so one of the things that I wanted to do 3 was to see what we could learn about the issues that 4 5 had been developed and addressed in prior droughts, and whether we could learn from that, and whether we 6 7 could make better and hopefully faster decisions in 8 the current drought. I'd been a member of the Water Transfer Work 9 10 Group after one of the droughts when I was -- when I 11 was CEO of Western Water Company. And I knew from that experience that there were a lot of 12 13 recommendations that were in there that, in my view, simply once it rained, weren't looked at again. 14 In your role as Delta Watermaster, have you ever 15 16 been interested to see what happened in the Delta prior to the projects being built? 17 18 Α Yes. 19 So have you ever looked at anything to see what 20 happens in the Delta or what happened in the Delta 2.1 pre-projects? 22 Α Yes. 23 What have you looked at? 0 24 I've looked at data series in the DWR Delta Almanac that shows incursion of salinity into the 25

- 1 Delta. I've also read a report that was done by the
- 2 | Contra Costa Water District about pre-project
- 3 | salinity measurement.
- 4 | Q And you said the "Delta Almanac." Are you
- 5 | referring to DWR's Delta Atlas.
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 | Q There is a map in there that shows
- 8 | salinity gradients -- or maximum salinity intrusion. Is
- 9 | that your recollection?
- 10 A That is exactly what I was referring to.
- 11 | Thank you for the correction.
- 12 Q No, that is okay.
- So Exhibit 86, if you take a look at
- 14 | Exhibit 86 -- actually, I'm sorry, Mr. George. Take a
- 15 | look at 87. And I apologized to Mr. O'Hagan and for how
- 16 | small these maps are, and I will apologize to you for it
- 17 | as well.
- 18 | A Well, I need more apology because my eyes are
- 19 older than his.
- 20 Q Okay. So are you able to see or recognize what
- 21 | any of these given maps show? Let me ask you this: Are
- 22 | these similar to the salinity gradient maps that you saw
- 23 | in the Delta Atlas?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 | Q So what is your understanding based upon things

1 that you reviewed prior to becoming a Delta Watermaster 2 and since then, in kind of becoming educated on the Delta, what is your understanding of how the Delta 3 operated prior to the projects being constructed? 4 5 MR. CARRIGAN: Lacks foundation. Calls for 6 speculation. Vaque. 7 THE WITNESS: So my understanding is that to 8 understand the projects' influence, you have to go back and look at what happened before. So I've done some --9 10 I've taken some efforts to educate myself about how the Delta operated as a natural estuary before there were 11 12 significant diversions from the tributaries. 13 I've looked at and tried to understand the historical development of the Delta after the -- I'm 14 forgetting the exact name of the statute to drain the 15 16 swamps and reclaim them for agriculture -- but about 1858. And then the subsequent efforts to reclaim Delta 17 18 islands by building levees and channelizing some of the 19 water that had previously flowed through the Delta. 2.0

I've certainly looked -- and primarily I'm thinking now of the Contra Costa report on the increasing incursion of salinity into the Delta in the time prior to and just after the federal and state projects were constructed and began operation.

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Q BY MR. KELLY: Do you have any understanding of

1 what water users in the Delta did -- strike that. 2 Do you have any understanding, through your review or research or whatever you've done, of what 3 water users did in the Delta during historic drought 4 5 periods? 6 MR. CARRIGAN: Vaque. Overbroad. Incomplete 7 hypothetical. 8 BY MR. KELLY: In other words, I guess it could have been a much better question. Do you know whether 9 or not any water users or diverters in the Delta 10 diverted water during other drought years? 11 There's lots of evidence that I've seen 12 A Yes. 13 of diversions in other drought years. 14 And I don't want to put you on the spot, but do you know what kind of drought years you are referring 15 to? 16 A Well, I've looked specifically at some of the 17 18 1930s' dry periods. 19 And what is your understanding of what happened 20 during the 1930 dry period? 2.1 Α That there was significant incursion of salt into the Delta late in the growing season; and that 22 reduction in water quality had a negative effect on 23 24 crops, but the crops in the 1930s were, in general, more salt tolerant and less cultivated on a 25

precision basis, shall we say. 1 2 And in becoming informed about that period of time, did you do anything or did you look at any 3 material with respect to what the hydrology was like in 4 those years, and what the flow was like compared to what 5 diversions were occurring? 6 7 Again, I refer primarily to the Contra Costa 8 study which provides some time sequence data about the incursion of salinity and its occurrence with 9 diversions upstream -- and many of those diversions 10 11 on a pre-project basis. Is it your understanding that in those prior dry 12 13 periods, people continued to divert in the Delta even 14 when flows upstream had substantially reduced? MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for speculation. Lacks 15 foundation. 16 THE WITNESS: And I don't really -- I don't 17 18 know. 19 BY MR. KELLY: In your review, did you ever look at any of those -- Exhibit 86 is a Water Supervisor's 20 2.1 Report, a DWR report from 1931. Have you ever looked at anything like these in these reports? 22 23 I don't recall having seen this particular 24 one. And I don't recall seeing something else that looks like it was in a series that this would be 25

part of. 1 2 In your role now as the Delta Watermaster, would it surprise you to learn that in the year like 1931, 3 that people in the Delta continued to divert, even after 4 5 inflow dropped to zero into the Delta? Would that 6 surprise you? 7 MR. CARRIGAN: Incomplete hypothetical. 8 0 BY MR. KELLY: Let's take a look at Exhibit 86, Mr. George. Exhibit 86 is not a complete copy of this 9 Water Supervisor Report. It was just a few select 10 11 pages. It is three pages that we have here. And the 12 last page, which the top right-hand corner indicates it 13 was page 158 of the report. At the bottom it says "Plate 9." Do you see 14 15 that? Yes, I see that. 16 17 Do you see towards the bottom of the graph in 18 late June, July and August there are lines there that represent the discharge of the San Joaquin River near 19 Vernalis and the discharge of the Sacramento River and 20 2.1 the combined discharges. Do you see those lines that show the river discharges? 22 23 I see those lines. Α 24 And they drop just about to zero in July? Q 25 Α I see that. It is a complicated chart, but

1 I'm focusing on what you are directing my attention 2 to and I see it. MR. CARRIGAN: And also to note for the record, 3 counsel indicated this is an incomplete document. So we 4 5 are looking at potentially an incomplete set of facts. BY MR. KELLY: Yes. The document is not 6 0 7 complete, that is correct. 8 And so I'm referring to the two dark lines 9 towards the bottom of the graph. 10 Α Yes. 11 0 And then there is a heavy-dashed line that runs almost parallel with zero. 12 13 Α Yeah. I see it. 14 0 And then there are --I see --15 Α MR. CARRIGAN: Hold on. Let him finish his 16 17 question and then you can answer. 18 THE WITNESS: Sorry. 19 BY MR. KELLY: Then there are other lines on the graph that go up. If you look at the top left-hand 20 2.1 corner, there is a key there that says that that's the 22 salinity level of those geographical locations. 23 MR. CARRIGAN: Document speaks for itself. 24 Compound. 25 THE WITNESS: I see that.

1 BY MS. SPALETTA: I just want to make sure that 2 we both kind of understand what we are looking at, Mr. George. So what I'm referring to are the dark lines 3 4 that indicate the discharge of the San Joaquin and 5 Sacramento Rivers. MR. CARRIGAN: The document speaks for itself. 6 7 BY MR. KELLY: And how they drop off to near 8 zero. And, actually, this graph shows the discharge of the Sacramento River at Sacramento was actually being 9 10 negative in July. 11 MR. CARRIGAN: Same objection. 12 Q BY MR. KELLY: Do you see that? 13 I see what you are referring to, yes. 14 And so if you flip back to the prior page in the exhibit, which is page 85 of the report, this is a table 15 16 that is entitled, "Delta Uplands Diversions From Old San Joaquin River." 17 18 And in the table, there is a list of water 19 users: East Contra Costa Irrigation District and actually Byron-Bethany Irrigation District is listed 20 next there. Do you see that? 2.1 I see that. 22 Α And it has monthly diversions in acre-feet from 23 24 March to October. 25 MR. CARRIGAN: The document speaks for itself.

1 BY MR. KELLY: Do you see where that is? 0 2 Α Yes. And, for example, BBID diverted some water in 3 every month of March through October of that year, 4 5 right? 6 According to --Α 7 MR. CARRIGAN: Incomplete document and speaks for itself. 8 9 BY MR. KELLY: Right. 10 I see there are entries for every month opposite Byron-Bethany for the months March through 11 12 October. 13 So does it surprise you, as Delta Watermaster, that in a year as dry as 1931 when those flows dropped 14 off like that, that folks like Byron-Bethany Irrigation 15 District still had water to divert all summer long? 16 17 MR. CARRIGAN: Assumes facts not in evidence. 18 Incomplete hypothetical. Calls for speculation. Lacks 19 foundation. THE WITNESS: And nothing surprises me about the 20 Delta. 2.1 BY MR. KELLY: But I quess what I'm curious 22 about is if there were no projects in existence -- do 23 24 you know if the State Water Project was constructed 25 prior to 1931?

It had not been constructed. 1 Α 2 0 How about the Central Valley Project? 3 Had not been completed. It may have been commenced but --4 5 So what I guess I'm trying to understand is given what you were talking about with Ms. Spaletta 6 7 about residence time not being relevant to the 8 availability of water, I'm trying to understand how folks in the Delta, when flows dropped to near zero and 9 10 sometimes were negative flows, how those folks could have diverted in the summer months without the projects 11 12 being in place to supplement their water supply. 13 In your role as Delta Watermaster, does that 14 interest you at all? MR. CARRIGAN: Incomplete hypothetical. Calls 15 16 for speculation. Lacks foundation. Assumes facts not in evidence. 17 18 THE WITNESS: It is interesting. I'm obviously 19 being provided this information without understanding its source or context and so forth. But, yeah, this is 2.0 2.1 exactly what I find interesting. BY MR. KELLY: And in your discussions with 22 other people at the State Water Resources Control Board 23 24 about what we are kind of referring to here as the 25 "Delta pool" theory, was there ever any discussion about

this kind of stuff? 1 2 MR. CARRIGAN: Excluding discussions with 3 counsel. THE WITNESS: As I've said, I've never seen this 4 before. So this specific information has never been the 5 subject of a conversation that I have been involved 6 7 with. The Delta pool theory, as I've said earlier, I 8 believe that we need to determine the legal, physical, factual issues around the "Delta pool" theory. 9 BY MR. KELLY: Your counsel objected based on 10 11 privilege with respect to conversations you've had with 12 counsel. Can you tell me the names of all the attorneys 13 that you have discussed the Delta pool theory with, all 14 of the attorneys at the State Water Resources Board. That is a smaller subset. 15 Α 16 Have you talked to Michael Lauffer? Michael Lauffer, Andy Sawyer, Andrew 17 18 Tauriainen, Nathan Weaver. There may have been 19 others. 20 Q And have those been meetings or have they been 21 emails? How have you communicated with those attorneys about that subject? 22 All the ones that I've just referred to were 23 24 conversations, face-to-face discussions or 25 conversations.

- 1 | Q Were you ever in a meeting where Mr. Tauriainen
- 2 and Mr. Sawyer and/or Mr. Lauffer were present to talk
- 3 | about that stuff, about the Delta pool theory?
- 4 A All at once?
- 5 Q Yes.
- 6 A No.
- 7 | Q Have you ever had conversations with anybody in
- 8 | the State Water Board's executive office about the Delta
- 9 | pool theory?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 | Q Who have you talked to at the executive office?
- 12 A Caren Trgovcich and Tom Howard.
- 13 Q And when you were having conversations with Tom
- 14 | Howard, were any attorneys present?
- 15 A I've had lots of discussions with Tom Howard.
- 16 | Sometimes attorneys were present. But I've had
- 17 | conversations with him regarding Delta pool without
- 18 | attorneys in attendance.
- 19 Q So what have you discussed with Mr. Howard when
- 20 | attorneys have not been present?
- 21 | A Generally, my opinion that the Delta pool
- 22 | theory is in need of explication, adjudication,
- 23 determination to figure out what its applicability
- 24 | is.
- 25 | Q Did you discuss with Mr. Howard, outside of the

presence of attorneys, the use of the State Water 1 2 Board's enforcement authority to get at those issues? 3 No. I don't recall that, no. You talked with Ms. Spaletta a little bit about 4 the outreach meeting that you had in April at the EPA. 5 MR. CARRIGAN: Excuse me. Counsel, are we 6 7 switching topics a little bit here? Is it an 8 appropriate time for a break? 9 MR. KELLY: Yes. If you need a break, we can take a break. 10 11 MR. CARRIGAN: If you are short time, I'm cool, but it sounds like we are switching topics. 12 13 MR. KELLY: Sure. Let's take a short break. 14 (Whereupon, a recess was then taken.) MR. KELLY: Back on the record. I was going to 15 go to a new topic, but now I am going to go back. I 16 have a few more questions on the old topic. 17 18 MR. CARRIGAN: It always happens. 19 MR. KELLY: That is what we get for taking a 2.0 break. 2.1 When you were talking to Ms. Spaletta, you said that you'd reviewed some white papers or were shown 22 "white papers." 23 24 No. I was told that there had been a 25 proposal to create some "white papers," which white

papers Barbara Evoy lamented had not been completed 1 2 and had been put on hold because of the drought 3 emergency. Do you know whether one of those was -- do you 4 know whether one of those white papers would have 5 involved the Delta pool theory? Is that one of the 6 7 issues you were told they wanted to get at? 8 Α No. I was told when I was raising issues about the Delta pool theory, that that was among the 10 topics where there had been requested white papers. And who did you have those conversations with? 11 0 12 Well, that specifically was Barbara Evoy. 13 And did you have any conversations with anybody 14 in 2015 about getting in the Delta pool theory through an enforcement action? 15 16 Α Yes. Who did you have that conversation with? 17 Well, I've had more than one conversation on 18 19 that topic with my staff. As well, I had a conversation with Ms. Zolezzi and David Kaiser from 2.0 2.1 West Side Irrigation District -- a side bar at a State Board meeting, I believe, in April -- in which 22 I suggested that the West Side Irrigation District 23 24 was a potentially attractive vehicle to have a clear 25 set of facts that could be, through an enforcement

action, brought before the State Board for 1 2 adjudication of the Delta pool theory. Did you ever discuss anything related to that 3 0 with any of the State Water Board members? 4 5 I don't think ever specific to West Side Irrigation District. But certainly with respect to 6 7 the State Board members, I described my point of 8 view that it would be useful to get a clean case before the Board so that issues surrounding that 9 10 could be decided. Hopefully, on a basis where there were no factual disputes, where the information was 11 stipulated by all parties. And then we could have a 12 13 clean adjudication of the issues related to the Delta pool. I certainly had those conversations and 14 continue to have them. 15 16 Do you know -- well, does the Office of Delta 17 Watermaster have a position with respect to the Delta 18 pool theory? 19 Yes. 20 What is that position? 2.1 Our position is that it needs to be sorted out because it is so convoluted and impossible to 22 23 understand and apply, that it needs to be 24 adjudicated. 25 I don't care how it comes out. I think it is

- 1 necessary information for all of us. And that was 2 the basis on which I approached West Side Irrigation District, recognizing that they, and others in their 3 circumstance, have a theory about the basis on which 4 they divert, and that it was detrimental to all 5 water rights users to not know and understand what 6 7 the actual applicability of those arguments and 8 legal conclusions are. 9 Have you ever had conversations with anyone at 10 the State Water Board regarding the substance of the 11 Delta pool theory? MR. CARRIGAN: Besides counsel. 12 13 BY MS. SPALETTA: I'm asking if he has had 14 conversations with anybody at the State Water Board. About the substance of the Delta pool theory? 15 Α 16 I'm not asking what the content of the conversation was. 17 18 Right. Α 19 I want to know if you've had any conversations 20 with anybody at the State Water Board with respect to 2.1 the substance of the Delta pool theory. 22 Α Yes.
- Q What attorneys have you discussed the substance of the Delta pool theory with?
- 25 MR. CARRIGAN: I'm going to object and instruct

1 him not to answer. I think that infringes on the 2 attorney-client communication. The topic is the subject matter of the communication. So I'm going to instruct 3 4 not to answer. 5 BY MR. KELLY: Did you ever discuss the substance of the Delta pool theory with the chair of the 6 7 State Water Board? 8 Α Yes. 9 Tell me about that conversation. It was in the nature of my describing to her 10 what I viewed as the unsettled law around the Delta 11 12 pool theory, and some of the arguments on either 13 side that I thought needed to be determined and adjudicated; and that the State Board's and my own 14 administration of water rights in the Delta would be 15 16 significantly advantaged if the issues and the substantive law around the Delta pool could be 17 18 determined. 19 Have you ever had a substantive conversation with any other board member besides the chair? 20 2.1 Α Yes. All of the board members? 22 0 23 Α Yes. 24 Q Individually or in group meetings? 25 Α Primarily individually. I have discussed it

- 1 | in open session, and it was also discussed during a
- 2 | performance review which was done in closed session
- 3 | with all the board members present.
- 4 Q Now I'm going to switch topics.
- 5 You talked with Ms. Spaletta about the April
- 6 | outreach meeting at EPA with respect to, I think it was,
- 7 | supply and demand, the supply and demand analysis. I
- 8 | don't want to misstate that, but do you recall that
- 9 | conversation?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 | Q You said that you had the meeting with Delta
- 12 | interests or representatives. Was it a publicly-noticed
- 13 | meeting, do you know?
- 14 A I believe that outreach meeting was an
- 15 | invitation. The invitations went out. Some of
- 16 | those invitations went to people who communicated
- 17 | them more broadly. And, you know, a number of
- 18 | people showed up. It wasn't exclusive but I don't
- 19 | think it was publicly noticed.
- 20 O Do you know whether BBID was invited to that
- 21 | meeting?
- 22 A I do not know.
- 23 | Q You talked with Ms. Spaletta a little bit about
- 24 | the temporary urgency change petitions. That was in the
- 25 | context of an email, one of the email exhibits. Are you

at all aware of what the temporary urgency change 1 2 petitions were about this year in 2015? 3 Α Yes. And were you involved at all in the 4 decision-making process with respect to those TUCPs? 5 6 Α No. 7 Do you know whether there was any modeling that 8 was done at the State Water Resources Control Board in order or as part of the review of the TUCPs? I don't know. 10 Α 11 Have you ever had discussions with anybody at 0 the State Water Resources Control Board about modeling? 12 13 Α Yes. Who have you had those discussions with? 14 0 At the State Board about modeling? 15 Α 16 0 Yes. Rich Satkowski, Barbara Evoy, John O'Hagan, 17 Α 18 Cathy Mrowka and possibly others but at least I can 19 recall specific discussions with them. 2.0 And did you discuss any particular type of model 2.1 or was it just a modeling conversation generally? I discussed the need for better modeling, for 22 a greater capability within the State Board to 23 24 review and evaluate other models, and the areas 25 where I thought we could potentially get better data

1 to calibrate models in general use. And I've had 2 those discussions broadly within the State Board 3 family, also with people at DWR and outside. 4 Have you ever talked to anybody about better modeling in the context of water availability 5 determinations? 6 7 I think yes in the sense of saying that, you 8 know, on a continuum from where ever we have been, to where we are, to where we could be -- better 9 models, more robust models with better data that 10 could be run closer to realtime would be 11 12 advantageous. 13 Were you involved at all with what I refer to as 14 the voluntary 25 percent Riparian Reduction Program in the Delta? 15 16 Α Yes. 17 What was your involvement in that program? 18 I think I was the primary point of contact Α 19 with proponents of that plan during the early 20 spring. 2.1 And what is your understanding of how that program works? Well, let's back up. I think that I 22 recall at a State Water Board meeting that there was a 23 24 discussion about that program. I think I recall Tom 25 Howard talking about it.

1 I don't recall if you ever talked in open 2 session at a Board meeting about it. Do you know if you did or not? 3 Yes, I have. 4 5 You did. Was that program actually approved by anybody at the State Water Board to implement? 7 Α Yes. 8 0 Who approved that program? 9 Ultimately, it was Tom Howard. Α And did you have any role in the decision of 10 11 whether to approve that program? I recommended it. 12 Α You recommended it. Okay. And so what is your 13 understanding of how it works? 14 It is a voluntary program open to bona fide 15 16 riparian water rights claimants. One who wanted to participate would file an application on a form that 17 18 we developed and state a plan for reducing diversions during the months of June, July, August, 19 20 September of 2015. Those plans were due by 2.1 June 1st. 22 So a participant would file an application 23 and propose a plan to reduce diversions by 24 25 percent during those four months. And a 25 participant would have the benefit of an agreement

1 that the State Water Board would not attempt to 2 enforce against a participant, more stringent reductions in use, if riparian curtailments came to 3 be ordered later in the year. 4 5 Did you receive any advice from anyone, any legal advice from anyone at the State Water Board with 6 7 respect to that program? And I'm not asking for the 8 content of the conversation. I just want to know whether or not you received advice, legal advice, from 9 anybody at the State Water Board about that program. 10 11 I don't believe so, no. Α 12 Do you know whether any of the attorneys at the 13 State Water Board opined on the ability of the State 14 Water Board to approve a program like that? MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for speculation. Lacks 15 foundation. 16 THE WITNESS: And I don't know. 17 18 BY MS. SPALETTA: You said that the program was 19 available to what you called bona fide riparian claimants. What is a bona fide riparian claimant, in 2.0 2.1 your view? Someone who has claimed riparian rights in 22 the past. So the program doesn't use that term. 23 24 use the term to refer to someone who had made a 25 claim of riparian rights in the past, a colorable

1 claim. 2 You went to law school. So when I see the word "bona fide," there is a context that attaches to that. 3 4 Α Exactly. So I was curious how you used that word when you 5 were referring to it. So did you do anything to 6 7 validate any of the riparian claims that were made as 8 part of that program? 9 Absolutely not. Okay. And was there any discussion at the State 10 Water Board about where the water would come from later 11 in the year if flows dropped below the demand and these 12 13 folks -- the riparian claimants -- were guaranteed that you wouldn't curtail them any more? Did you have any 14 idea where that water would come from? 15 16 Α I don't recall that I, or anybody else I was in touch with, looked at it in the way that your 17 18 question is framed. Instead, what we determined was 19 that it was -- in light of our resources, it was 20 reasonable to agree that we wouldn't pursue 2.1 enforcement actions against people who offered and achieved -- made a good faith effort to achieve a 22 25 percent reduction in diversions; that it was not 23 24 a high-enough priority to use our enforcement 25 resources. And yet, it was beneficial to the entire

system to have the assurance of those reductions in 1 2 diversions; that it would be positive overall for 3 the system. 4 Tell me how it would be positive overall to the 5 system. As with any conservation effort, the 6 7 voluntary reduction in use, compared to what 8 otherwise might have been diverted, would leave more water in the system; or put it another way, would 9 not be making demands on water that wasn't there. 10 And I think that when we looked at Exhibit 58, 11 0 which you don't need to look at. It was the email about 12 the realtime drought operations team meeting that had 13 14 occurred. I believe you had said that part of the 15 discussions was -- and that was in late June -- I guess 16 a recognition that the riparian reductions had resulted 17 18 in more water. There was more outflow. Is that 19 correct? 20 It was impossible, Dan, to know at that time Α 2.1 how much of what we were observing in realtime was the result of reduction in diversions. We theorized 22 that that was likely part of it. 23 24 Do you know whether or not the 25 percent of 25 reduced demand in the Delta, if there were adjustments

1 made to the demands in the water availability analysis? MR. CARRIGAN: 2 Incomplete hypothetical. Assumes facts not in evidence. 3 4 THE WITNESS: Can you read the question again? 5 (Whereupon, the record was read.) THE WITNESS: There were not because we did not 6 7 know whether or what reductions in demands there would 8 We knew we had lots of plans to reduce diversions but we were in need of a lot more data and studying to 9 understand how the reduction diversion might translate 10 into reductions in demand. 11 12 BY MS. KELLY: And so in developing your 13 recommendation to Mr. Howard to approve that program, 14 what did you understand what happened to the 25 percent of conserved water? Do you know whether or not it was 15 25 percent in reduced diversions or in reduced 16 consumptive use? What is the 25 percent number talking 17 18 about? Reduction in diversion. 19 Reduction in diversion. 20 0 2.1 Which is -- that is why I say it is difficult -- it was difficult at the time. We've 22 23 done a lot of analysis to try to get a better 24 correlation between reductions in diversions and its 25 relationship to demand or use. But it was -- it was

certainly a focus on reduction in diversions. 1 2 And so what was your understanding, in making a 3 recommendation to Mr. Howard to approve that, of what 4 would happen to that 25 percent of water that was no 5 longer being diverted by --6 MR. CARRIGAN: Objection. Assumes facts not in 7 evidence. 8 MR. KELLY: I was not finished with my question. 9 MR. CARRIGAN: I'm sorry. You were not 10 finished? 11 BY MR. KELLY: We talked over each other, so I 0 don't know if Mr. George heard me or not. Did you hear 12 13 my question? I thought I did. And I thought you were 14 finished as well. 15 I'll ask it again. 16 17 Α Okay. 18 In developing your recommendation, Mr. Howard, 19 to approve that program, what was your understanding of 20 what would happen to the 25 percent of water that was no 2.1 longer diverted? 22 MR. CARRIGAN: Same objections. 23 THE WITNESS: And in preparing my 24 recommendation, I didn't take a position or even think 25 about it that way. What I thought was that we were

1 reducing demands on a system that had excess demands. 2 So I didn't think of it in terms of water that would be there because it hadn't been diverted. 3 thought, rather, in terms of reduction in demands for 4 5 water that wasn't there. BY MR. KELLY: In your position as the Delta 6 7 Watermaster, do you have any understanding of who might 8 be entitled to that water if riparians reduced their diversion by 25 else -- of who else in the Delta might 9 10 be entitled to that water? 11 MR. CARRIGAN: Overbroad. Calls for a legal conclusion. Vaque. 12 13 BY MR. KELLY: Let me ask it this way. Let's narrow it down a little bit. Do you have any 14 understanding of how Mr. Coats, Mr. O'Hagan and others 15 in the Division of Water Rights conducted their water 16 availability analysis? 17 18 Yes. I'm generally aware of how they have done Α 19 that. 20 Do you understand it was on a watershed level? O 2.1 Α Yes. And so it didn't look at the Delta specifically. 22 It only looked at the Delta as part of either the 23 24 Sacramento watershed or the combined Sacramento/San 25 Joaquin watershed. Is that your understanding?

- 1 A Well, and also Putah Creek and the Mokelumne
- 2 | and all that -- but yes, it is an analysis that
- 3 | focuses primarily on Delta inflow.
- 4 Q You said it focuses on Delta inflow?
- 5 A As far as the supply side of the equation.
- 6 Q Do you know whether or not the analysis included
- 7 Delta inflow numbers?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q What was your involvement -- prior to the
- 10 | issuance of the Administrative Civil Liability complaint
- 11 | against BBID, what was your involvement with the
- 12 | Byron-Bethany Irrigation District's diversions in 2015,
- 13 | if anything?
- 14 A I advised BBID on, I don't know, probably
- 15 | three or four occasions. And that is really about
- 16 | it.
- 17 | Q Did you conduct any inspections out at BBID?
- 18 A I don't know if you are trying to get at the
- 19 | technical definition of "inspection." I certainly
- 20 | went and looked and reported what I saw.
- 21 | O And I'm asking, I actually thought that I got
- 22 | from DWR pictures that you took down there.
- 23 A Quite possibly.
- 24 Q Other than going down there, you said you went
- 25 | down to BBID. Did you meet with people at BBID?

1 Α Yes. 2 Q Who did you meet with? 3 Α The general manager. Rick Gilmore? 4 0 5 Α Yes. And did you meet with anybody else or was it 6 0 with him every time you went down there? 8 Α I only met with him once. 9 0 Okay. And as far as I know, he is the only BBID 10 11 individual I've ever met with. 12 Okay. So the other three times that you went 0 13 down there, was there nobody there or --14 Well, I'm sure there was somebody around but I wasn't --15 16 Let's strike that. You said you went down there. I thought you said you went down there and met 17 18 with people, I thought you said, four times. And you 19 said you met with Mr. Gilmore once. I just wanted to understand what --2.0 2.1 When I went with there the other times, I didn't meet with anybody. I just observed what I 22 could see. 23 24 Okay. Other than the four -- I don't want to 25 call them "inspections" -- the four visits, do you have

- 1 | any other involvement in the BBID enforcement action?
- 2 A Well, I reviewed it but, no, no other
- 3 involvement.
- 4 Q Did you help prepare the Administrative Civil
- 5 | Liability complaint?
- 6 A No. I believe I did have an opportunity to
- 7 | review it and probably made comments on it before it
- 8 | was filed.
- 9 Q Have you discussed it with anybody?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 | Q Who have you discussed it with?
- 12 | A John O'Hagan and Cathy Mrowka and counsel.
- 13 | Q And when you say "counsel" --
- 14 | A I mean lawyer.
- 15 | Q I know that you mean lawyer. I just want
- 16 | to understand because --
- 17 A With Andrew.
- 18 | Q I want to say there are a couple of different
- 19 groups at the State Water Board. So with Mr.
- 20 | Tauriainen, you had the discussion?
- 21 | A Yes. And I didn't mean to be --
- 22 | Q That is fine. Any other attorneys at the State
- 23 | Water Board, other than Mr. Tauriainen and Mr. Carrigan?
- 24 A Nope.
- 25 | Q Do you have any knowledge of any aerial

- 1 inspections that occurred out at BBID over in 2015? 2 I do not. You have no knowledge of any helicopters that 3 might have been out there taking pictures? 4 5 I do not. Α 6 0 Okay. 7 I've looked at Google Earth if that counts. 8 0 Well, no, but I was asking helicopter specifically. 9 10 I'm not aware of that. Α 11 It's amazing how many helicopters were out there 0 flying over the facility. And it seems like nobody 12 13 knows whose helicopters were out there taking pictures. MR. TAURIAINEN: Really? Any particular color 14
- MR. KELLY: When we get off the record, I'll tell you all. Okay.

of helicopter?

15

- 18 Q You talked a little bit with Ms. Spaletta about
 19 residence time of water in the Delta. What is your
 20 understanding about what "residence time" means in that
 21 context?
- 22 A My understanding of the use of the term
 23 "residence time" is fresh water entering the Delta
 24 and remaining in the Delta for longer than a transit
 25 period.

1 Have you ever done any research or have you 2 reviewed any materials with respect to the residence time of water in the Delta? 3 I've reviewed materials that refer to it, but 4 I don't think I've seen anything that analyzes it or 5 models it or estimates it. 6 7 Do you know if the Contra Costa report you 8 referred to earlier refers to that issue at all? I don't, from my reading of it, my memory of 9 10 it, I don't recall it. 11 Have you ever reviewed the complaint that the 0 State Water Contractors filed in June? 12 13 Α Yes. Have you reviewed -- it is actually in your 14 binder, Mr. George, at Exhibit 19, if you could take a 15 16 look at it. Yes, Exhibit 19. 17 18 Yes, Exhibit 19. It is a rather large exhibit. 19 I don't want you to become familiar with it. I'm not 20 really going to ask you -- at least not yet -- any 2.1 questions about it. When you say that you reviewed the complaint, do 22 you know whether or not you reviewed, generally, this 23 24 entire package of materials that is here or whether it 25 was just the cover letter?

I reviewed the cover letter carefully. I 1 2 reviewed the exhibits sufficiently to determine that I needed some remedial education on the nature of 3 the models and so forth and subsequently sought 4 that. And I've reviewed the entire complaint and 5 exhibits. 6 7 Do you know whether or not this deals with the residence time issue and residual water that remains in 8 the Delta when flows drop off? Well, it does certainly by reference to the 10 appendix, yeah. The graphics certainly reflect on 11 that issue of residence time. 12 And that is the "with" and "without project" 13 depictions that you are talking about --14 15 Α Correct. -- that shows residence time? 16 17 Α Correct. 18 And what is your understanding, then, of what 19 those graphical depictions are? 2.0 MR. CARRIGAN: The document speaks for itself. 2.1 THE WITNESS: And there are so many of them. And, again, as I've said, I've sought some remedial 22 23 education; but also referred the review of the 24 appendices to others who are more competent to review and understand them. 25

1 BY MR. KELLY: In your role as the Delta 2 Watermaster, do you think that this kind of information is useful in making water availability determinations 3 for people who divert water in the Delta? 4 5 MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for a legal opinion. Calls for expert testimony. Incomplete hypothetical. 6 7 THE WITNESS: I would say I'm not in a position 8 to give an opinion on that. It certainly is not a complete picture. Maybe a piece of the puzzle, but not 9 the whole picture. 10 11 BY MR. KELLY: In your role as Delta 0 Watermaster, did you provide any input into either water 12 13 availability determinations or curtailments in the 14 Delta? MR. CARRIGAN: Compound. Asked and answered. 15 16 THE WITNESS: So do you want to read that back? (Whereupon, the record was read.) 17 18 THE WITNESS: Yes. 19 O BY MR. KELLY: What input did you provide? As I've stated earlier, I have been part of a 20 number of discussions on issues of water 2.1 22 availability analysis. And throughout the course of the summer, I was involved in a lot of inspections 23 24 under the voluntary water conservation program that we discussed earlier. 25

1 Let's limit it to the curtailment decisions and 2 the water availability decisions that supported those curtailments. Did you have any specific input into that 3 4 process? 5 Only insofar as I was a part of the discussion about the Division of Water Rights' 6 7 ongoing attempts to make corrections and increase 8 the acuity of the information on which those determinations were based. 9 10 Did you have any input on matters specifically related to the Delta? What I'm trying to understand is 11 12 whether or not, because of the role of the Delta 13 Watermaster and your office, whether or not you actually had any interaction with John O'Hagan or Brian Coats 14 about any unique facts that might exist in the Delta or 15 16 whatever. So if you had any input over how they did the analysis as it relates to the Delta. That is what I'm 17 18 trying to understand. 19 Yes, I did. 20 So tell me, specifically, what your interaction 2.1 was in that regard. Shortly after I joined -- became Delta 22 23 Watermaster, I convened a large group of 24 stakeholders to focus on consumptive use in the Delta as one of, kind of, four interrelated issues: 25

Physical diversion, consumptive use, natural diversions through seepage, and return flows. I thought of those as four important pieces to understand in terms of Delta demand.

2.0

2.1

And in February I convened a large group of stakeholders to undertake an investigation of one of those, which was consumptive use. That study is ongoing. And throughout the course of the ensuing months, and particularly when the analysis of consumptive use correlated in time with the voluntary conservation water efforts, I was interested, as well as a lot of other people were interested, in what we were finding, what we could say, what we could understand with respect to how the Delta works from the work we were doing to study consumptive use in the Delta, correlated with what we were finding in terms of reduction in diversion in the Delta.

I was involved in lots of discussions with lots of people about how to do that. I was frustrated, as other people were frustrated, that it was, in my view, impossible in the course of the summer to get those correlations. It was just too early. A lot more study was needed. But I was very focused on alerting everyone involved to the need

1 for or the benefit that we could get from that kind 2 of data. And that regardless of whether we had a wet year or a dry year -- in order to be able to 3 4 manage shortage situations in the future, we needed 5 that information. And so do you know whether or not any of that 6 7 work was incorporated in any way in the water 8 availability analysis that was done for the curtailments this year? 9 10 Α It was not. 11 So did you or your office have any input into 0 the way that the determinations were made for folks that 12 13 divert water in the Delta? 14 Α No. MR. KELLY: That is it. I have no further 15 16 questions. EXAMINATION BY MR. RUIZ 17 18 BY MR. RUIZ: I have a few quick questions, Mr. 0 19 George. I'm Dean Ruiz from South Delta Water Agency. 20 A moment ago you explained or re-explained your 2.1 understanding of the residence time concept. Can you describe for me your understanding of the Delta pool 22 23 concept? 24 MR. CARRIGAN: Overbroad. Vague. Calls for a legal conclusion. Incomplete hypothetical. 25

BY MR. RUIZ: You can answer the question. 1 0 2 And it is really broad. So people use the term "Delta pool" on a fairly prophetic basis, in my 3 4 view. And I try, generally, when I refer to the "Delta pool," to describe it as a group of related 5 6 issues. 7 So I think it has to do with the influence of 8 the tides on water availability -- levels, quality, timing within the Delta. And, generally, the Delta 9 pool theory, as I would try to encapsulate it, is 10 that there is always water available, or at least 11 every day there is water available at most points of 12 diversion in the Delta because -- and this is where 13 the terminology gets confusing -- water seeks its 14 own level. 15 16 So if there is what we think of in Upland usage as a cone of depression or a reduction in 17 18 water in a watercourse, the theory is that in the 19 Delta, because of its direct connection to the 20 ocean, there is always water available in the Delta 2.1 at most points of diversion at some time every day. Are you aware of any points of diversion in the 22 South Delta where there is a period of time where water 23 24 isn't available for diversion? 25 MR. CARRIGAN: Calls for a legal conclusion.

1 Incomplete hypothetical. 2 THE WITNESS: So the Delta is a highly-managed There are constraints on flow put into the Delta 3 4 for fish passage purposes, et cetera. And I'm aware from discussions that I've had -- complaints that I've 5 heard -- that there are times where the operation of 6 7 those barrier structures negatively impact availability 8 of water. BY MR. RUIZ: You are speaking with regard to 9 10 the level of water, as opposed to there actually being water in a channel? 11 12 Α Correct. 13 With regard to the 25 percent voluntary 14 reduction program -- and Mr. Kelly asked you a couple of questions about that -- I understand that you said that 15 16 you were the point of contact. And you also recommended the program. Is that a fair assessment? 17 18 Α Correct. Did you consider, in evaluating whether or not 19 20 to recommend that program, did you consider the concept 2.1 of residency time? I did not. 22 Α And why not? 23 0 24 Α Honestly, it just didn't occur to me. 25 Q With regard to that program, a participant

agreed to reduce its diversion or the point of diversion 1 2 by 25 percent. So there was still 75 percent left of that particular diverter once diverted; is that a fair 3 4 assessment? 5 MR. CARRIGAN: Incomplete hypothetical. Assumes facts not in evidence. 6 7 BY MR. RUIZ: Is that your understanding of how 8 the program worked? 9 MR. CARRIGAN: Same objections. THE WITNESS: That there would be the 10 11 opportunity for the diverter to make diversions under a valid riparian claim. 12 13 BY MR. RUIZ: For those that participated in the 14 program this last year, what was your general understanding of what the source of water available to 15 16 those diverters was after they agreed to reduce by 25 percent? 17 18 MR. CARRIGAN: Vaque. Overbroad. Calls for a 19 legal conclusion. 20 THE WITNESS: Water at their point of diversion. 2.1 BY MR. RUIZ: Do you know where that water 0 derived from? 22 23 MR. CARRIGAN: Same objections. 24 THE WITNESS: Primarily, inflows to the Delta from its tributaries from the watershed. 25

1 MR. RUIZ: I don't have any further questions. 2 MR. KELLY: Does anybody else have any? Jennifer, do you have any? 3 MS. SPALETTA: I do not. 4 5 MR. KELLY: I just want to mark BBID's depo notice of Mr. George. 6 7 (Whereupon, Exhibit No. 114 was marked for identification.) 8 9 CONTINUED EXAMINATION BY MR. KELLY BY MR. KELLY: Mr. George, let me just ask if 10 you've seen this before, if you reviewed it. 11 I have. 12 Α 13 And attachment A is a list of documents to be produced. You spoke earlier today with Ms. Spaletta 14 about turning over or people having access to your 15 materials. 16 When you did that review and turned over 17 18 documents, was it pursuant to the deposition subpoena identification of documents or was it pursuant to some 19 other direction? 2.0 2.1 It was pursuant to requests by other parties, either in relationship to my deposition or through a 22 23 Public Records Act request. 24 Did you look at any of these categories in 25 particular in identifying documents that you turned over

1	to your attorneys? I just want to understand whether or
2	not, when you identified the documents that you turned
3	over to your attorneys to look through, whether or not
4	you looked at categories of documents in a Public
5	Records Act request or whether you specifically looked
6	at all of the categories in this attachment A to
7	determine whether or not you had, in fact, turned
8	everything over that might have been responsive to these
9	requests.
10	A When I reviewed this, I informed counsel that
11	I believed that everything that I had that was
12	responsive to this had already been made available
13	to him.
14	MR. KELLY: Okay. No further questions. Thank
15	you.
16	
17	(The deposition concluded at 12:31 p.m.)
18	
19	000
20	
21	THE WITNESS DATE SIGNED
22	THE WITNESS DATE SIGNED
23	000
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25	

1	DEPONENT'S CHANGES OR CORRECTIONS
2	Note: If you are adding to your testimony, print the
3	exact words you want to add. If you are deleting from
4	your testimony, print the exact words you want to
5	delete. Specify with "add" or "delete" and sign this
6	form.
7	DEPOSITION OF: Michael George
8	CASE: In re: Byron-Bethany Irrigation District
9	DATE OF DEPO: December 7, 2015
10	Page Line CHANGE/ADD/DELETE
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25	Deponent's SignatureDate

1	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
2	State of California)) ss.
3	County of Sacramento)
4	I certify that the witness in the foregoing
5	deposition,
6	MICHAEL GEORGE,
7	was by me duly sworn to testify in the within-entitled
8	cause; that said deposition was taken at the time and
9	place therein named; that the testimony of said witness
10	was reported by me, a duly Certified Shorthand Reporter
11	Of the State of California authorized to administer
12	oaths and affirmations, and said testimony was
13	thereafter transcribed into typewriting.
14	I further certify that I am not of counsel or
15	attorney for either or any of the parties to said
16	deposition, nor in any way interested in the outcome of
17	the cause named in said deposition.
18	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand
19	this 10th day of December 2015.
20	
21	KATHRYN DAVIS Certified Shorthand Reporter
22	Certificate No. 3808
23	
24	
25	

1	DISPOSITION OF ORIGINAL TRANSCRIPT
2	
3	
4	Date
5	
6	Check One
7	Signature waived.
8	
9	I certify that the witness was given the
10	statutory allowable time within which to read and sign
11	the deposition, and the witness failed to appear for
12	such reading and signing.
13	
14	I certify that the witness has read and
15	signed the deposition and has made any changes indicated
16	therein.
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20	Ву
21	KATHRYN DAVIS & ASSOCIATES
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r			
1	KATHRYN DAVIS & ASSOCIATES		
2	Certified Shorthand Reporters 555 University Avenue, Suite 160		
3	Sacramento, California 95825 (916) 567-4211		
4	December 10, 2015		
5	State Water Resources Control Board Office of Enforcement		
6	Attn: CHRISTIAN CARRIGAN 1001 I Street, 16th Floor		
7	Sacramento, California 95814		
8	Re: West Side Irrigation District Cease and Desist Order & Byron-Bethany Irrigation District Civil Hearing		
9	Date Taken: December 7, 2015		
10	Dear Mr. Michael George:		
11			
12	Your deposition transcript is now available for review And signature, and will be available for the next 30 days. This review is optional. An appointment is		
13	required to review your transcript. Please bring this letter with you.		
14			
15	You may wish to discuss with your attorney whether he/she requires that it be read, corrected, and signed, before it is filed with the Court.		
16			
17	If you are represented by an attorney, you may read his or her copy of the transcript. If you read your		
18	attorney's copy of the transcript, please send us a photocopy of the Signature Line and Deponent's Change Sheet.		
19	TE abase ask to mad densities along along		
20	If you choose not to read your deposition, please sign here and return this letter to our office.		
21			
22	Signature Date		
23	Sincerely,		
	KATHRYN DAVIS, CSR No. 3808		
24	cc: Ms. Spaletta; Mr. Kelly; Ms. Zolezzi; Ms. Leeper;		
25	Mr. Ruiz; Mr. O'Laughlin; Mr. Tauriainen; Ms. McGinnis; Ms. Morris		

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