MEETING

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD

LOWER YUBA RIVER HEARING

CAL/EPA BUILDING

1001 I STREET

COASTAL HEARING ROOM

SECOND FLOOR

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 5, 2007

9:08 A.M.

KATHRYN S. SWANK, CSR CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER LICENSE NUMBER 13061

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APPEARANCES

HEARING PANEL

Mr. Arthur Baggett, Hearing Officer

Mr. Charlie Hoppin, Co-Hearing Officer

SWRCB STAFF

Ms. Marianna Aue, Staff Counsel

Ms. Jane Farwell, Staff Environmental Scientist

Mr. Ernie Mona, Staff Engineer

Mr. Greg Wilson, Staff Engineer

ALSO PRESENT

Mr. Chuck Bonham, Trout Unlimited

Mr. Bob Colella, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation

Ms. Cathy Crothers, Department of Water Resources

Mr. Jerry Johns, Department of Water Resources

Mr. Alan Lilly, Yuba County Water Agency

Mr. Paul Minasian, Cordua Irrigation District

Ms. Sandra Morey, California Department of Fish and Game

Mr. Jon Rubin, San Luis & Delta-Mendota Water Authority

Dr. H. Henry Smith, Anglers Committee

Mr. Michael Tucker, National Marine Fisheries Service

Mr. Jim Turner, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation

Mr. Hanspeter Walter, Kern County Water Agency & State Water Contractors

Mr. Michael Warburton, Public Trust Alliance

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7	PROCEEDINGS
	PRULPPULINGS

- 2 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: This is the time and
- 3 place for the hearing to receive evidence relevant to
- 4 determining whether to approve the Yuba County Water
- 5 Agency's petition to modify water rights permits 15026,
- 6 15027, 15030, and applications 6232, 15204, and 15574, and
- 7 petitions for long-term transfers of up to 200,000
- 8 acre-feet of water per year from Yuba County Water Agency
- 9 to the Department of Water Resources and the United States
- 10 Bureau of Reclamation under Permit 15026 and application
- 11 5632. The petitions were submitted to enact changes
- 12 necessary to implement the proposed Lower Yuba County
- 13 Accord.
- 14 The hearing will provide an opportunity for the
- 15 petitioners, interested parties, and protestants to the
- 16 petitions to introduce evidence relevant to the State
- 17 Water Board's consideration of the petitions.
- 18 This hearing is being held in accordance with the
- 19 notice of public hearing dated September 6th, 2007, and
- 20 October 1st, 2007.
- 21 I'm Art Baggett, and I'm with the State Water
- 22 Resources Control Board, the lead hearing officer in these
- 23 proceedings.
- 24 With me is my colleague, Board Member Charlie
- 25 Hoppin, the co-hearing officer; and staff counsel Marianna

1 Aue; staff engineers Greg Wilson and Ernie Mona; and staff

- 2 environmental scientist Jane Farwell.
- 3 This hearing provides parties, who have filed a
- 4 Notice of Intent to Appear, an opportunity to present
- 5 relevant testimony and other evidence that addresses the
- 6 following key issues:
- 7 First, should the State Water Board approve Yuba
- 8 County's Petition for Modification of Water Rights Permits
- 9 15026, 15027, and 15030? And if so, under what, if any,
- 10 terms and conditions, A, would the proposed changes injure
- 11 any legal user of water?; B, would the proposed changes,
- 12 in effect, initiate a new water right?; C, would the
- 13 proposed changes unreasonably affect fish, wildlife, and
- 14 other instream beneficial uses?; And D, would
- 15 implementing Yuba County Water Agency's petitioned
- 16 specific changes to RD 1644 and the proposed Yuba Accord
- 17 Fisheries Agreement provide a level of protection for
- 18 fishery resources in the Lower Yuba River during the term
- 19 of the Yuba Accord Fisheries Agreement, that is relevant
- 20 to or better than that which RD 1644 provides?
- 21 Second, should the State Water Board approve Yuba
- 22 County Water Agency's petition for long-term transfer
- 23 under Water Rights Permit 15026, and application 5623,
- 24 and, if so, under what, if any, conditions? A, would the
- 25 proposed transfer harm any legal user of water?; B, would

- 1 the proposed transfer unreasonably affect fish, wildlife,
- 2 or other instream beneficial uses?; And C, would the
- 3 proposed transfer unreasonably affect the overall economy
- 4 of the area from which the water is being transferred?
- 5 After the hearing record is closed, Board staff
- 6 will prepare a proposed order for consideration by the
- 7 Board. And after the Board adopts an order, any person
- 8 who believes that the order is in error will have 30 days
- 9 within which to submit a written petition for
- 10 reconsideration by the Board.
- 11 At this time, I will ask Marianna to cover any
- 12 procedural items and introduce the staff exhibits.
- 13 STAFF COUNSEL AUE: A few procedural items: A
- 14 court reporter is present to prepare a transcript of the
- 15 proceeding. Anyone who wants a copy of the transcript
- 16 should make separate arrangements with the court reporter.
- 17 The transcript will be posted on the Division of Water
- 18 Rights Web site 60 days after we receive the transcripts.
- 19 First item is a request for recusal. On
- 20 October 22nd and October 30th, 2007, Mr. Bob Baiocchi
- 21 representing the Anglers Committee of California suggested
- 22 that lead hearing officer Arthur Baggett should recuse
- 23 himself and not participate in this proceeding because of
- 24 alleged bias.
- 25 Hearing officer Charlie Hopping has been provided

1 with copies of the above-referenced communications. And I

- 2 now have co-hearing officer Charlie Hoppin to rule on this
- 3 request.
- 4 CO-HEARING OFFICER HOPPIN: Thank you, Marianna.
- 5 As co-hearing officer in this proceeding, I've
- 6 reviewed Mr. Baiocchi's request for recusal of Mr.
- 7 Baggett. I find that Mr. Baggett's membership in various
- 8 organizations and participation in prior board matters and
- 9 decisions does not create a bias. Experience, competence,
- 10 and specialized knowledge of the hearing officer does not
- 11 in itself subject an officer to disqualification. Neither
- 12 does prior expression of a view on an issue presented in
- 13 the proceedings. Members of the State Water Resources
- 14 Control board are selected for the experience and
- 15 expertise. Such experience and expertise does not provide
- 16 grounds for recusal.
- 17 Much of Mr. Baiocchi's request for recusal rests
- 18 on disagreement with procedures and procedural rulings.
- 19 These are subject to review by the full board and may be
- 20 raised as part of legal briefs or as part of a petition
- 21 for reconsideration. Even assuming one or more of these
- 22 rulings in error, erroneous rulings are generally not
- 23 enough on their own to infer bias.
- 24 Without committing myself to how I might rule on
- 25 these issues if they are raised as part of a legal brief

1 or petition for reconsideration, at this point I see

- 2 nothing in the record that indicates Hearing Officer
- 3 Baggett demonstrated bias by requesting additional
- 4 information from protestants or by denying a request to
- 5 present direct testimony, cross-examine witnesses, and
- 6 present rebuttal by telephone.
- 7 Therefore, I deny Mr. Baiocchi's request for
- 8 recusal.
- 9 Marianna?
- 10 STAFF COUNSEL AUE: The next item is participation
- 11 of Anglers Committee of California.
- 12 On November 21st, 2007, Mr. Baiocchi requested by
- 13 phone that he be able to participate in the hearing on
- 14 behalf of Anglers Committee of California by submitting a
- 15 written closing brief rather than by appearing in person
- 16 to testify. This request was based on the clarification
- 17 that such participation would not prejudice Mr. Baiocchi's
- 18 ability to request reconsideration of any final decision
- 19 the State Water Board reaches on the petitions presented.
- 20 Hearing Officer Art Baggett found that such
- 21 participation would not prejudice any party and would
- 22 eliminate the need for Mr. Baiocchi to appear in person.
- 23 On November 27th, 2007, Hearing Officer Art Baggett issued
- 24 an Order on Hearing Participation that approved
- 25 Mr. Baiocchi's request to participate in the manner just

- 1 described. No objections by any participants were
- 2 submitted by the specified deadline of November 29th,
- 3 2007.
- 4 Also, by e-mail dated November 30th, 2007,
- 5 Mr. Baiocchi notified staff that Dr. Henry H. Smith will
- 6 represent the Anglers Committee at this hearing and that
- 7 he will cross-examine witnesses on behalf of the Anglers
- 8 Committee.
- 9 I now ask Hearing Officer Arthur Baggett to
- 10 confirm for the record the approved manner of
- 11 participation by Anglers Committee representatives,
- 12 Mr. Baiocchi and Dr. Smith.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Just to make the record
- 14 clear, I will permit Mr. Baiocchi to participate at the
- 15 hearing through his written submission of a closing brief
- 16 and a policy statement, if he so chooses, rather than
- 17 appearing in person for direct testimony,
- 18 cross-examination, and rebuttal. And I also will permit
- 19 Dr. Smith to represent him for cross-examination purposes
- 20 only.
- 21 So with that, move exhibits?
- 22 STAFF COUNSEL AUE: Yeah. So the items listed as
- 23 staff exhibits in the Notice of Public Hearing dated
- 24 September 6, 2007, and listed in the November 20th, 2007,
- 25 letter regarding additional evidence, are hereby offered

- 1 into evidence by reference as staff exhibits.
- 2 Are there any objections to this evidence?
- 3 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any objections?
- 4 MR. LILLY: Alan Lilly. I'm the attorney for the
- 5 Yuba County Water Agency.
- 6 We do not object to staff exhibits being entered
- 7 into the order. However, we would like the clarification
- 8 that any use of them by the State Board in its
- 9 decision-making is subject to the rules, both the State
- 10 Board's Regulations sections 648.5.1 and Government Code
- 11 section 11513 which limit the use of hearsay evidence
- 12 basically according to the rules of court. So we do want
- 13 to make sure our objection was stated. Many, many of
- 14 these exhibits contain hearsay statements, and any use of
- 15 those hearsay statements should only be allowed subject to
- 16 those regulations and that statute.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: We received that
- 18 objection in writing already.
- 19 MR. LILLY: Just to clarify, the objection before
- 20 was on the new delta -- there were some new declarations
- 21 from the NRDC versus Kempthorne litigation, and the
- 22 question was whether there were objections to that.
- This objection now is to all of the staff exhibits
- 24 that had not previously been asked about. So I'm stating
- 25 that now for the record.

1 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Obviously we'll follow

- 2 our own regulations. So if that satisfies you.
- 3 MR. LILLY: Thank you.
- 4 STAFF COUNSEL AUE: Additionally, staff also
- 5 recommends that the board take official notice of the
- 6 Interagency Ecological Programs 2006, 2007 Work Plan to
- 7 evaluate the decline of pelagic species in the upper San
- 8 Francisco Estuary, and the Board take official notice of
- 9 Interagency Ecological Programs 2005 Pelagic Organism
- 10 Decline Synthesis Report from 2005.
- 11 Are there any objection?
- 12 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. Lilly?
- 13 MR. LILLY: Alan Lilly.
- 14 Again -- and that objection, Mr. Baggett, you are
- 15 correct; we did state that in the letter. And we would
- 16 have no objection to them being admitted to the record.
- 17 But any use of the hearsay statements in them should be
- 18 subject to the State Board's regulation and Government
- 19 Code 11513.
- 20 And the reason I'm stating this objection is that
- 21 that statute says that the rule only applies if an
- 22 objection is stated. So I do have to state the objection
- 23 for the record in order for the statute to apply.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I understand. And I
- 25 think the Board will take official notice of the two

1 exhibits requested by staff, and you have preserved your

- 2 opportunity. And there will be opportunities for briefs
- 3 and a draft order and so on.
- 4 Thank you.
- 5 With that --
- 6 STAFF COUNSEL AUE: Did we officially move them
- 7 into evidence and take official notice?
- 8 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: They are moved into
- 9 evidence. Okay. We've got the objection. It's noted.
- 10 We can accept them as evidence.
- 11 STAFF COUNSEL AUE: Okay.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Before we begin the
- 13 evidentiary presentations, we'll hear from any speakers
- 14 who wish to make a non-evidentiary policy statement, who
- 15 wish to make a policy statement, and have not submitted a
- 16 Notice of Intent to Appear. Fill out a blue card. If you
- 17 already have, there's no need. If you have already handed
- 18 it in, then you do not need to fill out the blue card. We
- 19 will also accept written policy statements from those who
- 20 don't want to present orally.
- 21 A policy statement is not an evidentiary
- 22 statement. It is subject to the limitations listed in the
- 23 hearing notice. Persons making policy statements must not
- 24 attempt to use their statement to present factual evidence
- 25 or orally or by introduction of written exhibits. They

1 will be limited to ten minutes or less, and we will begin

- 2 with those.
- 3 The U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. Do you have a
- 4 policy statement?
- 5 MR. COLELLA: Good morning. My name is Bob
- 6 Colella, and I'm a water rights specialist for the Bureau
- 7 of Reclamation. The Reclamation has previously submitted
- 8 its policy statement in support of the water rights
- 9 changes sought by Yuba County Water Agency to its permits.
- 10 This is a new day, a remarkable day. This hearing
- 11 itself demonstrates that major breakthroughs and the
- 12 resolution of very difficult issues by parties holding a
- 13 variety of interests are realistic and achievable.
- 14 The proposed Yuba Accord is a result of
- 15 collaboration among Yuba, irrigation, environmental, and
- 16 fisheries interests, and state and federal agencies.
- 17 Reclamation urges this Board to expedite implementation of
- 18 the Yuba Accord by approving Yuba's petitions for change.
- 19 This hearing represents a wonderful opportunity
- 20 for this Board to encourage parties to continue to work
- 21 hard together and for this Board to help keep the momentum
- 22 going to incur similar breakthroughs in the future.
- Thank you.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 25 Westlands Water District followed by San Luis and

- 1 Delta-Mendota Water Authority.
- MR. RUBIN: Good morning. John Rubin for San Luis
- 3 and Delta-Mendota Water Authority and Westlands Water
- 4 District, speak on behalf of both entities.
- 5 And just very briefly --
- 6 CO-HEARING OFFICER HOPPIN: John, do you see, when
- 7 we have an important hearing, we give you a real
- 8 microphone?
- 9 MR. RUBIN: The Authority and Westlands have been
- 10 engaged in the development of the Accord and specifically
- 11 the Water Purchase Agreement, one of the key components of
- 12 the Accord.
- 13 The Authority has negotiated with the Department
- 14 of Water Resources an agreement that provides the terms
- 15 and conditions under which the Authority would be
- 16 purchasing water made available under the Water Purchase
- 17 Agreement. The authority has taken the necessary steps to
- 18 comply with the California Environmental Quality Act and
- 19 is in the process right now of memorializing the terms of
- 20 the agreement. The Authority believes it will be in a
- 21 position to sign the agreement between DWR and the
- 22 Authority within the next week or two.
- 23 Because of the circumstances, I think Bureau of
- 24 Recommendation eloquently stated, the Authority is
- 25 requesting that the State Water Resources Control Board

1 approve the petitions as requested by the Yuba County

- 2 Water Agency.
- 3 Thank you.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 5 California Department of Fish and Game.
- 6 MS. MOREY: Hello. I'm Sandra Morey, the regional
- 7 manager of the north central region of the California
- 8 Department of Fish and Game. Yuba County is located in
- 9 the Department's north central region.
- 10 We've previously submitted our policy statements,
- 11 so I will just summarize them briefly here.
- 12 I am here today to voice the Department's support
- 13 of the YCWA petition that's now before you.
- 14 The Department was involved throughout the process
- 15 that led to the Lower Yuba River Fisheries Agreement, an
- 16 element of the Yuba Accord. And we plan to actively
- 17 participate on the river management team for the Fisheries
- 18 Agreement.
- 19 The Department supports implementation of the
- 20 Water Purchase Agreement that is part of the Yuba Accord
- 21 as the financial element helping to make the Yuba Accord a
- 22 success.
- 23 And we urge the State Water Resources Control
- 24 Board to approve the petitions before today and create a
- 25 path forward for the implementation of the Yuba Accord.

- 1 Thank you very much.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Good morning.
- 3 MR. BONHAM: My name is Chuck Bonham. I'm the
- 4 California director for Trout Unlimited. I would like to
- 5 say good morning to Hearing Officer Baggett and Co-Hearing
- 6 Officer Hoppin.
- 7 I'm making this policy statement this morning also
- 8 on behalf of the Bay Substitute as well as Friends of the
- 9 River.
- 10 By the end of the day, we will provide a written
- 11 copy of this policy statement, which I expect will also
- 12 include the South Yuba River Citizens League.
- 13 Logistically, we haven't been able to confirm that because
- 14 of Mr. Rainey's travel schedule over the last two days.
- 15 The central question for the Board in this hearing
- 16 is whether the Board should approve the petition for
- 17 modification of water right permits. We answer in the
- 18 affirmative, yes, the Board should approve. There's a
- 19 critical ancillary question for our organizations, and
- 20 that is whether implementing the petition changes to
- 21 revised decision 1644 and implementing the Yuba Fisheries
- 22 Agreement would provide a level of protection for
- 23 fisheries equal to 1644 or greater.
- 24 Again, we answer in the affirmative, yes, it would
- 25 provide an equal or greater level of protection for

1 critical public trust resources in the Lower Yuba River.

- 2 As you know, our organization's filed suit against
- 3 1644. We subsequently entered into negotiations with Yuba
- 4 County and the Department of Fish and Game. I can say
- 5 they were difficult. They were lengthy.
- 6 You may also know that in May of 2007, we signed a
- 7 proposed or -- excuse me, a statement of support for the
- 8 Fisheries Agreement and reserved our right to execute the
- 9 final agreement based on review under California
- 10 Environmental Quality Act. This review's been done.
- 11 We've since signed the Fisheries Agreement. My
- 12 understanding is, you have a fully executed Fisheries
- 13 Agreement in front of you.
- 14 In most years under most conditions, more flow
- 15 would be provided under the agreement than 1644. We
- 16 expect that Yuba County will present detailed information
- 17 about the equivalency or better protection for public
- 18 trust resources. The agreement also provides dedicated
- 19 funding for restoration projects and establishes an
- 20 adaptive management collaborative effort to manage the
- 21 Lower River, going forward.
- 22 Concurrent to the negotiation for the Fisheries
- 23 Agreement, there was also a negotiation for a proposed
- 24 transfer agreement, I think now called the Purchase
- 25 Agreement. We did not participate in those negotiations;

- 1 we are not parties to that agreement.
- So we have a comment about transfer. The majority
- 3 of water transferred under the Purchase Agreement would
- 4 use priority EWA dedicated capacity during the summer and
- 5 fall period. Therefore, it represents the first rather
- 6 than the last increment of export pumping. Consequently,
- 7 we believe the Purchase Agreement should not result in new
- 8 incremental increases in exports or export-related
- 9 impacts.
- 10 However, water transferred as the last increment
- 11 of export pumping should be treated differently. We're
- 12 deeply concerned about the prospect of additional
- 13 incremental stresses on the ecosystem of the Bay Delta.
- 14 And we would refer you to our written policy statement on
- 15 that point.
- 16 By way of conclusion, let me turn back to
- 17 something which I think is of great value to me,
- 18 personally, and the more important story here. I did a
- 19 count this morning. The Lower Yuba River is a
- 20 15-year-and-running water right dispute. I counted 27
- 21 days of hearing, at least three draft decisions, several
- 22 full rounds of briefing before state courts, I think one
- 23 preliminary injunction, extensive public comment, and now
- 24 full CEQA review on a proposed alternative.
- 25 We're turning a corner here. In 2007, there are

- 1 very few reasons to celebrate in water, in California.
- 2 This is one of them. From our view, there's no downside
- 3 to this chapter. Hope about California's water future is
- 4 sorely needed. For us, the Fisheries Agreement is an
- 5 important step for a new water future on the lower Yuba
- 6 River.
- 7 Thank you.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you. Kern County
- 9 Water Agency.
- 10 MR. WALTER: Hi, Board Members. I'm just trying
- 11 to clarify --
- 12 THE REPORTER: State your name, please.
- 13 MR. WALTER: Hanspeter Walter representing the
- 14 Kern County Water Agency and State Water Contractors.
- 15 I'm just trying to clarify, we did file a notice
- 16 to appear for cross-examination, and I have an opening
- 17 statement. I realize this is a time for policy
- 18 statements. I wasn't sure if this was the appropriate
- 19 time to give that opening statement or if I will have
- 20 another opportunity.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I'm trying to -- just a
- 22 minute. The opening statements, it's under State Water
- 23 Contractors. We've got it. So you will get an
- 24 opportunity.
- 25 MR. WALTER: So in answer to that, later or now?

1 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Yeah, later. We'll do

- 2 the opening statements. We'll get there in a few minutes.
- 3 Public Trust Alliance.
- 4 Good morning.
- 5 MR. WARBURTON: I'm Michael Warburton and director
- 6 of the nonprofit Public Trust Alliance.
- 7 As the name of our organization implies, we're
- 8 concerned with the defense of public trust rights and the
- 9 application of public trust law for the management of
- 10 California's natural heritage.
- 11 I submitted a written statement supporting changes
- 12 in behavior by the Yuba County Water Agency and operators
- 13 of the New Bullards Bar Dam which would help fish in a
- 14 stretch of the Lower Yuba River. But I also described my
- 15 concerns about the adjustments of water rights and the
- 16 allocation of payments that might make it appear that the
- 17 public has to buy back its own water from private
- 18 claimants to support public fisheries.
- 19 I was also concerned about just who was
- 20 representing public trusts in this public interest in this
- 21 transaction, which appears mostly to benefit contractors
- 22 of the water projects as the water gets through the delta.
- 23 And of course, there's the uncertainty about the
- 24 quantification of historical use and questions about
- 25 whether this deal may just enable larger delta exports and

1 take the place of other water needed to meet South Delta

- 2 standards.
- 3 This is a deal reflecting large commitments of
- 4 public resources -- both water and money and extensive
- 5 environmental and legal documentation that is hard to
- 6 understand and which puts general members of the public,
- 7 who might want to meaningfully participate in public
- 8 decision making at a tremendous disadvantage.
- 9 I said in my written statements that a better way
- 10 of introducing myself would be as the father of a young
- 11 girl growing up in the California that we're talking
- 12 about. Is it going to be a viable community supported by
- 13 responsible resource stewardship?
- 14 Attending the board meeting yesterday, I learned
- 15 that a random sample of 12 permits revealed 12 incidents
- 16 where they weren't in compliance with federal standards.
- 17 As a member of the public, I don't know what
- 18 federal standards are anymore. In natural resources
- 19 management in California, we're seeing how the
- 20 standards -- how low the standards are with relation to
- 21 who is out making key decisions and presenting arguments
- 22 and delisting endangered species. There's also a
- 23 revolving door between people who have been representing
- 24 the public and the Bureau of Reclamation and private
- 25 parties interested in private irrigation use and marketing

- 1 of public water. And people living in the -- by the
- 2 Klamath have seen the results of huge fish kills when the
- 3 GOP election apparatus swung into action up there.
- 4 What I'm hoping to see in this hearing is an
- 5 honest presentation of evidence and testing of that
- 6 evidence by parties with clear interests and actual
- 7 defense of state trust interests.
- 8 Anyway, I've been surprised by a lot of the
- 9 changes that have been happening. You know, I guess it
- 10 happens in water hearings all the time, even with this
- 11 27-year history. There's a lot of surprises about who's
- 12 appearing and what they are representing. And as a member
- 13 of the public, it's just a concern with that, that I'm
- 14 here. And I'm hoping that a clear decision and a really
- 15 good precedent comes out of this.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 17 We have Michael Tucker, NOAA Fisheries, if
- 18 necessary.
- 19 MR. TUCKER: Good morning. I'm Michael Tucker
- 20 with National Marine Fisheries Service. We do have a
- 21 written policy statement that we're submitting, so I will
- 22 just do a quick summary of it.
- 23 National Marine Fisheries Service has been
- 24 involved with this process or at least the Yuba court
- 25 process from the very beginning, and we have helped to

1 develop the Fisheries Agreement and also sat in on lots of

- 2 meetings on the purchase agreement and basically the
- 3 entire Accord, and we do support it whole heatedly.
- We do feel that the Fisheries Agreement and the
- 5 fisheries flows in the Lower Yuba River will basically,
- 6 you know -- you know, it will provide a level of
- 7 protection equal to or greater than that of 1644,
- 8 specifically for listed species, spring-run chinook salmon
- 9 and green sturgeon and central valley steelhead in the
- 10 Lower Yuba River, which is our primary charge as a federal
- 11 agency to enforce the Endangered Species Act.
- We do also intend to continue to participate in
- 13 the -- in the NEPA, CEQA process as well as the ESA
- 14 process, and also will maintain our active role on the
- 15 River Management Team to help continue to manage the river
- 16 throughout the term of the Accord.
- 17 And that is all I have.
- Thanks.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 20 The last blue card of policy statement, Paul
- 21 Minasian.
- 22 MR. MINASIAN: I will make an opening statement at
- 23 the appropriate time.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: We will now move to the
- 25 evidentiary --

1 MR. JOHNS: Mr. Baggett, if I may, the Department

- 2 of Water Resources also --
- 3 THE REPORTER: State your name, please.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: A policy statement as
- 5 opposed to opening statement?
- 6 MR. JOHNS: We have a policy statement and we also
- 7 have an opening statement later on in the hearing. If we
- 8 could make that now, that would be helpful.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Why don't you make your
- 10 policy statement now, and then we're going to go to the
- 11 opening statements right afterwards. I want to give Yuba
- 12 County the opportunity of first opening statement.
- MR. JOHNS: This is not an opening statement; this
- 14 is a policy statement from the Department of Water
- 15 Resources.
- 16 My name is Jerry Johns with the Department of
- 17 Water Resources. I'm a deputy director of the Department.
- 18 We have a written policy statement that we'll hand
- 19 out to the Board members, that Cathy Crothers will hand
- 20 out in a second.
- 21 But basically, the Department of Water Resources
- 22 supports to Yuba petitions to modify their water rights to
- 23 allow implementation of the Accord. The Department of
- 24 Water Resources and Yuba County Water Agency just recently
- 25 signed a Water Purchase Agreement to acquire this water

- 1 for long-term purposes and will be used for both the
- 2 environmental water count and for our dry year programs
- 3 that the Department has run in several years in the past.
- 4 The Water Purchase Agreement cannot be made
- 5 available or cannot be effective unless the implementation
- 6 of the Yuba Accord provisions as requested by Yuba County
- 7 Water Agency are approved by the Water Board. And the
- 8 water from this accord will be moved at a time that's
- 9 protective of fish as we've done for the environmental
- 10 water count for the last several years, since the EWA was
- 11 in place in 2000, and in our water transfers that we have
- 12 done at the Department for our dry year programs.
- This year is -- last year, in 2007, was a dry year
- 14 in California. So far, precipitation this year is not
- 15 much better than last, and the reservoir levels are
- 16 extremely dry. This Accord would allow us, or this
- 17 purchase agreement would allow us, to be positioned well
- 18 in case next years are dry or future years are dry for our
- 19 dry year program.
- 20 The Purchase Agreement becomes basically the
- 21 financial engine that runs the Accord. Yuba County Water
- 22 Agency will talk about that in their direct testimony but
- 23 provides for not only direct costs of making the water
- 24 available but provides conversion of wells that currently
- 25 use diesel to electricity. It provides for groundwater

- 1 monitoring and rapid response plans that you might have
- 2 for the groundwater basins. It provides resources for the
- 3 fisheries studies that are talked about and in the fishery
- 4 agreement. And it allows Yuba County Water Agency to
- 5 invest in much needed levee improvements at a time in
- 6 California when levee improvements have never been more in
- 7 the public fore than they are today.
- 8 The Yuba Accord also provides for fishery flows in
- 9 the Lower Yuba River to resolve outstanding legal issues
- 10 that you have heard about already. The Board has a
- 11 long-standing tradition of allowing parties to resolve
- 12 their differences and stepping in and using their
- 13 authority in cases where such local solutions are not
- 14 possible.
- 15 Yuba County Water Agency has worked diligently
- 16 over the last several years with all the parties involved
- 17 in this controversy. And I think -- and has developed a
- 18 program that resolved those conflicts, and the Board
- 19 should seize upon the solution and allow its
- 20 implementation to its changes in the water rights that
- 21 Yuba County Water Agency proposes.
- 22 Yuba -- the Accord also provides Yuba County the
- 23 ability to reoperate the groundwater program in the Yuba
- 24 County area in a conjunctive use fashion. And conjunctive
- 25 use in California is something that is encouraged by the

1 California Water Plan. It provides for effective water

- 2 management in both servicing groundwaters and in a time
- 3 where we are attempting as a state to find additional
- 4 water resources between -- in terms of storage, this is an
- 5 opportunity for us to utilize our existing reservoirs, New
- 6 Bullards Bar, and groundwater resources in a conjunctive
- 7 manner to expand capabilities for water supplies in the
- 8 state.
- 9 In closing, the Department of Water Resources
- 10 believes that the Yuba Accord and the Water Purchase
- 11 Agreement and all the active moving parts of the Accord
- 12 resolve long, outstanding, legal issues and provides for
- 13 conjunctive use of water in a much more effective fashion
- 14 than it could be with annual agreements. It provides for
- 15 protection of environmental purposes in the delta and
- 16 provides water for our dry year programs.
- 17 It's a good deal for all the parties that are
- 18 involved in this effort, and we encourage the Water Board
- 19 to approve Yuba's petitions.
- 20 Thank you very much.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: There's no other blue
- 22 cards.
- 23 Are there any other persons who want to make a
- 24 policy statement? We at least have a big enough room this
- 25 time.

- With that, let's move on to the evidentiary
- 2 portion of the hearing for presentation of evidence and
- 3 related cross-examination by parties who have submitted
- 4 Notices of Intent to Appear. Because the only protestant
- 5 to the petitions has elected to participate by submission
- 6 of a written brief only, I will ask the remaining parties
- 7 to be as brief as possible.
- 8 First, let's get a -- I would like to get a list
- 9 of who's appearing for the parties. Yuba County Water
- 10 Agency?
- MR. LILLY: Mr. Baggett, as I said earlier -- it's
- 12 Alan Lilly of Bartkiesicz, Kronick & Shanahan representing
- 13 Yuba County Water Agency -- we do have several witnesses
- 14 here, but I will introduce them when we get to them.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Department of Water
- 16 Resources?
- 17 MS. CROTHERS: My name is Cathy Crothers. I am
- 18 staff counsel at the Department of Water Resources and DWR
- 19 will put on some testimony after the Yuba County Water
- 20 Agencies.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: We'll do opening
- 22 statements prior to that.
- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation? Is anybody here
- 24 making an appearance for the Bureau?
- 25 MR. TURNER: We will not --

- 1 THE REPORTER: Come to the microphone, please.
- MR. TURNER: I'm assistant regional solicitor Jim
- 3 Turner for the Department of the Interior. The Bureau of
- 4 Reclamation is simply going to be making a policy
- 5 statement. We will not be making any presentation of
- 6 evidence. We have, in fact, been permitted to
- 7 cross-examine if the need arises, but that would be our
- 8 only function.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: That's exactly what I'm
- 10 trying to get on the record, who's representing for the
- 11 purposes of cross as well as opening statements.
- 12 Cordua, Mr. Minasian.
- 13 THE REPORTER: Excuse me. What did you say?
- 14 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: The irrigation district
- 15 is C-O-R-D-U-A.
- 16 MR. MINASIAN: My name is Paul Minasian. The
- 17 court reporter has a card. And I'm representing Cordua
- 18 for the purposes of cross-examination and possible
- 19 rebuttal.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: And Westlands Water
- 21 District and San Luis and Delta-Mendota Water Authority.
- 22 MR. RUBIN: Good morning. John Rubin.
- 23 Diepenbrock Harrison. I'll be appearing for Westlands
- 24 Water District as well as the San Luis and Delta-Mendota
- 25 Water Authority.

1 And as we expressed in our Notice of Intent to

- 2 Appear, we are appearing solely for the purposes of
- 3 potentially cross-examining witnesses and possibly
- 4 rebuttal.
- 5 Thank you.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: State Water Contractors
- 7 and Kern County Water Association.
- 8 MR. WALTER: Kern County Water Agency. Hanspeter
- 9 Walter, Kronick Moskovitz Teideman & Girard representing
- 10 State Water Contractors, Kern County Water Agency,
- 11 appearing for cross-examination and an opening statement.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Anglers Committee.
- DR. SMITH: Good morning. I'm Hank Smith
- 14 representing the Anglers Committee, and I'm here to
- 15 cross-examine the witnesses.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 17 With that we will now hear the parties'
- 18 case-in-chief in the following order. First, I think
- 19 we'll just do those who wish to make opening statements,
- 20 which I have noticed is four parties.
- 21 We'll start out with Yuba County Water Agency's
- 22 opening statement, followed by Department of Water
- 23 Resources.
- 24 MR. LILLY: Good morning, Mr. Baggett, Mr. Hoppin,
- 25 Board staff, members of the public.

As I've said earlier, my name is Alan Lilly, and I

- 2 represent the Yuba County Water Agency. And I will note,
- 3 I've represented the Yuba County Water Agency in Yuba
- 4 River proceedings since 1990, which was a long time ago.
- 5 I have submitted a written opening statement which
- 6 goes into quite a bit of detail, as authorized by the
- 7 hearing notice, and I've served that on all parties on the
- 8 service list. So to save time, I'm certainly not going to
- 9 repeat all the points in that statement, and instead, I
- 10 will just briefly summarize five key points:
- 11 First of all, Yuba County Water Agency has worked
- 12 hard over the last six years to reach consensus and has
- 13 reached consensus with all the major participants in the
- 14 RD 1644 process. This, of course, is demonstrated both by
- 15 the signatories to the various Yuba Accord agreements and
- 16 to the policy statements you have just heard this morning.
- 17 This certainly is one of the most significant
- 18 multiparty consensus packages in the history of California
- 19 water law. It was not easy. It took a lot of time. It
- 20 took a lot of details. It took a lot of the give and
- 21 take, but we've made it, and we're proud of it. And we
- 22 hope that the Board will be able to approve our petition
- 23 so it can go forward.
- 24 As the result of this consensus with the Yuba
- 25 Accord, the flows and other related matters are now going

1 to be better for the fisheries in the Lower Yuba River,

- 2 the Feather River, the Sacramento River, and the Delta,
- 3 and for the other beneficial uses of water in these water
- 4 bodies that could be resulted through any decision arising
- 5 out of an adversarial process. Quite frankly, with a give
- 6 and a take and multiple negotiations, a lot more can be
- 7 achieved than can ever be achieved in an adversarial
- 8 process.
- 9 As we've said, the parties that worked to develop
- 10 the Yuba Accord Fisheries Agreement included both the
- 11 state and federal resource agencies with statutory
- 12 responsibility for protecting fish and the Lower Yuba
- 13 River and the Delta as well as several nongovernmental
- 14 organizations.
- 15 The resource agency staff members that worked with
- 16 Yuba County Water Agency and the NGOs to develop the Yuba
- 17 Accord are the people in these agencies -- Mike Tucker and
- 18 others -- with the most experience and knowledge about the
- 19 Yuba River. And they use the most recent data and
- 20 information to develop the instream flow schedules;
- 21 Point number two, the three Yuba Accord agreements
- 22 and the flow schedules in the Fisheries Agreement are a
- 23 package. The Fisheries Agreements specifies the flow
- 24 schedules. The Water Purchase Agreement and the
- 25 conjunctive use agreements then take the necessary steps

1 so that the whole package can be implemented. No part of

- 2 the package can be changed without seriously disrupting
- 3 the other parts of the package and frankly risking
- 4 derailing or killing the whole Yuba Accord;
- 5 Point number three, the Yuba Accord will not
- 6 unreasonably affect and, in fact, as we've heard from both
- 7 Fish and Game and National Marine Fisheries, will provide
- 8 an equivalent or better level of protection for fish in
- 9 the Lower Yuba River than would be provided under Revised
- 10 Decision 1644. These conclusions are discussed in detail,
- 11 separately, for each fish species and each run of the
- 12 major fish species of management concern in the Lower Yuba
- 13 River in the Yuba Accord EIR/EIS, which is based on
- 14 several extensive technical analyses of several different
- 15 scenarios.
- 16 And I will just note, parenthetically, no similar
- 17 analysis was conducted, and no EIR or EIS was prepared
- 18 before either D 1644 or RD 1644 was adopted;
- 19 Fourth point, the Yuba Accord will not
- 20 unreasonably affect fish in the Delta. And probably most
- 21 important, in light of yesterday's extensive -- yesterday
- 22 afternoon's extensive workshop, which I know the board
- 23 members were present for, exports of Yuba Accord water
- 24 from the Delta will be subject to the terms, conditions,
- 25 and requirements of all of the State Water Resources

1 Control Board decisions and orders, the 1641 and all of

- 2 the related orders, all biological opinions that apply to
- 3 the Delta, and all court orders that apply to DWR or
- 4 reclamation pumping from the Delta. We're not asking for
- 5 any exceptions. We fully recognize that the Accord will
- 6 be subject to all present and future requirements that
- 7 apply to the state and federal water projects for Delta
- 8 exports.
- 9 The Yuba Accord will help DWR reclamation mitigate
- 10 some of the water supply impacts from the recent court
- 11 orders that limit winter and spring pumping, basically by
- 12 providing some -- some, certainly not all, but some
- 13 make-up water during the summer. So stated simply, the
- 14 Yuba Accord is not part of the Delta problem; it will be
- 15 part of the Delta solution;
- 16 And finally, the fifth point, to avoid having to
- 17 go back of the court where the pending litigation or --
- 18 excuse me, where the litigation on RD 1644 is pending, the
- 19 Yuba County Water Agency needs to have the State Water
- 20 Board approve these pending petitions before the end of
- 21 March of next year, because that is when the long-term
- 22 requirements in RD 1644 are scheduled to go into effect.
- 23 We have submitted proposed ordering provisions in
- 24 our written opening statement -- that's exhibit C, D, and
- 25 E -- and that's what we request that the Board adopt after

- 1 this hearing is completed.
- We will be prepared, when we get to the step, to
- 3 present a detailed and honest presentation of evidence on
- 4 public trust and related resources. And as I said
- 5 earlier, I will introduce our witnesses at that time.
- 6 Thank you.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 8 Does the Department of Water Resources have an
- 9 opening statement?
- 10 MS. CROTHERS: Good morning, Chairman Baggett and
- 11 members of the board and staff.
- 12 THE REPORTER: State your name.
- MS. CROTHERS: I just have a -- my name is Cathy
- 14 Crothers from the Department of Water Resources. I just
- 15 have a brief statement that I would just like to introduce
- 16 our testimony that we will be presenting. I don't really
- 17 have a formal opening statement that I submitted in
- 18 advance.
- 19 But in brief, DWR's testimony that we will be
- 20 presenting will explain the rule that DWR has in the Yuba
- 21 Accord, and it is that we will be purchasing the water
- 22 that's made available by the Yuba County Water Agency
- 23 through the Accord. And as our deputy director Jerry
- 24 Johns previously said, that will help with providing funds
- 25 for the programs that are identified in the Accord's EIR,

1 such as flood control and participation on the fishery

- 2 management teams.
- 3 The transfer of water that will occur through the
- 4 Delta will be subject to all the permits and obligations
- 5 that DWR has when such transfers are done through our
- 6 facilities. And I would like to note that through this
- 7 long-term water purchase agreement, DWR believes that this
- 8 is a preferred method of providing these dry year water
- 9 supplies in the EWA water that we have been purchasing
- 10 from the Yuba County Water agency over the last many
- 11 years, and that this will be a long-term agreement that
- 12 will improve the abilities to use the funds for things
- 13 such as a water -- a fish management team program or flood
- 14 control purposes, that you really can't obtain through a
- 15 year-to-year program that we have been implementing in the
- 16 last, yet, several years.
- 17 So anyway, I just wanted to summarize that we will
- 18 be providing a summary of the Water Purchase Agreement and
- 19 the water operations through the Delta that permit that
- 20 transfer.
- 21 Thank you.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 23 Kern County Water Agency.
- 24 MR. WALTER: Good morning, Board Members. My name
- 25 is.

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1 THE REPORTER: Use the microphone, please.
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- MR. WALTER: My name is Hanspeter Walter.
- 3 THE REPORTER: Use the microphone. It's not close
- 4 enough. Use the tall one.
- 5 MR. WALTER: Can you hear me?
- 6 THE REPORTER: Barely.
- 7 MR. WALTER: I've never been accused of being
- 8 quiet. I'm trying to speak up.
- 9 Hanspeter Walter, Kronick Moskovitz Tiedemann &
- 10 Girard representing the State Water Contractors and Kern
- 11 County Water Agency.
- 12 Members of the board, the petitions before you
- 13 today ask you to take several specific actions, namely,
- 14 first, to approve certain changes to the water rights of
- 15 the Yuba County Water Agency through amendments to revise
- 16 Water Right Decision 1644; and secondly, to approve the
- 17 long-term transfer of water from the Yuba County Water
- 18 Agency to the state water project, the Environmental Water
- 19 Account, and the Central Valley project.
- 20 The State Water contractors, including Kern, focus
- 21 primarily on the water purchase agreements, but this was
- 22 in recognition of the fact that as Jerry Johns said, these
- 23 are the driving force that provides a funding and other
- 24 mechanisms to make the benefits of the Accord as a whole
- 25 realized.

We think that the Accord represents a win-win-win

- 2 for the State of California.
- 3 First, it's a win for the public's fisheries and
- 4 biological and recreational resources, because, as has
- 5 been mentioned, part of the Accord, the Lower Yuba River
- 6 Fisheries Agreement provides sustaining flows in that
- 7 river and downstream.
- 8 Additionally, the Accord supports the River
- 9 Management Fund, which the State Water Contractors and
- 10 Kern County Water Agency wholly support, and, in fact, the
- 11 funding -- the revenue from the water transfers will
- 12 support the River Management Fund.
- 13 The transfers of the water allow multiple uses of
- 14 the water -- first, to provide fisheries benefits and then
- 15 later to provide Environmental Water Account water and
- 16 water for the state water project and Central Valley
- 17 project users. This is the kind of forward thinking, the
- 18 type of actions, that California needs that both provide
- 19 significant benefits to natural resources and water users
- 20 throughout the state.
- 21 Secondly, the Accord is win for the local water
- 22 users in Yuba County because part of the Accord is a
- 23 conjunctive use agreement between that agency and its
- 24 member units. The funding and mechanisms through that
- 25 will provide for better management of surface and

1 groundwater supplies, allowing those entities to cope

- 2 better with annual variation in the Yuba River's
- 3 hydrology.
- 4 And lastly and most importantly, from our
- 5 perspective, the Accord is a win for the millions of
- 6 Californians and the hundreds of thousands of acres of key
- 7 farmland that depends on the state water project and the
- 8 Central Valley project water supplies.
- 9 This is the kind of innovative thinking and
- 10 cooperation necessary for California to avoid drastic
- 11 water reductions in the next drought.
- 12 There is full agreement now between the state
- 13 water project contractors, the Yuba County Water Agency
- 14 and the Department of Water Resources on the terms of the
- 15 various water transfer contracts. The state water project
- 16 contractors, including Kern and the CVP export
- 17 contractors, will provide the necessary funding.
- 18 Numerous agencies, as you've heard, support this
- 19 agreement and have worked tirelessly for many years in
- 20 support, to make this day a reality. DWR, the Bureau,
- 21 Fish and Game, NMFS, Yuba County Water Agency, all the
- 22 state water project and Central Valley project contractors
- 23 are but a few examples.
- 24 Additionally, you've heard that there are public
- 25 and private interests that have made significant

1 contributions and support the Accord, including Trout

- 2 Unlimited, The Bay Institute, and Pacific Gas & Electric.
- 3 So today, Board Members, you have the unique
- 4 opportunity before you to, one, take actions that benefit
- 5 all these multiple interests; to two, set an example of
- 6 good water management and policy for this state; and
- 7 third, to provide potential divisive litigation and water
- 8 rights disputes on the Yuba River.
- 9 So in sum, the State Water Project contractors and
- 10 Kern County Water Agency urge approval of the petitions
- 11 before you today. In this way, the Yuba Accord can serve
- 12 as a positive example of the cooperative water management
- 13 and negotiations necessary as California forges ahead into
- 14 a changing hydrologic future.
- I have a written statement if I could move that
- 16 into the record. I have numerous copies. I did not have
- 17 it available until late last night.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I don't know that it --
- 19 we'll accept it as part of the record but it won't be an
- 20 evidentiary statement. We will accept it as part of the
- 21 record. Please provide staff.
- 22 Any other parties. Mr. Minasian, do you have an
- 23 opening statement?

24

25 MR. MINASIAN: Thank you. My name is Paul

1 Minasian appearing for Cordua Irrigation District, a small

- 2 district located north of the Yuba River.
- 3 Hopefully, our questioning will be aimed at two
- 4 very precise points:
- 5 First, the chairman has sent an excellent letter
- 6 explaining the ramifications to the meaning of the
- 7 intention of pages 110 and 111, which provides information
- 8 in regard to waterfowl and crop use after the harvest of
- 9 rice.
- 10 Our questioning will be designed to encourage the
- 11 Board to include the contents of that letter within its
- 12 decision, approving the modifications of 1644, so that it
- 13 is permanently of record, and not simply a letter from the
- 14 chairman;
- 15 The second point of our questioning will be in
- 16 regard to this problem, which Cordua is faced with, and we
- 17 want to find a mechanism which provides the least burden
- 18 to the Yuba County Water Agency and to the Department of
- 19 the Water Resources, but provides a reasonable level of
- 20 protection for groundwater users within Yuba County and
- 21 which provides protection for the Board in terms of its
- 22 reputation in the future.
- 23 The Board has asked to approve on a lock stop
- 24 whole basis transfers of up to 200,000 acre-feet per year,
- 25 during the term of this agreement. Our questioning will

1 be aimed at asking the board to put a caveat or condition

- 2 upon that approval.
- 3 We believe the Yuba County Water Agency will
- 4 endeavor to protect the groundwater basin from stress and
- 5 overdraft. There will be nothing worse than to approve
- 6 this deal with the optimism that has been expressed today
- 7 and find, all of a sudden, wells drying up, chaos, and the
- 8 Board basically blamed for that. We're confident the
- 9 parties in the local area will try to avoid that.
- 10 Our questioning will be designed to encourage the
- 11 Board to include a condition that if the water levels in
- 12 the area north of the Yuba River fall to the same level
- 13 that they were at in the fall of 1991 -- you will
- 14 remember, 1991 was a massive ground water pumping year in
- 15 order to aid the whole of the state. If they fall to that
- 16 level, that the Board's approval of transfers is suspended
- 17 until a further order of the Board -- now, that has two
- 18 palliative and beneficial effects, we believe. One is it
- 19 makes it much less likely that groundwater will be pumped
- 20 in. We sort of needed it. It's a good idea here, and
- 21 instead, saved for the sort of problems that we have as a
- 22 result of not building new dams and reservoirs for 30
- 23 years.
- 24 The second is, it will encourage the parties that
- 25 are working where the agency in regard to groundwater

1 pumping -- and Cordua will not be one of those probably,

- 2 except to the extent of the phase A pumping. It will
- 3 encourage them to use good management practices and not
- 4 wait for the alarm bells to go off.
- 5 Thank you.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you. Any other
- 7 opening statements from any other parties?
- 8 If not, before testifying, witnesses should
- 9 identify their written testimony as their own and affirm
- 10 that it is true and correct. Witnesses should summarize
- 11 the key points in their written testimony, and please do
- 12 not read the written testimony into the record.
- 13 Direct testimony will be followed by
- 14 cross-examination by other parties. Board staff, myself,
- 15 and Mr. Hoppin.
- 16 Redirect testimony is permitted, followed by
- 17 recross, and recross-examination always is limited to
- 18 scope of the redirect.
- 19 After all case-in-chiefs are complete, the parties
- 20 may present rebuttal evidence. Parties are encouraged to
- 21 be efficient in presenting their case and their
- 22 cross-examination. Except where approved with a
- 23 variation, will follow the procedures set forth in the
- 24 Board's regulations and hearing notice.
- 25 We will discuss the need in closing briefs at the

- 1 end, at length, and whether we needed closing oral
- 2 argument -- I don't anticipate any, but we will see how
- 3 the day goes.
- With that in mind -- first, we only have two
- 5 cases-in-chief, the Yuba County Water Agency and the
- 6 Department of Water Resources. So at this time, I will
- 7 administer the oath.
- 8 Will those persons who testify today please stand
- 9 and raise your right hand.
- 10 (All testifying parties were administered
- 11 the oath by Hearing Officer Baggett.)
- 12 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: With that, we will start
- 13 with the Yuba County. We have an opening statement. It's
- 14 10:00 o'clock.
- 15 You can go off the record for a minute.
- 16 (A discussion was held off the record.)
- 17 (Thereupon a break was taken in
- 18 proceedings.)
- 19 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: With that, we are back
- 20 on the record.
- 21 And Mr. Lilly, you may proceed.
- MR. LILLY: Thank you, Mr. Baggett. And I won't
- 23 introduce everyone at once here. I'll introduce people as
- 24 they speak.
- 25 One important person I do want to introduce to

1 begin with is Amanda O'Connell who's running our projector

- 2 here. So when you hear people say, "Amanda, could you get
- 3 that page," that's her. She is responsible for pulling up
- 4 all exhibits on the screen as necessary.
- 5 And with that, I will introduce Curt Aikens, the
- 6 Yuba County Water Agency's general manager and our first
- 7 witness.
- 8 And Mr. Aikens, please state your name and spell
- 9 your last name for the record.
- 10 MR. AIKENS: My name is Curt Aikens, last name is
- 11 spelled A-I-K-E-N-S.
- MR. LILLY: Have you taken the oath this morning?
- MR. AIKENS: Yes, I have.
- 14 MR. LILLY: Are there any corrections to your
- 15 written testimony that you want to make?
- MR. AIKENS: Yes, there is one question. That's
- 17 on page 2, line 2, the second SWP should be changed to
- 18 "CVP."
- 19 MR. LILLY: Thank you.
- 20 And I noticed in your paragraph 7 of your direct
- 21 testimony, you state that the notice of determination for
- 22 the final EIR/EIS was filed with the Yuba County clerk on
- 23 October 24th.
- 24 Since that date, has any -- first of all, have you
- 25 or people under your direction checked with the Yuba

1 County Superior Court to see whether any legal challenges

- 2 have been filed to the EIR/EIS?
- 3 MR. AIKENS: Yes, we have.
- 4 MR. LILLY: And have any challenges been filed as
- 5 of the most recent checking?
- 6 MR. AIKENS: No, they have not.
- 7 MR. LILLY: And was that most recent check after
- 8 the 30-day statute of limitations?
- 9 MR. AIKENS: Yes, it was.
- MR. LILLY: And next, just to update, please tell
- 11 us the current status of the Yuba Accord Water Purchase
- 12 Agreement and the associated Tier 3 agreements.
- MR. AIKENS: As you heard from Jerry Johns, the
- 14 Water Purchase Agreement has been signed by both parties.
- 15 I have a copy of it.
- 16 Also, on the Tier 3 agreements, there is a board
- 17 approval by Kern County Water Agency, Met's Board to
- 18 sign -- also by San Luis and Delta-Mendota Water Authority
- 19 to sign the agreement. My understanding, they have
- 20 agreement on all the terms. They are just finalizing the
- 21 contract itself, and it should be completed within the
- 22 next two weeks.
- 23 MR. LILLY: Please just clarify who Met is for the
- 24 record.
- 25 MR. AIKENS: Metropolitan Water District.

1 MR. LILLY: And please also tell us the current

- 2 status of the conjunctive use agreements for the Yuba
- 3 Accord.
- 4 MR. AIKENS: We have five signed conjunctive use
- 5 agreements, and that's sufficient to implement the Accord.
- 6 MR. LILLY: And what is the status of the proposed
- 7 amendment of the 1966 Power Purchase Contract between Yuba
- 8 County Water Agency and PG&E for the implementation of the
- 9 Accord?
- 10 MR. AIKENS: We have a letter from PG&E basically
- 11 saying that they see this as the ability to move forward
- 12 on that. We're in discussions right now, finalizing a
- 13 contract, and we expect that to be finalized within the
- 14 early part of 2008.
- 15 MR. LILLY: So in summary, please state what are
- 16 the remaining outstanding conditions for the Yuba Accord
- 17 Fisheries Agreement to be able to go into effect.
- 18 MR. AIKENS: There's the Tier 3 agreements, which
- 19 we expect within the next two weeks. There's approval of
- 20 the State Water Resources Control Board of the two pending
- 21 petitions. And there's the PG&E agreement, YCWA, and the
- 22 Power Purchase Contract.
- 23 MR. LILLY: And those are the only remaining
- 24 conditions before the Fisheries Agreement will go into
- 25 effect?

- 1 MR. AIKENS: Yes.
- MR. LILLY: All right. And now, please, going --
- 3 using your slides that were submitted as part of your
- 4 system, please briefly summarize your direct testimony.
- 5 MR. AIKENS: Well, Mr. Baggett, we remember past
- 6 hearings. In 2003, you encouraged the parties to continue
- 7 their settlement efforts to come to a resolution on a
- 8 long-term solution for the Yuba. We've achieved that
- 9 settlement, as you've heard today. The Fisheries
- 10 Agreement is the foundation of the Accord. It was created
- 11 by the most knowledgeable fishery biologists on the Yuba
- 12 River from the three fishery agencies, from NGOs, and on
- 13 that YCWA term. That occurred over a two-year period. We
- 14 used the most current data, the best science, to build the
- 15 accord flow schedules and the accord agreements.
- And once we had a solid foundation there, we went
- 17 onto complete the other two agreements to move forward on
- 18 the Accord.
- 19 2006 was 175 percent runoff year resulting in
- 20 Accord Schedule 1 classification. Because the Delta was
- 21 in excess conditions, there were no water transfers and no
- 22 earned revenues to YCWA. There were significant expenses
- 23 paid by YCWA and other parties to move the Accord forward.
- 24 2007 was a 52 percent water year resulting in
- 25 Accord Schedule 2 classification and a D 1644 dry year

1 classification. Delta balance conditions allowed all the

- 2 pilot water be transferred to the EWA program.
- 3 The pilot resulted in 60,000 acre-feet of higher
- 4 minimum instream flows under the Accord than what would
- 5 have occurred under D 1644 long-term. This is because the
- 6 Accord better matches available better water to the flow
- 7 requirements for the fish.
- 8 Two pilot years showed the durability of the
- 9 Accord by testing it under both wet and dry conditions by
- 10 providing two years or about \$1.2 million of funding for
- 11 the river management team, of which 1.1 million came from
- 12 YCWA and water transfer revenues.
- 13 The River Management Team has been working
- 14 together on planning and conducting studies. And the two
- 15 years have allowed us to test other provisions in the
- 16 accord agreements. The bottom line is the two years of
- 17 pilot Accord program showed that there were no major flaws
- 18 in the Accord, and the experience gained allowed us to
- 19 refine the agreements. I would like to acknowledge that
- 20 if it were not for the State Board approval of these two
- 21 pilot programs, we would not be here today.
- 22 On November 22nd, a significant EIR milestone was
- 23 achieved. No legal challenges were filed within the
- 24 30-day window of the notice of determination. This is
- 25 another strong indicator of the durability of the Accord

- 1 and as a result of many hard years of work.
- On a local basis, the Accord benefits include
- 3 resolution of nearly two decades of controversy that will
- 4 resolve the pending legal actions; higher instream flows
- 5 that provide water for the fish when it is most
- 6 beneficial; a collaborative working partnership focusing
- 7 on the Yuba Fishery; a YCWA funding source to pay for the
- 8 ongoing Accord expenses, which are substantial; a funding
- 9 source to help pay for the hundred-some millions of
- 10 dollars desperately needed in flood protection and water
- 11 supply projects, and that's a primary mission of the Water
- 12 Agency. The devastating 1986 and 1997 floods in Yuba
- 13 County resulted in three deaths and over \$500 million in
- 14 damages.
- The Yuba is a poor county and the water transfer
- 16 revenues that YCWA have received, in the past, were the
- 17 only sources of money for these public safety projects.
- 18 The Accord also provides benefits to the farmers
- 19 in terms of less water supply deficiency pumping and also
- 20 a source of revenues that helps the local economy.
- On a statewide basis, the accord benefits
- 22 additional water flow to the Delta during balanced
- 23 conditions; an economic and long-term water supply for the
- 24 EWA program; additional water supply for the CVP and State
- 25 Water Contractors during scarce supplies.

1 The Kempthorne decision did not impact the

- 2 overall accord. It did support its structure. The Accord
- 3 water transfers were not significantly impacted because
- 4 they occur from July through October and not the December
- 5 through June, when Kempthorne limits pumping.
- 6 Restructuring occurred because Kempthorne caused
- 7 reclamation to postpone participation in the Accord. DWR
- 8 will buy all the water until reclamation joins in the
- 9 second phase.
- 10 Since the Kempthorne decision occurred after
- 11 distribution of the EIR/EIS public draft in June, an
- 12 additional analysis was formed to determine whether or not
- 13 this new court decision would affect the analysis of the
- 14 Accord impacts and EIR/EIS. The new analysis shows that
- 15 there are no additional significant impacts either with
- 16 the DWR-only or the DWR and reclamation phase.
- 17 Over the past six years, we have taken a concept
- 18 and turned it into a tested agreement. We have a signed
- 19 Fisheries Agreement by four key NGOs, DFG, and YCWA. And
- 20 this agreement is supported by NMFS and Fish and Wildlife
- 21 Service. We have a signed Water Purchase Agreement. We
- 22 have five conjunction use agreements that are signed. We
- 23 have a comprehensive EIR with no legal challenges and only
- 24 one significant impact of additional energy consumption
- 25 for groundwater pumping. And we have successfully tested

1 the Accord over wet and dry year times and we did not find

- 2 any structural flaws.
- 3 The Accord continues to be viable under the
- 4 Kempthorne limitations. And there's only a few conditions
- 5 precedent that need to move the Accord forward. There's
- 6 the Tier 3 agreements, the PG&E contract, and the State
- 7 Board approval.
- 8 In summary, we took your encouragement to settle
- 9 the issue. We worked hard. We achieved consensus. We've
- 10 delivered a solid product. And now we're asking the Board
- 11 to move forward with the Accord and prove the package as
- 12 presented.
- 13 Thank you for your time.
- 14 MR. LILLY: Thank you, Mr. Aikens.
- With that, we'll go to Andy Draper.
- Dr. Draper, please state your name and spell your
- 17 last name for the record.
- 18 MR. DRAPER: My name is Andrew Draper, spelled
- 19 D-R-A-P-E-R.
- 20 MR. LILLY: And you might want to move the
- 21 microphone. You almost have to treat it like an ice cream
- 22 cone. Thank you.
- MR. DRAPER: Is that better?
- MR. LILLY: Yes.
- 25 MR. DRAPER: I'm a professional civil engineer in

1 the State of California. My qualifications have been

- 2 submitted as Exhibit YCWA 15.
- 3 MR. LILLY: Before you get into your detailed
- 4 summary, I just have to do a little bit of housekeeping.
- 5 Have you taken the oath today?
- 6 MR. DRAPER: I have taken the oath.
- 7 MR. LILLY: Okay. And then your direct testimony
- 8 is Exhibit YCWA 14. So please go ahead with your summary.
- 9 MR. DRAPER: I'm going to very briefly summarize
- 10 my written testimony which relates to three resource
- 11 areas: surface water supply, groundwater resources in Yuba
- 12 County, and surface water quality.
- 13 Surface water supply and management is described
- 14 in Chapter 5 of the draft EIR/EIS and in Appendix c. The
- 15 Yuba Accord could affect both water bodies and water
- 16 users. To look at these effects or potential effects, we
- 17 used a suite of modeling tools. These tools included a
- 18 reservoir operations model for the Yuba project. This
- 19 model was used to support testimony presented to the State
- 20 Board in the 2006 hearings. We used CalSim II which is
- 21 the generally accepted model of the Central Valley Project
- 22 and the State Water Project operations.
- 23 And lastly, we used DSM-2 which is the accepted
- 24 model for hydrodynamic and water quality model of the
- 25 Delta. I think those models are well known to the Board

- 1 members.
- 2 From our analysis using these tools, we make the
- 3 following conclusions. We did a comparative analysis of
- 4 Yuba operations under the Yuba Accord alternative,
- 5 compared to a no-project alternative. No-project
- 6 alternative is operation of the Yuba Project under RD
- 7 1644, long term.
- 8 Firstly, member unit allocations by YCWA would be
- 9 slightly higher under the Yuba Accord. Any reductions in
- 10 contract deliveries to CVP/SWP contractors south of the
- 11 Delta would be more than offset by water -- by Yuba Accord
- 12 water.
- 13 And lastly, with regard to Delta conditions,
- 14 changes would not significantly affect either Contra Costa
- 15 Water District's ability to fill Los Vaqueros Reservoir
- 16 for agricultural water users in the South Delta.
- 17 Turning now to groundwater resources within Yuba
- 18 County, the analysis is discussed in Chapter 6 of the
- 19 draft EIR/EIS.
- 20 Groundwater pumping under the Yuba Accord would be
- 21 triggered by three factors: Firstly, the commitment under
- 22 the Fisheries Agreement to provide 30,000 acre-feet of
- 23 groundwater institution pumping in Schedule 6 years;
- 24 secondly, there would be groundwater pumping to mitigate
- 25 any surface water deliveries by YCWA to its member unit;

1 and lastly, there would be member unit participation in

- 2 the conjunctive use agreement to provide grant water
- 3 substitution transfers.
- We used a wealth of empirical field data to
- 5 characterize both the existing and historical conditions
- 6 in the groundwater basin below Yuba County. The analysis
- 7 considered both long-term regional impacts and short-term
- 8 local impacts to groundwater levels.
- 9 The next two slides show some of the details of
- 10 the groundwater modeling. And in the interest of time,
- 11 I'm just going to make two summary remarks: Looking at
- 12 the well hydrograph in the bottom right, you will see a
- 13 low point that occurred around 1982. Since the
- 14 introduction of the surface water deliveries to the South
- 15 Yuba Basin, groundwater levels have steadily risen.
- 16 MR. LILLY: Just to clarify for the record, you
- 17 were talking about Slide 10, and now you are going to
- 18 slide 11 of your testimony?
- 19 MR. DRAPER: That's correct.
- 20 Secondly, and in our groundwater simulation,
- 21 looking at monthly operations of the groundwater basin
- 22 over a 73-year period, the maximum drawdown on groundwater
- 23 storage that we anticipated was 180,000 acre feet. That
- 24 could potentially occur in a repeat of a six-year drought,
- 25 such as 1987 to 1992.

1 This reduction in groundwater storage would still

- 2 leave groundwater levels above the historical 1991 level
- 3 and significantly above the historical low that occurred
- 4 in 1982.
- 5 MR. LILLY: And just to clarify, Dr. Draper, that
- 6 slide is showing for the South Yuba Basin; is that
- 7 correct?
- 8 MR. DRAPER: This slide shows water levels in the
- 9 South Yuba Basin, and it is based on the assumption -- the
- 10 assumption that all groundwater pumping would occur in the
- 11 South Basin. Since ground water substitution pumping
- 12 would occur both in the North Yuba Basin and the South
- 13 Yuba Basin, the drawdown shown in this chart is an
- 14 overestimate.
- 15 This is simply to demonstrate the relative
- 16 magnitude of the groundwater storage decline that we are
- 17 projecting.
- The conclusions from our groundwater analysis:
- 19 Firstly, we concluded that there will be no significant
- 20 impacts to water levels, either regionally or locally. We
- 21 concluded there will be no significant impacts to stream
- 22 losses to the underlying aquifer. There was no evidence
- 23 of any water quality impacts. And there was no evidence
- 24 that there will be any land subsidence impacts.
- 25 Moving on to surface water quality, which is

- 1 discussed in Chapter 9 of the draft EIR/EIS, the Yuba
- 2 Accord will affect water temperatures in the Lower Yuba
- 3 River. To a lesser extent, in will affect water
- 4 temperatures in the Feather River and the Lower Sacramento
- 5 River, downstream of the confluence of the Feather River.
- 6 The Accord also has the potential to affect water
- 7 quality in the Delta.
- 8 To look at the water temperature impacts, we used
- 9 a statistical temperature model for the Lower Yuba River,
- 10 and we used Reclamation's reservoir and river temperature
- 11 models to look at temperature effects on the Sacramento
- 12 and Feather River. And we used DSM-2, that I referred to
- 13 earlier, to look at salinity impacts in the Delta.
- 14 That statistical temperature model accounts for
- 15 changes in storage in New Bullards Bar and changes in flow
- 16 from the Colgate Powerhouse all the way down through the
- 17 system to the flow at Marysville Gage.
- 18 From the output of the temperature model, we're
- 19 able to produce exceedance blocks, exceedance blocks of
- 20 the average monthly temperature. Examples are shown in
- 21 the upper right.
- 22 MR. LILLY: This is slide 16.
- 23 MR. DRAPER: From the temperature analysis, we
- 24 concluded that temperatures under the Accord compared to
- 25 the no-project alternative would be slightly warmer in May

1 and they will be colder July, August, September, and

- 2 October.
- 3 Our last analysis concerned the recent court
- 4 order. We looked at both the environmental effects of the
- 5 phasing of the Yuba Accord and the operation of the Accord
- 6 according to the interim remedies order.
- 7 The additional analysis, starting, first of all,
- 8 with a discussion of CVP and SWP impacts, obviously there
- 9 was a significant contaminant or reduction in CVP/SWP
- 10 exports from late December through to the end of June as a
- 11 result of the interim remedies order.
- 12 Secondly, there would be some increases in exports
- 13 for the period July through November to partly offset or
- 14 mitigate for those earlier pumping contaminants. This
- 15 indirectly affects the operations in the Yuba River and
- 16 the Yuba Accord because it reduces the available pumping
- 17 capacity for what it transfers.
- 18 The main impact is to reduce the amount of
- 19 groundwater substitution pumping that would be
- 20 implemented, which would lead to a slight reduction in
- 21 flows, July, August, September at Marysville, and a slight
- 22 reduction in Delta inflows and Delta exports during this
- 23 period.
- 24 But in conclusion, we reached that the
- 25 environmental -- the environmental effects and

1 determinations that we reached in the draft EIR/EIS would

- 2 not change with implementations of the recent court order.
- 3 And secondly, we believe that the Yuba River Accord will
- 4 help the CVP/SWP mitigate for -- partly mitigate for the
- 5 surface water impacts of the court decision.
- 6 MR. LILLY: Thank you, Dr. Draper.
- We'll now move on to Paul Bratovich.
- 8 Mr. Bratovich, please state your name and spell
- 9 your last name for the record.
- 10 MR. BRATOVICH: Paul Bratovich, B-R-A-T-O-V-I-C-H.
- 11 MR. LILLY: And have you taken the oath today?
- 12 MR. BRATOVICH: Yes, I have.
- 13 MR. LILLY: And is Exhibit YCWA 16 your direct
- 14 testimony for this proceeding?
- MR. BRATOVICH: Yes, it is.
- 16 MR. LILLY: Please summarize your direct
- 17 testimony.
- 18 MR. BRATOVICH: For the EIR/EIS hydrologic output
- 19 described by Andy Draper was used to establish flow and
- 20 water temperature conditions in the Yuba River, the
- 21 Feather River, the Sacramento River, and habitat
- 22 parameters and conditions in the delta.
- 23 Slide 1 shows the fish species and life stages
- 24 present in the lower Yuba River during each month of the
- 25 year that were the focus of our studies for the EIR/EIS.

1 Over the 72-year period of analysis included in

- 2 the EIR/EIS, potential impacts to these fish species and
- 3 these life stages were evaluated by examining changes in
- 4 flows, water temperatures, and indicators of habitat
- 5 availability.
- 6 Slides 2 through 6 of my testimony describe in
- 7 more detail how these analyses were conducted for several
- 8 comparisons for the different comparative scenarios, using
- 9 spring-run chinook salmon in the Lower Yuba River, as an
- 10 example, comparing the Yuba Accord to the no-project
- 11 alternative.
- 12 In the interest of time, I'm not going to go into
- 13 detail that is described in Slides 2 through 6 unless the
- 14 board members have any questions about them.
- Therefore, if not, I will go straight to the
- 16 conclusions for spring-run chinook salmon using the
- 17 examples which are presented in Slide 7.
- 18 Slide 7 presents a summary of the analysis of
- 19 potential effects of the Yuba Accord relative to the
- 20 no-project alternative on spring-run chinook salmon in the
- 21 Yuba River.
- 22 The Yuba Accord is expected to provide relative to
- 23 the no-project alternative generally equivalent or
- 24 approved adult immigration and holding conditions because
- 25 of equivalent passage conditions, similar holding habitat

1 conditions, and more suitable water temperatures during

- 2 September;
- 3 It also is expected to provide improved spawning
- 4 conditions due to similar amounts of spawning habitat
- 5 availability and more suitable water temperatures,
- 6 particularly during the warmest water temperature
- 7 conditions that occur during September and October;
- 8 Improved embryo incubation conditions due to more
- 9 suitable water temperatures, particularly, again, during
- 10 the warmest water temperature conditions during September
- 11 and October:
- 12 Improved over summer juvenile rearing conditions,
- 13 particularly due to more suitable water temperatures, both
- 14 upstream at and above Daguerre Point Dam and downstream at
- 15 Marysville;
- 16 And generally equivalent juvenile immigration
- 17 conditions from the Lower Yuba River, downstream, by
- 18 providing flows in the Lower Yuba River, when the data
- 19 indicate juveniles are actually immigrating, and by
- 20 mimicking the unimpaired flow patterns in the Lower River
- 21 Yuba itself.
- 22 Similar analyses were conducted for the other five
- 23 key fish species in the Lower Yuba River that were the
- 24 focus of the analysis in the EIR/EIS. Detailed analyses
- 25 and conclusions for the each of these species are included

1 in the EIR/EIS, and in my direct testimony. And the

- 2 following slides simply show these conclusions for these
- 3 other species for the Yuba Accord compared to the
- 4 no-project alternative.
- 5 Slide A8 represents the conclusion of generally
- 6 equivalent or improved conditions for all life stages for
- 7 fall-run chinook salmon.
- 8 Slide 9 represents the conclusion of generally
- 9 equivalent or improved conditions for all life stages of
- 10 steelhead.
- 11 Slide 10 represents the generally equivalent or
- 12 improved conditions for all life stages of green sturgeon.
- 13 Slide 11 represents the conclusion of generally
- 14 equivalent conditions for the attraction of American shad
- 15 and striped bass into the Lower Yuba River during the
- 16 spring months.
- 17 And Slide 12, we state that similar analyses were
- 18 conducted for each of the -- for each of the species and
- 19 the life stage combinations in the Feather and Sacramento
- 20 Rivers as well as in the Lower Yuba River.
- 21 In addition to the focused evaluation for the key
- 22 species in the Lower Yuba River, split -- Sacramento
- 23 splittail also were evaluated for the Feather River. And
- 24 winter-run chinook salmon, late fall-run chinook salmon,
- 25 and Sacramento splittail also were evaluated for the

- 1 Sacramento River.
- In these rivers, the analyses and the EIR/EIS for
- 3 all species, life stages, and impact indicators
- 4 demonstrate that the Yuba Accord would not unreasonably
- 5 affect fish resources in the Feather and Sacramento
- 6 Rivers.
- 7 In the EIR/EIS, potential impacts to Delta fishes
- 8 also were evaluated and focused on delta smelt, striped
- 9 bass, winter-run chinook salmon, spring-run chinook
- 10 salmon, steelhead, and other fishes using a habitat-based
- 11 approach and salvage estimation at the Delta CVP and SWP
- 12 export facilities. For the other Delta fish species,
- 13 salvage estimates were not available so the evaluation was
- 14 based on a habitat evaluation.
- 15 Results of the analyses of delta fishery resources
- 16 found that the Yuba Accord relative to the no-project
- 17 alternative would not unreasonably affect Delta fishery
- 18 resources.
- 19 Since the draft EIR/EIS was issued in June of
- 20 2007, the draft interim remedy order was issued in August
- 21 by the court in the NRDC versus Kempthorne case. As Curt
- 22 Aikens and Andy Draper both mentioned, that has caused two
- 23 significant changes to the Yuba Accord. And these changes
- 24 led us to evaluate the following three scenarios relative
- 25 to the no-project alternative: The first phase of the

- 1 Yuba Accord alone; the Yuba Accord with the interim
- 2 remedies order in place; and then the combination of the
- 3 first phase of the Yuba Accord with an interim remedies
- 4 order.
- 5 As was done for the draft EIR/EIS, assessment
- 6 methodology, hydrologic modeling, was conducted and served
- 7 as the basis for potential effects evaluation for these
- 8 changed conditions.
- 9 Based on these evaluations for the upstream of the
- 10 Delta region, it was concluded and we have found that
- 11 changes in flows and water temperatures that Andy
- 12 described in his testimony would be within the range of
- 13 effects that were presented in the draft EIR/EIS, that
- 14 unreasonable effects would not occur, and equivalent or
- 15 higher level of protection for fish species in the Lower
- 16 Yuba River would still be provided relative to the CEQA
- 17 no-project alternative; and that unreasonable effects
- 18 would not occur to fishes in the Feather or the Sacramento
- 19 River relative to the CEQA no-project alternative.
- 20 We also evaluated these three scenarios for
- 21 potential effects in the Delta including salvage estimates
- 22 at the CVP and SWP export facilities. This analysis
- 23 focused on delta smelt, winter-run and spring-run chinook
- 24 salmon, steelhead and striped bass for salvage estimation
- 25 and evaluation.

1 Relative to our prior analysis in the EIR/EIS, for

- 2 all three scenarios, there would be equivalent or lesser
- 3 changes in Delta habitat parameters.
- 4 However, there would be changes in salvage. For
- 5 the first phase of the Yuba Accord alternative, there
- 6 would be relatively minor differences in long-term -- in
- 7 long-term average and water-year-type specific fish
- 8 salvage estimates with fewer fish being salvaged under the
- 9 first phase relative to the no-project alternative.
- 10 By contrast, with implementation of the draft
- 11 interim remedies order, there would be large reductions in
- 12 long-term average and in water-year-type specific salvage
- 13 for all of the evaluated fish species including the salmon
- 14 fish species.
- 15 With a combination of the first phase of the
- 16 Accord with the interim remedy orders in place, very
- 17 similar to what we found for the Yuba Accord with the
- 18 interim remedy order -- large reductions in long-term
- 19 average and water-year-type specific salvage for all of
- 20 the evaluated fish species.
- 21 In conclusion, we conducted extensive analyses to
- 22 evaluate the potential effects of the Yuba Accord. Impact
- 23 evaluations were conducted for various species for the
- 24 various runs by life stage, by geographic location, by
- 25 month, and for the various impact indicators using methods

1 collaboratively developed with the Department of Fish and

- 2 Game, National Marine Fisheries Service, U.S. Fish and
- 3 Wildlife Service, Reclamation, DWR, and others. This
- 4 analysis was extremely detailed.
- 5 For example, for this single comparison that I've
- 6 shown you today, this one comparison for the Yuba Accord
- 7 relative to the no-project alternative, over 1400
- 8 individual evaluations were conducted.
- 9 In conclusion, the Yuba Accord relative to the
- 10 no-project alternative would result in equivalent or
- 11 higher level of protection for fish in the Lower Yuba
- 12 River and would not unreasonably affect fishes in the
- 13 Lower Yuba River, the Feather River, the Sacramento River,
- 14 or the Delta. And also, these conclusions would not be
- 15 changed by phasing of the Yuba Accord or by implementation
- 16 of the interim remedies order.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 MR. LILLY: That concludes our summary of our
- 19 direct testimony.
- 20 At this time, I would like to introduce the other
- 21 members of the panel, and then we'll be ready for
- 22 cross-examination, if that's acceptable.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Please.
- 24 MR. LILLY: Just sitting immediately to the left
- 25 of Curt Aikens, who you've already heard from, is Tom

- 1 Johnson. To his left, is Jeff Weaver. Then you have
- 2 already heard from Andy Draper. To his left is Steve
- 3 Grinnell. And you have heard from Mr. Paul Bratovich.
- 4 And to his left is Dianne Simodynes.
- 5 Resumes of all of these witnesses have been
- 6 submitted as exhibits for the hearing and all of these
- 7 witnesses have taken the oath. So depending on what
- 8 questions come up, any of them may be the appropriate
- 9 witness to answer.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Very good. Thank you.
- 11 With that, let's begin cross-examination.
- Ms. Crothers, does DWR have anything?
- MS. CROTHERS: No, we have none.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Cross from the Bureau?
- MR. COLELLA: No cross.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. Minasian?
- 17 MR. MINASIAN: Two brief questions for Mr. Draper.
- 18 Mr. Draper, focusing on the north sub-basin, the
- 19 annual average recharge that can be expected in that area
- 20 is approximately what amount according to the EIR?
- 21 MR. DRAPER: For the EIR, we looked at the
- 22 historical groundwater levels and historical groundwater
- 23 storage. You see a pattern where the ground water basin
- 24 seems to be in long-term equilibrium, so we looked at
- 25 periods following a groundwater substitution transfer.

1 If you look at 1991, which it was a groundwater

- 2 substitution year, and then you looked at the recovery in
- 3 the following years, we did use that. It would be an
- 4 annual recharge rate 10,000 acre-feet a year.
- 5 MR. MINASIAN: As groundwater is used in the north
- 6 area, the recharge rate will actually increase because
- 7 there's more space and more gradient. Will it not?
- 8 MR. DRAPER: That's correct. It's a dynamic
- 9 system.
- 10 MR. MINASIAN: Do you have your overhead projector
- 11 operating?
- MR. DRAPER: Yeah, we do.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Slide 10, I assume, is
- 14 what you -- the map?
- 15 An overhead projector?
- 16 MR. MINASIAN: Yeah. I'm technologically
- 17 backward.
- 18 Let me ask it in a different way.
- 19 Mr. Draper, you worked on some of the responses to
- 20 the questions in the EIR?
- 21 MR. DRAPER: I did.
- 22 MR. MINASIAN: And were you aware that a chart was
- 23 included which showed the maximum amounts of water that
- 24 might be pumped, assuming that all of the components --
- 25 two, three, and the voluntary component of additional two,

1 three, and four water, was pumped and basis for a

- 2 transfer?
- 3 MR. LILLY: I think, if you are referring to Table
- 4 LA 2-2 from the final EIR, we can put that up because that
- 5 is one of our exhibits.
- 6 I think Amanda can get that probably in about five
- 7 seconds.
- 8 MR. MINASIAN: Thank you very much, Mr. -- while
- 9 we're doing that, let me just ask you a question. The
- 10 amounts of water which are shown on that schedule, that
- 11 were pumped in the period of 1987 to 1992, obviously
- 12 exceed the levels of recharge both north and south. Do
- 13 they not?
- 14 MR. DRAPER: That's correct. We used surface
- 15 water and groundwater. You use groundwater, then let the
- 16 groundwater basin recover, and switch back to surface
- 17 water. It's a conjunctive use operation.
- 18 MR. MINASIAN: Now, the trick with the conjunctive
- 19 use operation is having judgment of how much water to pump
- 20 and when to pump it; isn't it?
- 21 MR. DRAPER: That's correct.
- MR. MINASIAN: And in the south area, we have a
- 23 history of severe overdraft, bringing a surface water
- 24 supply in, and remedying that; do we not?
- 25 MR. DRAPER: But prior to the introduction of the

- 1 surface water, to the area, that's correct.
- 2 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. Now, in this particular
- 3 case, the purchase of water by DWR has certain terms and
- 4 conditions; does it not?
- 5 MR. DRAPER: The Fisheries Agreement has
- 6 conditions, yes.
- 7 MR. MINASIAN: But I'm referring to the Water
- 8 Purchase Agreement with DWR.
- 9 And let me focus you on one of those conditions.
- 10 One of the conditions is that if we have what's called a
- 11 conference year, which is like 1977, that there's no
- 12 mandatory transfer by the Yuba County Water Agency of
- 13 component one, two, three, or four water.
- MR. DRAPER: Okay.
- MR. MINASIAN: Is that correct?
- MR. DRAPER: Yes, that's correct.
- 17 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. Now, what I'm asking you is,
- 18 you have looked at the hydrographs for the conditions in
- 19 1991, north of the Yuba River. Would you agree that
- 20 exceeding those conditions would put the groundwater basin
- 21 in that area into a potential dangerous condition?
- 22 MR. DRAPER: I think there are two parts to the
- 23 analysis of -- or the consideration of groundwater
- 24 resources. We've estimated -- for the groundwater
- 25 modeling simulation, we put together what we considered

- 1 reasonable assumptions on upper bounds to groundwater
- 2 pumping so that we could evaluate environmental impacts to
- 3 the Delta.
- 4 There's a whole second side, which is the
- 5 groundwater management and monitoring plan, which would go
- 6 into effect. Mr. Grinnell helped write that monitoring
- 7 management plan. You would have to defer your question to
- 8 Mr. Grinnell.
- 9 MR. MINASIAN: Mr. Grinnell, let's take a look at
- 10 the next period, 1987 through '92.
- 11 Thank you very much for putting that up, Mr.
- 12 Lilly.
- 13 Actually, I'm looking for pages 495 and 96.
- 14 Looking for the next pages. You are on it there. Let's
- 15 go to 1987.
- 16 You see 1987 to 1992, Mr. Grinnell? Did you work
- 17 on putting these together?
- 18 MR. GRINNELL: I assisted in preparing the
- 19 criteria for developing this chart.
- 20 MR. MINASIAN: If I told you that the total of
- 21 1986 through -- 1987 through 1992 was two -- three --
- 22 360,000 acre-foot.
- Would that seem about right?
- 24 MR. GRINNELL: I'm sorry. Could you repeat that?
- MR. MINASIAN: The total of the far column.

1 Assuming all of the water that is provided for in

- 2 the various components was elected to be transferred, that
- 3 the groundwater pumping would total those amounts between
- 4 '87 and '92, and that total would be about 360,000
- 5 acre-feet?
- 6 MR. GRINNELL: I can't -- again, I'm not doing
- 7 math in my head, but I assume that's correct.
- 8 MR. MINASIAN: It's in that range.
- 9 And the recharge would be approximately 11,000
- 10 acre-feet, 10 to 11 thousand acre-feet per year in the
- 11 north area, and about 20,000 acre-feet in the south area?
- 12 MR. GRINNELL: That's what was used for the
- 13 environmental analysis.
- 14 MR. MINASIAN: And that's per year.
- 15 So the key to balancing this aquifer is not
- 16 exercising judgment to voluntarily transfer water in
- 17 certain year types and certain drought sequences; isn't
- 18 it?
- 19 MR. GRINNELL: I don't quite understand your
- 20 question.
- 21 MR. MINASIAN: My question is, if we had pumped
- 22 the amounts, 1987 to 1992, that are in the far column,
- 23 would we not end up in dangerous territory from the point
- 24 of view of managing the groundwater to avoid interruption
- 25 of rural residential wells and agricultural wells?

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1 MR. GRINNELL: I would not agree with that
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- 2 statement. The analysis of these amounts showed that the
- 3 levels that would be reached were within levels that have
- 4 been seen historically and did not result in significant
- 5 impacts to third parties -- significant unmitigated
- 6 impacts to third parties.
- 7 MR. MINASIAN: So your view is that if those
- 8 amounts, that are put on that chart, allocated to the
- 9 north area were pumped, we would not go below the 1991
- 10 pumping levels that were registered in the fall of '91?
- MR. GRINNELL: The analysis shown in the EIR/EIS,
- 12 was to allocate all of this pumping to the South Basin,
- 13 and for the South Basin allocating all of this pumping to
- 14 that basin would not result in levels below the '91 fall
- 15 level.
- 16 MR. MINASIAN: So if the Board were to include a
- 17 condition that you said that if we approached the fall '91
- 18 levels in the area, north, that should not be a problem
- 19 for the organization of this program of transfers, in your
- 20 view?
- 21 MR. GRINNELL: Yes, it would be a problem for a
- 22 couple of different reasons.
- 23 First, it would be -- you would have to make a
- 24 distinction between the North and South Basin. The
- 25 analysis applied all of the pumping to the South Basin.

1 The North Basin, as was indicated by Mr. Draper, has not

- 2 been significantly exercised. There has been groundwater
- 3 substitution pumping in the North Basin in '91, '94, 2001
- 4 and 2002. And in fact, the levels that were seen in 2001
- 5 and 2002 in some areas were below the '91 levels. And in
- 6 those recent years of groundwater substitution, we did not
- 7 see significant unmitigated third-party impacts.
- 8 So to establish that level as an absolute
- 9 prohibition for the north or, for that matter, for the
- 10 south would not be consistent with recent operations that
- 11 have been successful.
- 12 Secondly, the mitigation measures that are in
- 13 place, that are part of the finalized EIR/EIS, provide
- 14 substantial control, local control, on the amounts of
- 15 pumping that will be done under the Accord. Those include
- 16 exhaustive determination each year of the amount of
- 17 expected pumping and groundwater levels that would result,
- 18 and an examination of what the expected, if any, impacts
- 19 would be, and to limit pumping if there is an examination
- 20 of third-party impacts that could not be mitigated, or
- 21 that it would -- that pumping would contribute to
- 22 overdraft.
- MR. MINASIAN: Now, if I remember right, the total
- 24 of those columns was about 360,000, and if you looked up
- 25 to 1975 through 1979, the total there appears to be about

- 1 260,000 acre-feet.
- 2 How is it, with recharge in the range of 30,000
- 3 acre-feet a year that these quantities can be pumped?
- 4 MR. GRINNELL: You said it yourself, Mr. Minasian.
- 5 This is a dynamic system, and the more you pump it, the
- 6 more it recharged for this analysis. For this
- 7 environmental analysis, there were some simplified
- 8 assumptions made. However, we have a long history of
- 9 observing this basin and how it responds to pumping.
- 10 There had been one instance in 2001 and 2002 where
- 11 there was back-to-back pumping. You know, we saw
- 12 substantial, greater, recharge in the North Basin
- 13 specifically in 2002 than we did see in 2001. So you have
- 14 to separate it out, a very conservative assumption set for
- 15 the EIR/EIS, which still showed that these levels would
- 16 not create significant impacts or overdraft, but also
- 17 examined the fact that we do have a long history with this
- 18 basin of observing it. It is highly monitored, and there
- 19 were significant controls put in place for the accord.
- MR. MINASIAN: "Controls."
- 21 Do you agree that there's nothing that says that
- 22 transfers stop at certain groundwater level marks?
- 23 MR. GRINNELL: The mitigation measures do say that
- 24 there will be a determination by Yuba County entities
- 25 which would include the overlying member units. There

1 will be involvement by the Groundwater Advisory Group,

- 2 which includes all of the groundwater users in Yuba
- 3 County, and Yuba County Water Agency to examine the
- 4 specifics of hydrology and to make a determination on
- 5 whether or not a level of pumping can be done in a
- 6 specific year. So that is a fairly significant local
- 7 control and determination for pumping.
- 8 MR. MINASIAN: Would you agree Mr. Grinnell, that
- 9 from a policy point of view, it's important that this
- 10 process of managing groundwater be orderly both for the
- 11 credibility of DWR, that's being given indirect access to
- 12 the water, and for the purposes of Yuba County Water
- 13 Agency and the Board?
- 14 MR. LILLY: I'm just going to object to that
- 15 question. "Orderly" is so vague. The question doesn't
- 16 make any sense.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Would you please
- 18 rephrase?
- MR. MINASIAN: I have nothing further.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 21 Mr. Rubin?
- 22 MR. RUBIN: John Rubin for San Luis and
- 23 Delta-Mendota Water Authority and Westlands Water
- 24 District.
- 25 If you wouldn't mind, can you put the table up

1 from the Environmental Impact Report/Impact Statement that

- 2 Mr. Minasian was just asking questions?
- 3 I will ask my questions generally, and whomever
- 4 from the panel for Yuba County Water Agency is capable,
- 5 best capable of answering, I would ask to answer the
- 6 question.
- 7 Mr. Minasian asked a number of questions regarding
- 8 the data on that table; is that correct?
- 9 MR. DRAPER: Yes, that's correct.
- 10 MR. RUBIN: Does this data require specific
- 11 quantities of water to be pumped under the Yuba Accord?
- 12 MR. DRAPER: No, it doesn't. This table stems
- 13 from modeling assumptions that were made so that we could
- 14 look at flows in the Lower Yuba River and exports in the
- 15 Delta. We assumed a certain maximum amount of groundwater
- 16 pumping. We assumed 90,000 acre-feet maximum of
- 17 groundwater substitution pumping followed by 60,000
- 18 acre-feet followed by 30,000 acre-feet. Over a three-year
- 19 period, you could have 180,000 acre-feet, but that
- 20 implies -- that does not imply any commitment by the
- 21 member units or YCWA.
- 22 MR. RUBIN: And if I understand correctly, the
- 23 assumes that were made for purposes of the Environmental
- 24 Impact Report/Environmental Impact Statement, as reflected
- 25 in the data that was produced in the table that was

1 discussed by Mr. Minasian, were made to help with the

- 2 environmental analysis?
- 3 MR. DRAPER: That's correct.
- 4 And just one number that I would like to point out
- 5 on that table. At the bottom of the table, it says
- 6 "averages for all years," and if you look at the last
- 7 column, you will see the figure of 28,000 acre-feet.
- 8 That's the long-term average amount of groundwater pumping
- 9 that we considered in the EIR/EIS. And that is less than
- 10 the long-term average rate of recharge that we estimated,
- 11 which was 30,000 acre-feet.
- 12 MR. RUBIN: Just have a few more questions, and
- 13 they are regarding, I believe, what has been marked as
- 14 Yuba County Water Agency Exhibit 11. This is the
- 15 agreement for the long-term -- excuse me, Long-Term
- 16 Purchase of Water from Yuba County Water Agency by the
- 17 Department of Water Resources.
- 18 I don't know if this is a question that would be
- 19 best answered by Mr. Grinnell. If it is, I would ask that
- 20 he turn to Section 11, which I believe appears on page 17
- 21 and continues on to page 18.
- 22 MR. GRINNELL: I'm sorry. Could you state the
- 23 pages again?
- 24 MR. RUBIN: I ask that you please turn to section
- 25 11 of Yuba County Water Agency Exhibit 11, which is the

1 Agreement for Long-Term Purchase of Water from Yuba County

- 2 Water Agency by the Department of Water Resources.
- 3 Section 11 starts on page 17 and continues to page 18.
- 4 MR. GRINNELL: I have it.
- 5 MR. RUBIN: Can you explain what Section 11A is
- 6 intended to do.
- 7 MR. GRINNELL: 11A refers to the accounting of
- 8 water under the agreement and then refers to Exhibit 1,
- 9 which is the accounting provisions, which is the process
- 10 by which water for a transfer is enumerated.
- 11 MR. RUBIN: I now ask that you turn to Exhibit 1,
- 12 which is entitled Scheduling and Accounting Principles,
- 13 and specifically Section 7, which appears on page 14 of
- 14 Exhibit 1.
- MR. GRINNELL: Yes.
- 16 MR. RUBIN: If I understand the purpose of Section
- 17 6 to Exhibit 1 of Yuba County Water Agency Exhibit 11, the
- 18 intent of the exhibit -- excuse me, of the Section 7 is to
- 19 provide the terms upon which water that is made available
- 20 to DWR would be accounted for.
- 21 MR. GRINNELL: Yes.
- MR. RUBIN: I ask that you turn to page 15,
- 23 Section 7.5.
- MR. GRINNELL: Yes.
- MR. RUBIN: Section 7.5 of Exhibit 1 to Yuba

1 County Water Agency Exhibit 11 deals with potential

- 2 deficits and what's classified as component one water; is
- 3 that correct?
- 4 MR. GRINNELL: That's correct.
- 5 MR. RUBIN: Is it possible that under Section 7.5,
- 6 deficiencies in the amount of component one water
- 7 available would occur?
- 8 MR. GRINNELL: Yes.
- 9 MR. RUBIN: And there are two circumstances in
- 10 which that could occur; is that correct?
- 11 MR. GRINNELL: That's correct.
- 12 MR. RUBIN: And there is -- one of the
- 13 circumstances that's articulated is that there are
- 14 deficiencies based upon, I believe, Section 7.2.2 of the
- 15 exhibit; is that correct?
- 16 MR. GRINNELL: That's correct.
- 17 MR. RUBIN: And if you turn to Section 7.2.2 of
- 18 Exhibit 1, page 14, if I understand this section
- 19 correctly, the deficiencies might be caused because of
- 20 limitations in groundwater substitution water?
- 21 MR. GRINNELL: Yes, it does refer to 7.2.2. There
- 22 is a reference to Exhibit 3, which is the Groundwater
- 23 Monitoring Operation Plan.
- 24 MR. RUBIN: And I understand that this Exhibit 1
- 25 is very complex. But again, through these questions, if I

1 understand it correctly, what this accounting exhibit is

- 2 intended to do is recognize a limitation on the amount of
- 3 component one water that might be available because of
- 4 groundwater monitoring and reporting requirements or
- 5 limitations that are caused because of that?
- 6 MR. GRINNELL: I'm sorry. Could you repeat the
- 7 question?
- 8 MR. RUBIN: If I understand the intent of
- 9 Exhibit 1, specifically Section 7, dealing with the
- 10 accounting of the components of transfer water, the amount
- 11 of component one water could be limited based upon the
- 12 provisions of Exhibit 3?
- 13 MR. GRINNELL: Well, that's actually not correct.
- 14 The component one water is made available through surface
- 15 water or storage releases. So groundwater substitution
- 16 would not be used to meet component one.
- 17 MR. RUBIN: Groundwater could be used to meet the
- 18 requirements for components two, three, and four water.
- 19 Is that true?
- 20 MR. GRINNELL: That's correct.
- 21 MR. RUBIN: Under section 7.7 of Exhibit 1, can
- 22 the amount of components two or three water be limited
- 23 based upon constraints on groundwater pumping?
- 24 MR. GRINNELL: Yes. It first would have to meet
- 25 determination of how much water is under each of those

- 1 components. And but then there would be a determination
- 2 of how much total water would be available for transfer,
- 3 both surface water and then groundwater -- with Exhibit 3
- 4 governing -- in the mitigation measures of the EIR/EIS
- 5 which are essentially the same -- would be limiting,
- 6 potentially, the amount of groundwater that would be
- 7 available based on a determination of overdraft and
- 8 impacts to third parties and willingness of local pumpers
- 9 to provide the water.
- 10 MR. RUBIN: In Section 7.7 of Exhibit 1, Yuba
- 11 County Water Agency Exhibit 11, does not address component
- 12 four water; is that correct?
- 13 MR. GRINNELL: That's correct. Component four
- 14 water is -- there is no provision for any amount to be
- 15 agreed upon in the agreement, specifically for that. That
- 16 is water that is made available on a year-to-year basis,
- 17 based on the same determination, how much surface water
- 18 would be available through storage reduction and also how
- 19 much groundwater would be made available through willing
- 20 member units to pump the water.
- 21 MR. RUBIN: If I understand your answer correctly,
- 22 component four water is water that is offered by Yuba
- 23 County Water Agency at its discretion; is that correct?
- MR. GRINNELL: That's correct.
- 25 MR. RUBIN: And the discretion by Yuba County

1 Water Agency would be exercised consistent with Exhibit 3

- 2 to Exhibit 1?
- 3 MR. GRINNELL: That's correct.
- 4 MR. RUBIN: I have no further questions.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 6 Mr. Walter?
- 7 MR. WALTER: No questions.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Anglers Committee. Is
- 9 it Dr. Smith, do you have any questions?
- 10 DR. SMITH: My first question, Dr. Draper, is, can
- 11 you help us out? In your temperature chart, I was not
- 12 able to understand that or read it. And if you wouldn't
- 13 mind reviewing that in terms of the temperatures, the max,
- 14 and minimum temperatures that that chart displays, month
- 15 by month, please, just orally.
- 16 MR. DRAPER: Are you referring to the exceedance
- 17 box which Exhibit 23, I think -- I believe?
- 18 DR. SMITH: You know, it was tough to read it. So
- 19 it was a display that -- a visual display that you had.
- 20 MR. DRAPER: Sure. That diagram is not the result
- 21 of modeling output. That was simply to -- Amanda, can you
- 22 turn to that.
- MR. LILLY: Slide 16.
- 24 MR. DRAPER: Slide 16.
- Okay. What this slide shows, first of all, there

1 are three exceedance plots of average monthly temperature

- 2 in the Lower Yuba River. Those are the three charts on
- 3 the upper right. There is exhibit 23, YCWA 23, I believe,
- 4 and these charts, which is month by month for water
- 5 temperatures at Marysville. This was purely indicative as
- 6 part of a support for the presentation.
- 7 The charts on the left of the diagram on the
- 8 bottom left is illustrative. It is not modeling results.
- 9 I believe those -- the numbers on those charts, which are
- 10 difficult to read at this distance, refer to a particular
- 11 month and a particular year and they were historical data.
- 12 This chart is presented in -- is taken from the EIR/EIS,
- 13 and what it was showing is the warming as you move from
- 14 New Bullards Bar down to Marysville Gage.
- DR. SMITH: Thank you.
- 16 Could you tell me exactly what the maximum
- 17 temperatures would be and the minimums, please?
- 18 MR. DRAPER: Not without referring to the
- 19 exceedance plots. We can pull those out, go through them
- 20 one by one, if you would like.
- 21 DR. SMITH: Well, I would like to be able to
- 22 understand your presentation. But without that, I'm
- 23 afraid I'm at a deficit here.
- 24 MR. DRAPER: Amanda, could you pull up these
- 25 exceedance plots of water temperature at Marysville?

1 It's Exhibit YCWA 23. Sorry. That's a lot of

- 2 material that we presented.
- 3 Which month would you like to look at?
- 4 DR. SMITH: Well, if I understand it, what you
- 5 were proposing to show us was what we might expect month
- 6 by month in terms of minimum and maximum water
- 7 temperatures in the riverbed. And from that chart, I
- 8 wasn't able to gather that.
- 9 MR. DRAPER: Well, we can step through these month
- 10 by month. We start -- they follow the water year, so even
- 11 on the screen they are going to be a little hard to read.
- 12 DR. SMITH: I understand.
- 13 MR. DRAPER: They start with the water year,
- 14 October through to September. We're looking at water
- 15 temperatures at Marysville. There are a lot of different
- 16 lines on this chart. It's a comparative analysis. So the
- 17 dark blue line is CEQA no-project alternative. This is
- 18 operations under RD 1644, long term.
- 19 And the pinkish line is -- looking at the
- 20 legend -- the operations of the Yuba Accord. And because
- 21 they are so similar to operations, under the first phase
- 22 of the Yuba Accord, you will find that the red line is
- 23 actually lying on top of the pink line.
- 24 So I would like you to focus on the red line
- 25 compared to the blue line. The temperature -- the Y axis

1 is temperatures in degrees Fahrenheit, and then the X axis

- 2 is the probability of exceedance.
- 3 DR. SMITH: If I understand it, though, this is
- 4 the arithmetic mean; right?
- 5 MR. DRAPER: It's not the arithmetic mean.
- 6 What you're looking at is we ran the temperature
- 7 model for 72 years of hydrology. So you are looking at,
- 8 what would the temperatures be in the Lower Yuba River
- 9 under very dry conditions and very wet conditions and all
- 10 the hydrologic range in between those two extremes.
- 11 So this is 73 years worth of data for October. So
- 12 we've got 73 values, and then they have been sorted to --
- 13 so that the --
- 14 DR. SMITH: I gotcha.
- MR. DRAPER: Sorted by temperature.
- 16 So on the left-hand side, we have the warmer
- 17 temperatures, and on the right-hand side, we have the --
- DR. SMITH: So the mean refers to the average of
- 19 those years, not the average -- not the arithmetic mean
- 20 between the lowest temperature during the day and the
- 21 highest temperature; is that correct?
- 22 MR. LILLY: I'm going to object. He said "the
- 23 mean." We don't know what mean he's talking about.
- 24 DR. SMITH: Arithmetic mean. There are --
- 25 MR. LILLY: Wait. Excuse me. The EIR/EIS talks

1 about a whole bunch of different means. Unless we have

- 2 some specific reference, the phrase "the mean" in his
- 3 question is ambiguous and not comprehensible to the
- 4 witness.
- 5 DR. SMITH: Dr. Draper, do you understand
- 6 arithmetic mean?
- 7 MR. DRAPER: I think I need to clarify something
- 8 more about the temperature modeling. The temperature
- 9 modeling uses a monthly time step. So discussion about
- 10 diurnal fluctuations or daily means, maximums, minimums,
- 11 it's relevant to what's shown on these charts.
- 12 DR. SMITH: I gotcha. Okay.
- MR. DRAPER: We're looking at monthly
- 14 temperatures. If you like to call them average monthly
- 15 temperatures, but there's only one value coming out in the
- 16 model for a month, for a particular year -- so in this
- 17 case, you are looking at 73 values, temperature values,
- 18 water temperatures values, at Marysville, for October.
- 19 And this is, if you like, giving you the range that could
- 20 occur. Given that we don't know what the future hydrology
- 21 is going to be, under very wet conditions, you are going
- 22 to have colder water temperatures. Those are the
- 23 temperatures on the right-hand side and the wetter --
- 24 sorry the drier conditions, you are going to have warmer
- 25 temperatures. So those would be the temperatures on the

- 1 left-hand side.
- DR. SMITH: Good. Thank you.
- 3 Another question for you, sir. Can you give me
- 4 what the water fluctuations will be in the streambed
- 5 please?
- 6 MR. DRAPER: The flow?
- 7 DR. SMITH: Yes, sir.
- 8 MR. DRAPER: We would have to pull up another
- 9 series of plots that we can do. What we did is we
- 10 presented two sets of exceedance plots, YCWA Exhibit 22,
- 11 so you are able to put the flow exceedance plots adjacent
- 12 to the temperature exceedance plots and see the
- 13 relationships.
- 14 DR. SMITH: Would it be reasonable to assume that
- 15 these flow fluctuations would be experienced from day to
- 16 day, week to week, or would they....
- 17 MR. DRAPER: Again, we're looking at a reservoir
- 18 operations model that has a monthly time step.
- 19 DR. SMITH: I gotcha.
- 20 MR. DRAPER: So looking at day-to-day operations
- 21 is a different -- is a difference case. We're looking at
- 22 typical monthly operations as we move through the water
- 23 year and what those monthly operations -- we're
- 24 characterizing those monthly operations under dry
- 25 conditions and under wet conditions.

- DR. SMITH: Okay. Thank you very much.
- 2 My next questions is for Mr. Bratovich. Is that
- 3 correct? Did I mutilate your name?
- 4 MR. BRATOVICH: Not very badly. It's Bratovich.
- 5 DR. SMITH: Oh, Bratovich.
- 6 MR. BRATOVICH: Yes, sir.
- 7 DR. SMITH: Okay. I've got a question regarding
- 8 water fluctuations and what those do for the habitat. Can
- 9 you explain to me if -- what water fluctuations have on
- 10 spawning and fry survival, please.
- 11 MR. BRATOVICH: Relative to our EIR/EIS impact
- 12 assessment?
- DR. SMITH: You know what? I haven't read that.
- 14 I have to back off on that.
- MR. BRATOVICH: Well, when Andy was presenting the
- 16 exceedance plots of flows, that really is a cumulative
- 17 probability distribution function. So it doesn't -- it
- 18 does not address day-to-day fluctuations.
- DR. SMITH: Okay.
- 20 MR. BRATOVICH: Not at all.
- 21 And on our modeling output, we have those monthly
- 22 mean cumulative probability distribution functions
- 23 exceedances for alternatives comparisons for alternative
- 24 scenarios. And that was the basis for much of our --
- 25 expressed in different ways for much of our impact

- 1 assessment. So that really is not a day-to-day
- 2 fluctuation. It's not addressed in, specifically, the
- 3 output for the impact determination.
- 4 However, it is my understanding that the flow
- 5 fluctuation and the ramping rates, that it is assumed that
- 6 the Accord would be operating under which are the
- 7 constraints on a day-to-day variation and flow. It would
- 8 be in accordance with the 2005 FERC license amendment and
- 9 the 2005 NMFS biological opinion for the license amendment
- 10 associated with the full flow bypass. So there are
- 11 restrictions and limitations on the day-to-day variation
- 12 in flow in accordance with those regulatory documents.
- 13 DR. SMITH: Did the biological opinion that you
- 14 refer to, did that take into account edge water flow
- 15 requirements for fry?
- 16 MR. BRATOVICH: I'm trying to recollect the
- 17 specificities of that biological opinion. And I'm sorry
- 18 sir, I can't quite recall.
- 19 DR. SMITH: Okay. All right. Okay.
- 20 Mr. Baggett, is this the limit of
- 21 cross-examination that I'm going to have an opportunity
- 22 for?
- 23 If it is, then I have some other questions that
- 24 Mr. Baggett, since he wasn't able to be here --
- 25 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I'm Mr. Baggett. You're

- 1 taking about Mr. Baiocchi.
- DR. SMITH: Baiocchi. Well, they are both good
- 3 guys. Okay. So it's hard for me to differentiate between
- 4 the two.
- 5 (Laughter.)
- 6 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. Baiocchi, are you
- 7 listening?
- 8 I think now's the opportunity to ask questions of
- 9 Yuba County, any questions you want. You don't have to
- 10 attribute where the questions came from. Just ask away.
- 11 This is appropriate. We want you to understand -- and I
- 12 think there's nothing to hide here. There's a lot of
- 13 information, and I can understand getting lost in these
- 14 volumes and the millions and millions of dollars worth of
- 15 information that has been provided. So ask.
- DR. SMITH: Well, your goal and my goal are
- 17 exactly the same in terms of transparency. And that's why
- 18 I mentioned where these questions came from.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: And you will have an
- 20 opportunity, when Department of Water Resources comes up
- 21 next to ask questions about how it affects --
- DR. SMITH: Yes, sir.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Here's your opportunity
- 24 on the Yuba River fisheries, these types of questions.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. Thank you very much. I've got

1 some questions then for the Yuba County Water Agency, and

- 2 any panel member can answer this.
- 3 Does the Yuba County Water Agency have a federal
- 4 license issued by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
- 5 to operate the Yuba River Project No. 2246 and also
- 6 operate the New Bullards Bar Dam and Reservoir?
- 7 MR. AIKENS: Yes, we do.
- 8 DR. SMITH: Would you explain that, please?
- 9 MR. AIKENS: Yes, we do.
- 10 We have a Federal Energy regulatory license for
- 11 project 2246.
- DR. SMITH: Thank you very much.
- 13 Next question: Did the Yuba County Water Agency
- 14 obtain an amendment to its federal license for the major
- 15 change in operations of the Yuba River Project No. 2246
- 16 for the proposed long-term water transfer?
- 17 MR. LILLY: I'm sorry, but I have to object to
- 18 that question. It assumes a fact not in evidence, the
- 19 word "major change." There will be changes but whether or
- 20 not they are major are not -- is a value judgment and so
- 21 forth.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Can you rephrase the
- 23 question?
- 24 MR. LILLY: If he asks the question without
- 25 "major," it's all right.

DR. SMITH: We'll just say, hey, how about an

- 2 amendment? Let's go with that.
- 3 MR. AIKENS: Let us understand. As Mr. Bratovich
- 4 mentioned, there was a biological opinion and FERC license
- 5 amendment in 2005. So that was obtained. And that was
- 6 all that's been obtained.
- 7 DR. SMITH: Super. Thank you.
- 8 Next one: How will money and fees increase the
- 9 Yuba County Water Agency paid the Federal Energy
- 10 Regulatory Commission annually for power produced at the
- 11 Yuba Project 2264?
- MR. AIKENS: Could you repeat the question? I
- 13 don't think I understand.
- 14 DR. SMITH: You bet I can.
- 15 How will money and fees increase the Yuba County
- 16 Water Agency that is paid to the Federal Energy Regulatory
- 17 Commission annually for power produced at the Yuba River
- 18 Project No. 2246? And how much more money in fees will be
- 19 paid to the Federal Energy Regulatory for the additional
- 20 power produced as a result of the long-term water
- 21 transfer?
- 22 And if you would like, I would be happy to bring
- 23 this question over to you so you can take a look at it.
- 24 MR. LILLY: You know what? I am going to object
- 25 because I don't think it's relevant to this proceeding.

1 How much -- and of course it also assumes that there will

- 2 be a major change, which there's no evidence on. So I
- 3 object on the grounds, it assumes facts not in evidence
- 4 and it is completely irrelevant to this proceeding. How
- 5 much Yuba County Water Agency pays FERC now and how much
- 6 it pays FERC in the future, I don't see how that's going
- 7 to affect the State Board's decision making on the hearing
- 8 issues in this matter at all.
- 9 DR. SMITH: I think it is a reasonable question.
- 10 And I think it provides a transparency for what's going
- 11 on. And so --
- 12 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I think for the hearing
- 13 record, I will sustain the objection.
- 14 But let me see if I can help clarify here. The
- 15 information is a public agency. Any information on any
- 16 fees that are paying the federal government or anyone else
- 17 is obviously public information available.
- DR. SMITH: Yeah.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: And maybe I would
- 20 sustain the objection. I don't believe it's relevant to
- 21 this hearing. But if Yuba County felt like it, they could
- 22 probably provide that information to you outside of the
- 23 record of this hearing, if that would -- it's public
- 24 information. I'm sure Mr. Aikens knows where that is in
- 25 his budget and he could maybe provide you his documents

- 1 outside of this hearing.
- Would that be helpful?
- 3 DR. SMITH: Sure. Yeah.
- 4 How has the water store at New Bullards Bar
- 5 Reservoir that will be used for the long-term water
- 6 transfer been put to full beneficial use for the past 20
- 7 years?
- 8 MR. LILLY: Mr. Aikens, you want to try to answer
- 9 that question?
- 10 Again, these questions assume facts that are
- 11 incorrect. The permits give the agency until 2010 to
- 12 apply water to full beneficial use. There's no
- 13 requirements that they have done that up till now, and
- 14 they haven't. They are still developing it. It's exactly
- 15 what water right permits allow a permittee to do.
- 16 Mr. Aikens can talk about the beneficial uses that
- 17 the water has been put to for the last 20 years but the
- 18 question makes some incorrect assumptions about the law.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. Aikens, can you
- 20 answer what beneficial uses you put in your water?
- 21 MR. AIKENS: You know, beneficial uses are two
- 22 main areas: Water use for our customers, and those are
- 23 the member units that we have water supply contracts with;
- 24 and then occasionally, we have transferred surface water
- 25 supplies. And my understanding is that that's a

- 1 beneficial use too.
- DR. SMITH: It's been full beneficial use?
- 3 MR. AIKENS: And on the other side of the coin,
- 4 too, is there's all the fisheries water that is put down
- 5 for minimum instream flow requirements from one of the
- 6 regulatory agencies. So three primary areas of beneficial
- 7 use.
- 8 DR. SMITH: Okay. And has been full beneficial
- 9 use for the 20 years?
- 10 MR. AIKENS: I don't know what you mean --
- 11 MR. LILLY: Same objection.
- 12 MR. AIKENS: "Full beneficial use." We will --
- 13 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I will overrule. But
- 14 you can -- can you explain within your understanding of
- 15 the question? And clarify if you need to, Mr. Smith, your
- 16 question.
- MR. AIKENS: We put water to use for fishery
- 18 purposes, as required by our regulators. We put water to
- 19 use for our member units, and we have been expanding the
- 20 use of that as we've had the opportunity to bring new
- 21 customers online, and that's been a primary mission of the
- 22 water agency to expand that.
- 23 And we've also put water to use in terms of water
- 24 transfers for the benefit of the State of California,
- 25 where there's scarcity of water supply and we've had

1 excess supplies that we can put to beneficial use in that

- 2 manner.
- 3 DR. SMITH: Thank you.
- 4 How many acres of lands managed by the members of
- 5 the Yuba County Water Agency will be fallow as a result of
- 6 the proposed long-term water transfer?
- 7 MR. AIKENS: None.
- 8 DR. SMITH: None? Okay.
- 9 Are all of the water diversions along the Yuba
- 10 River that are used by the members' districts of the Yuba
- 11 County Water Agency to divert water from the Yuba River
- 12 screened, quote, unquote, to prevent the entrainment of
- 13 spring-run chinook salmon and threatened steelhead
- 14 species?
- MR. AIKENS: They are screened.
- DR. SMITH: They are? Okay.
- 17 All of them?
- 18 MR. AIKENS: Yes.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. Thank you.
- MR. AIKENS: For our member units.
- 21 DR. SMITH: Yes, sir.
- 22 What are the losses to the Central Valley
- 23 endangered spring-run chinook salmon at all screen
- 24 diversions?
- 25 MR. AIKENS: I don't have that information.

- DR. SMITH: Okay. All right.
- What are the losses to Central Valley threatened
- 3 steelhead trout at all screen diversions? And that was
- 4 the similar kind of a question.
- 5 MR. AIKENS: I don't have that information.
- 6 DR. SMITH: What are the losses to the Central
- 7 Valley fall-run chinook salmon at all screen diversions?
- 8 MR. AIKENS: I don't have that information either.
- 9 DR. SMITH: Okay.
- 10 Did the U.S. National Marine Fisheries Service
- 11 issue, quote, unquote, incidental take permits to the
- 12 member districts of the Yuba County Water Agency for the
- 13 losses to Central Valley Endangered Species chinook salmon
- 14 and Central Valley threatened steelhead at the point of
- 15 their diversions in the Yuba River?
- 16 MR. LILLY: Again, I'm sorry that I have to keep
- 17 objecting, but these questions keep assuming things that
- 18 aren't correct.
- 19 Spring-run are not endangered. They are a
- 20 threatened species. And secondly, how much incidental
- 21 take, if any, is occurring by -- at the member units is
- 22 not relevant to this hearing. We are not talking about
- 23 diversions by member units as part of this proposed
- 24 transfer and the proposed instream flow requirements.
- 25 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I would sustain that.

1 So Dr. Smith, I think this counsel has -- his

- 2 objection is that you are not -- the questions are going
- 3 to how the member units are acting, not how this transfer
- 4 affects those things.
- 5 DR. SMITH: I gotcha. Thanks.
- 6 As a result of the operations of the Yuba River
- 7 Project No 2246, did the U.S. National Marine Fisheries
- 8 issue an incidental take permit or take permits to Yuba
- 9 County Water Agency or its member diverters for the taking
- 10 of Central Valley endangered spring-run chinook salmon and
- 11 Central Valley threatened steelhead species?
- 12 MR. LILLY: And I state the same objection.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: If you could rephrase
- 14 it, since it's the same.
- DR. SMITH: Sure. Be glad to.
- 16 I guess the best way to do it would be to say
- 17 that, has the Yuba River Project 2246 been issued an
- 18 incidental take permit by the U.S. National Marine
- 19 Fisheries?
- 20 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Very good.
- 21 MR. AIKENS: We have a biological opinion, and I
- 22 would defer on the specifics of that, perhaps to
- 23 Mr. Bratovich.
- 24 Do you recall the particular provisions of that
- 25 biological opinion?

1 MR. BRATOVICH: Not offhand, I don't recall the

- 2 specific provisions.
- 3 MR. JOHNSON: Tom Johnson for Yuba County Water
- 4 Agency.
- 5 There is a biological opinion that was issued in
- 6 November of 2005. It does have incidental take
- 7 authorities for certain actions of the Yuba River
- 8 Development Project including the construction of a
- 9 full-flow bypass and for flow fluctuation as authorized by
- 10 the FERC license amendment.
- 11 DR. SMITH: For the chinook salmon?
- 12 MR. JOHNSON: Yes, for all species.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. For all species?
- 14 MR. JOHNSON: All NMFS jurisdictional species.
- DR. SMITH: I gotcha. Okay. Thank you.
- 16 Has the Yuba County Water Agency conducted
- 17 detailed studies to determine the effects to the fisheries
- 18 in all life stages and wildlife resources in the New
- 19 Bullards Bar Reservoir resulting from the long-term water
- 20 transfer?
- 21 MR. BRATOVICH: Well, I can certainly address the
- 22 fisheries component of that, and the answer is yes, for
- 23 fisheries.
- 24 DR. SMITH: And can you explain that?
- 25 MR. BRATOVICH: Yes. The fisheries impact

1 assessment methodology for reservoir fisheries addressed

- 2 both warm water fish community and the cold water fish
- 3 community. So for New Bullards Bar Reservoir, impact
- 4 indicators were established by which changes in water
- 5 surface elevation or changes in storage would occur over
- 6 the 70-some-year period of analysis that Dr. Draper
- 7 described.
- 8 For warm water fishes, studies conducted by the
- 9 California Department of Fish and Game indicated that a
- 10 long-term self-sustaining centrarchid fishery, the
- 11 sunfish, the basses, the other warm water fishes, would be
- 12 maintained with a 60 percent nest survival rate, which
- 13 equates to a change in -- a decrease in water surface
- 14 elevation of 6 feet per month.
- 15 So an impact indicator during the centrarchid
- 16 potential spawning season, which, as I recall, I think
- 17 extended through March through June for the warm water
- 18 fisheries, was included in the model evaluation on the
- 19 probability analysis, and actual counts of individual
- 20 months, of individual years, for that entire period, over
- 21 that whole 70-some-year record and compared the number of
- 22 times that it decreased -- a monthly decrease in water
- 23 surface elevation in the reservoir of 6 feet or more a
- 24 month would occur and compared those counts between, for,
- 25 in this instance, the Yuba and the no-project alternative.

- 1 For cold water fisheries, there was a less
- 2 quantitative evaluation, but there was an evaluation of
- 3 changes of storage in the potential completion of cold
- 4 water pool as represented by changes in storage that would
- 5 either affect physical habitat availability or the primary
- 6 forage base for the cold water fishes in the reservoirs.
- 7 DR. SMITH: Okay. Thank you.
- 8 MR. LILLY: And just so we're clear, Dianne
- 9 Simodynes is prepared to talk about wildlife if it's
- 10 necessary.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I don't know -- that
- 12 wasn't the question, that it's necessary. But it might be
- 13 helpful for the record just to cite where that is in case
- 14 Dr. Smith or Mr. Baiocchi want to look it up. Just give
- 15 us a cite just for the record.
- 16 MR. BRATOVICH: I can tell you, it's in Chapter
- 17 10.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Yeah.
- DR. SMITH: Great. Thank you.
- 21 Another question for you. You mentioned in your
- 22 testimony that you were really looking at two
- 23 possibilities, this project or no project. Was there a
- 24 third that you were given an opportunity to evaluate which
- 25 might provide more mitigation for fish?

- 1 MR. BRATOVICH: Yes. We actually did, as I
- 2 recollect, seven quantitative comparative scenarios, not
- 3 just -- this was one quantitative scenario comparison in
- 4 the document itself.
- 5 DR. SMITH: Okay. All right.
- 6 And did you try and quantify at the end in your
- 7 summary, this project versus no project? Or was there a
- 8 gradation in terms of desirability from a fish standpoint
- 9 versus some of the other alternatives?
- 10 MR. BRATOVICH: I think I understand your
- 11 question. For all of the comparisons, they were all --
- 12 use the same methodology.
- 13 So for each of the reservoirs, the rivers, the
- 14 species, the life stages, that was all conducted the same
- 15 way for each of these comparative scenarios. And as I
- 16 recollect, and it was -- and I believe it's in Chapter 10,
- 17 but certainly the evaluations are, that, yeah, it was
- 18 concluded that the Yuba Accord alternative was the
- 19 scenario that provided the most beneficial effects to
- 20 fisheries resources throughout the system.
- 21 DR. SMITH: Okay. All right.
- MR. BRATOVICH: Yes, sir.
- DR. SMITH: Another question that I've got, and it
- 24 can come from anybody -- I'm not an expert. I'm not a
- 25 biologist; I'm not an attorney, it's obvious.

But one of the terms that you used, that has been

- 2 used today, that I would like somewhat of an explanation
- 3 for and that is -- I want to make sure that I got it right
- 4 here. "Would not unreasonably affect." And that's been
- 5 used considerably today -- "unreasonably affect." And I
- 6 guess, you know, depending on where you are coming from,
- 7 reasonable is kind of like what Attorney Lilly was talking
- 8 about, before, you know, if we're going to use some of
- 9 these words, I think it's important for us to understand
- 10 what they mean.
- MR. BRATOVICH: Yes, sir. I will give it a try.
- 12 I'm not an attorney, and I'm not going to issue a legal
- 13 opinion either.
- 14 DR. SMITH: Okay. All right.
- 15 MR. BRATOVICH: But from a
- 16 fisheries-biologist-environmental-compliance perspective,
- 17 my understanding is that from Water Code section 1736,
- 18 specifies that unreasonable effects cannot be derived on
- 19 the beneficial uses of water, including fish and wildlife
- 20 and others.
- 21 So in CEQA language, we use significant impacts as
- 22 a basis of a conclusion, and for Water Code purposes, we
- 23 use "unreasonable effect."
- 24 And then as it was stated earlier, relative to
- 25 comparing the Yuba Accord to a long-term 1644, which is

- 1 represented by the no-project alternative and why we
- 2 included that as our major example, today, the additional
- 3 conclusion is necessary, to my understanding, of also
- 4 applying -- of providing an equivalent or higher level of
- 5 protection.
- 6 So as my non-attorney fisheries biologist
- 7 understanding, it's a term of art, a specific word usage.
- B DR. SMITH: And does it include economic, social,
- 9 cultural aspects in it?
- 10 MR. BRATOVICH: I'm afraid that's not in any
- 11 venue. I can't respond to that.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. Thanks.
- 13 Has the Yuba County Water Agency conducted
- 14 detailed studies to determine the effects to the public
- 15 recreation such as public boating, public camping, public
- 16 fishing at New Bullards Bar Reservoir resulting from the
- 17 long-term water transfer?
- 18 MS. SIMODYNES: My name is Dianne Simodynes.
- 19 And, yes, the EIR/EIS included a chapter on
- 20 recreation resources. The impact assessment methodology
- 21 looked at changes in water surface elevations and
- 22 potential effects on boat ramp elevations in New Bullards
- 23 Bar Reservoir. We also looked at changes in flows in the
- 24 Lower Yuba River for potential effects on recreation.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. All right. Thank you.

What about the boat ramp facilities? The drawdown

- 2 in the dam, will it ever be at the point where a boat ramp
- 3 is -- doesn't exist for anything other than
- 4 four-wheel-drive vehicles?
- 5 MS. OHIOSUMUA: In the recreation chapter, we
- 6 included various boat ramp levels identified for the
- 7 reservoirs that we looked at, which is New Bullards Bar
- 8 and Oroville Reservoir and San Luis Reservoir within the
- 9 project area. Each reservoir has a different boat ramp
- 10 level, so, again, we looked at the hydrologic modeling
- 11 results for flows that Dr. Draper talked about over the
- 12 72-year period of record, and we looked at month-to-month
- 13 changes over the recreation season.
- 14 DR. SMITH: Okay. Are there going to be periods
- 15 of time during the year where boat access is probably not
- 16 going to be reasonable?
- 17 MS. OHIOSUMUA: To my recollection, overall, no,
- 18 there was -- when you look at all of the months within the
- 19 simulation period, there may have been one or two months,
- 20 which we could look at the model output to verify. But
- 21 overall, that would be, you know, perhaps one out of 72.
- 22 But overall, no, which led to our conclusion that
- 23 recreation resources would not be unreasonably affected.
- 24 DR. SMITH: Okay. Great. Thank you.
- 25 During the period of the long-term water transfer,

- 1 will the Yuba County Water Agency implement a, quote,
- 2 unquote, truck-and-haul program which will allow for the
- 3 upstream migration of endangered spring-run and threatened
- 4 steelhead to their historic spawning grounds in the Yuba
- 5 River above New Bullards Dam Reservoir?
- 6 MR. LILLY: I think this is beyond the scope of
- 7 the hearing. I object on that basis. But depending on
- 8 the hearing officer's ruling, I believe Mr. Aikens can say
- 9 something about that. I don't think it has nothing to do
- 10 with the hearing issues, though.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I will sustain the
- 12 objection, but if you would like to answer --
- DR. SMITH: All right.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I sustain that it's not
- 15 relevant.
- 16 MR. LILLY: Since you are sustaining it, we will
- 17 not answer. Thank you.
- DR. SMITH: Water from the New Bullards Bar
- 19 Reservoir would be diverted and used for the proposed
- 20 long-term water transfer.
- 21 Will the Yuba County Water Agency release water
- 22 directly below and from the New Bullards Dam into the
- 23 North Yuba River riverbed to protect the navigable waters
- 24 of the Yuba river?
- 25 MR. AIKENS: We will meet our regulatory

1 requirements for New Bullards Bar releases below the dam.

- DR. SMITH: What are the daily river flow
- 3 requirements from the dam?
- 4 MR. AIKENS: I would have to check, but I believe
- 5 they are 5 CFS.
- 6 DR. SMITH: Okay.
- 7 The proposed long-term water transfer will be
- 8 used -- will use the riverbed of the North Yuba River
- 9 below New Bullards Bar Dam. Is the riverbed of the Yuba
- 10 River below New Bullards Bar Dam the property of the
- 11 people of the State of California?
- 12 MR. LILLY: I'm sorry to keep objecting, but these
- 13 questions keep assuming facts that are not in evidence
- 14 and, in this case, are not true.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I will sustain.
- 16 Can you rephrase? I'm not quite sure how that
- 17 helps.
- DR. SMITH: Well, you are doing a pretty good job
- 19 so far.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I mean, Mr. Lilly's
- 21 correct.
- 22 DR. SMITH: Let me ask then, who owns the property
- 23 below the dam?
- 24 MR. AIKENS: I believe there's a variety of
- 25 owners. YCWA owns some land. The state and federal

1 government may own some land. The private parties may own

- 2 some land.
- 3 DR. SMITH: Great. Thank you.
- 4 Has the Yuba County Water Agency filed an
- 5 application for water quality certification with the State
- 6 Water Resources Control Board for the proposed long-term
- 7 water transfer?
- 8 MR. LILLY: I don't think anybody knows, there's
- 9 no legal requirement for one, so I think the answer is
- 10 probably no.
- DR. SMITH: Thank you.
- 12 Has Yuba County Water Agency received water
- 13 quality certification from the State Water Resources
- 14 Control Board for the proposed long-term water transfer?
- 15 MR. LILLY: I think that's the same question, and
- 16 we'll give the same answer. Not legally required, so no
- 17 application filed.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. Thank you.
- 19 Has the Yuba County Water Agency conducted
- 20 detailed studies to determine the effects to elevated
- 21 water temperatures and the taking of endangered and
- 22 threatened anadromous fish species in the Lower Yuba River
- 23 resulting from the long-term water transfer under all
- 24 types of water year conditions that affect storage levels
- 25 at the New Bullards Bar Reservoir and river flows in the

- 1 Lower Yuba River?
- 2 And if that's too long, I would be happy to come
- 3 and let whoever wants to answer that look at it.
- 4 MR. LILLY: I'm sorry. I have to object.
- 5 It assumes that the Accord will provide elevated
- 6 temperatures, which is not correct, and it makes various
- 7 other assumptions. It also assumed that there are
- 8 endangered species there, which is not correct. So I
- 9 think it needs to be broken up into questions that are --
- 10 that have correct facts.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Sustained.
- 12 MR. LILLY: Thank you.
- 13 MR. RUBIN: I just would like to object. I've
- 14 been holding this back in terms of an objection, but maybe
- 15 it would help with further questions. A lot of the
- 16 questions that are being asked are characterized in terms
- 17 of what the Water Transfer Agreement will provide, and I
- 18 don't believe the Water Transfer Agreement provides
- 19 anything here. The questions, I think, are more
- 20 appropriately focused on what the Yuba River Accord would
- 21 provide.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- DR. SMITH: That's it. I've got some for the
- 24 Bureau.
- 25 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Okay. They will be up

- 1 in a -- probably after lunch at this point.
- DR. SMITH: Thanks a lot for your help.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you. I think I
- 4 would like to get through at least the cross from the
- 5 staff here. Any other party -- well.
- 6 MR. TURNER: On behalf of Bureau of Reclamation --
- 7 THE REPORTER: State your name, please.
- 8 MR. TURNER: My name is Jim Turner for the Bureau
- 9 of Reclamation. You said the Bureau is going to be up
- 10 after lunch.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: He meant the Department
- 12 of Water Resources.
- MR. TURNER: Oh, okay. Thank you.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. Rogers is glad he
- 15 retired.
- Anyway, with that, I think we have a few questions
- 17 from our fishery folks. And both Charlie and I have a
- 18 couple of questions, so let's try to go through those
- 19 before lunch.
- 20 Ernie or Jane, do you have some fishery questions?
- 21 We're trying to clarify the record to make sure we've got
- 22 everything we need.
- 23 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Hi. I'm Ernie Mona. This
- 24 isn't really a fishery question, but I'd like to follow up
- 25 on a question that Mr. Smith asked Mr. Aikens regarding

- 1 screening of all diversions along the Lower Yuba River.
- 2 If Mr. Aikens, if you could follow up, when you
- 3 said all diversions on the Lower Yuba River, did you
- 4 include the diversions that are currently under contract
- 5 with Yuba County Water Agency?
- 6 MR. LILLY: And I object. This is nothing to do
- 7 with this hearing or the hearing issues. For whatever
- 8 those contracts provide, they will have the same
- 9 diversions whether the Board approves the petitions or
- 10 does not approve the petitions. They are not involved at
- 11 all in this proposed project or the pending petitions.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I would agree. But I
- 13 think since we've got this in the record, if we can
- 14 clarify, it would be helpful. I understand the relevancy
- 15 issue to the hearing, but we've already got the statement
- 16 in the record.
- 17 MR. LILLY: Wait. Excuse me. We have a statement
- 18 in the record about the diversions to member units. The
- 19 question Mr. Mona is asking is about diversions by other
- 20 entities with contractors. Those are different
- 21 facilities, and we don't have anything in the record on
- 22 them, and they are not in any way involved in this
- 23 proceeding.
- 24 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: If I my clarify, one simple
- 25 question. Does Yuba County Water Agency contract with the

1 diverters located in the Dantoni area downstream of

- 2 Daguerre Point Dam?
- 3 MR. AIKENS: We do have contracts. I would have
- 4 to check to see the last time any of those diversions or
- 5 active diversions were made on those contracts. As I
- 6 recall, all -- maybe not all have stopped diversions for a
- 7 variety of reasons.
- 8 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: So there's therefore no
- 9 intention by the agency to describe those diversions as
- 10 points of diversion/rediversion that are under the water
- 11 rights?
- 12 MR. LILLY: That question, I object to. Has
- 13 nothing to do with this proceeding. What the agency may
- 14 do in the future about its water rights, we don't -- it's
- 15 not part of this proceeding.
- 16 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: That's fine. I will move on
- 17 if that's --
- 18 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: The entire water right
- 19 file is in the hearing.
- 20 MR. LILLY: I understand. But the hearing issues
- 21 are narrower than the whole file?
- 22 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Okay. Let's move to Yuba
- 23 County Water Agency's Exhibit No. 7. I think it's Exhibit
- 24 7, page 7 of that exhibit. It's the dry year storage
- 25 adjustment language that Yuba County has requested be

1 incorporated into any permits -- be incorporated into the

- 2 modified under the Yuba County Water Agency's permits as a
- 3 new operating condition.
- 4 Am I correct in understanding that this dry year
- 5 storage adjustment language will not become effective
- 6 unless the fishery agreement is -- becomes ineffective?
- 7 MR. LILLY: It might be helpful if you tell us
- 8 what page of Exhibit 7 you are referring to.
- 9 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: It's page 7.
- 10 MR. LILLY: And Mr. Baggett, I'm not under oath
- 11 and I'm not a witness. But this is a legal question, and
- 12 I would like to give an answer. I mean, it's asking for
- 13 an interpretation of a petition that requests specific
- 14 legal action. And the answer is really very simple. You
- 15 can look at C on page 5 of that Exhibit 7, to Exhibit 7,
- 16 which has the qualifier that, basically, if the Fisheries
- 17 Agreement terminates early, then the following things
- 18 require -- requirements will go into effect. And that
- 19 goes -- that carries on through to the dry storage
- 20 adjustment on page 7 that Mr. Mona is talking about.
- 21 So I think the language is pretty clear. I don't
- 22 see any real benefit to asking some witness without legal
- 23 training to give a legal interpretation of a petition.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Why don't you ask your
- 25 question again, Ernie? I think I understand. And I think

1 he was asking a very specific question: How often is it

- 2 going to occur?
- 3 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Is it going to occur --
- 4 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: That's not a legal
- 5 question.
- 6 MR. LILLY: Well, the legal question is what
- 7 contingency would cause it to occur. The answer is we
- 8 don't expect it will ever occur, because if the Fisheries
- 9 Agreement remains in effect, as it says on page 5 of that
- 10 Exhibit 7, then these provisions will never happen. So
- 11 the answer is no, we don't think it will ever happen.
- 12 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Can someone explain why you
- 13 are then requesting the Board to incorporate this language
- 14 in the permits if it's never going to occur?
- MR. LILLY: The answer is that when we negotiated
- 16 the Fisheries Agreement, the Department of Fish and Game
- 17 and the NGOs insisted on a backup in case, for some
- 18 reason, the Fisheries Agreement was going to ever
- 19 terminate early, they wanted a backup that these
- 20 provisions then would go into effect in the water right
- 21 permits. So it was a carefully negotiated backup that's
- 22 in there.
- 23 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Was there ever any analysis
- 24 conducted to determine how often these dry year storage
- 25 adjustments were expected to occur?

1 MR. LILLY: Now, if we're shifting over from that

- 2 provision to the provisions in the Fisheries Agreement
- 3 regarding dry year storage adjustments, then Mr. Grinnell
- 4 or Mr. Draper can talk about those.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: That's the question, I
- 6 think.
- 7 MR. LILLY: Okay. He was just referring to the
- 8 wrong document.
- 9 But if the question is, how often would they occur
- 10 in a hydrological modeling with the Fisheries Agreement,
- 11 Mr. Grinnell or Mr. Draper can answer that.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I will be addressing the
- 13 enforceability issue, which is later on. But let's talk
- 14 fishery. I think Mr. Mona's question is fishery issue and
- 15 modeling.
- MR. DRAPER: We incorporated the dry year storage
- 17 adjustment into the model for Schedule 5 years. We would
- 18 have to look at model results to tell you how many times
- 19 that went into effect because it's a combination of both
- 20 the Schedule 5 and storage conditions. But we can pull up
- 21 that information and provide it.
- 22 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Well, instead of doing that,
- 23 could you just maybe refer to where it's located so that
- 24 we can look at it later on?
- 25 MR. DRAPER: I think the answer to that is, you

1 would have to look at the modeling appendix output, look

- 2 at monthly storage conditions, and look to see whether
- 3 there's a Schedule 5 year.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Maybe I can save some
- 5 time here. I would suggest some of these questions, if
- 6 you don't immediately have it, we're going to take a
- 7 break, and when we come back for redirect, maybe counsel
- 8 can work with his witnesses to answer some of the these
- 9 more detailed -- like where, to save you spending 15
- 10 minutes trying to find it so you can be accurate, and it
- 11 helps us help you, and makes it much more efficient.
- MR. LILLY: We're more than happy to do that.
- 13 It's a good suggestion.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: So if there's a question
- 15 that you don't -- you will have an opportunity to come
- 16 back.
- 17 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Okay. The agency has
- 18 operated under the Yuba Accord for the last few years.
- 19 And has -- can anybody provide me with what the state of
- 20 the fishery resources are in the Lower River Accord now,
- 21 having operated for two years under the Accord?
- 22 MR. BRATOVICH: Yes, sir, Mr. Mona.
- 23 The River Management Team has become engaged and
- 24 has been operating as if the -- for many intents and
- 25 purposes as if the accord were in place for a couple of

- 1 reasons. Perhaps the most important reason is to start
- 2 establishing baseline data to do long-term trend analyses
- 3 to evaluate the efficacy of implementing the Yuba Accord
- 4 flow schedules and resultant flows from those flow
- 5 schedule requirements.
- 6 The RMT or the Yuba River Accord itself has only
- 7 really funded certain studies this past year with some
- 8 partial funding from previous years.
- 9 But what I can tell you is that whether it was
- 10 funded by the River Management Fund of the Accord or
- 11 whether some of the additional monitoring was ongoing
- 12 monitoring conducted by the Department of Fish and Game
- 13 through various funding mechanisms, including the AFRP
- 14 administered by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- 15 So over the past couple of years, the monitoring
- 16 that has continued hasn't been the full suite of
- 17 monitoring that's envisioned under the accord, but it's
- 18 been in what we refer to as a couple of core elements.
- 19 And again, whether it was funded by the accord or
- 20 otherwise, the core monitoring that has continued these
- 21 past couple years includes the spawning stock escapement
- 22 surveys during the fall. Fish and Game has continued some
- 23 visual observation of reds during September, presumed to
- 24 be the spring-run spawning period, and has continued to
- 25 operate the rotary screw traps down at Hallwood. We had a

- 1 more vigorous and multi-location plan anticipated.
- But again, without assurance of funding, because
- 3 of the accord not being implemented, they have maintained
- 4 that singular location.
- 5 And also, part of the monitoring that's occurred
- 6 these past few years has been, since 2003, the Vockie
- 7 River Watcher fish imaging and census device at both
- 8 ladders at Daguerre Point Dam.
- 9 In 2005 and '06, the spawning stock escapement
- 10 estimates for chinook have come in. They have been
- 11 completed for the recent reports by Fish and Game, for the
- 12 Lower Yuba River as well as for elsewhere, throughout the
- 13 Central Valley.
- 14 The 2007 has not been compiled yet. They are
- 15 still doing the spawning stock escapement estimates.
- In 2006, the spawning stock escapement counts were
- 17 down in the Lower Yuba River relative to the prior few
- 18 years as they were down in other rivers throughout the
- 19 Central Valley.
- 20 The rotary screw trapping has been conducted and
- 21 it has shown essentially the timing and distributional
- 22 patterns of outmigrating juvenile salmons, vast majority
- 23 of which are chinook, some of which recently have been
- 24 tried to be run and identified by Fish and Game by
- 25 applying the size at time-run specification tables

1 developed by Frank Fisher, modified by Sheila Green. So

- 2 that effort's been ongoing as well. They essentially
- 3 confirm the results of the rotary screw trap monitoring
- 4 that has been conducted since 1999 with the exception of
- 5 one year that -- where rotary screw trapping wasn't
- 6 completed, which essentially shows the temporal
- 7 distribution of outmigration as well as provides
- 8 information on the condition of the individuals.
- 9 The visual observations of reds during September
- 10 is mostly an anecdotal observational format. The River
- 11 Management Team is working to develop protocols for focus
- 12 studies including September surveys. And to the best of
- 13 my recollection -- I am not sure about this. But to the
- 14 best of my recollection is there's pretty much an
- 15 intermediate number of spring -- of September spawning
- 16 fish presumed to be spring-run.
- 17 The VAKI River Watcher results have been
- 18 preliminarily gone through -- the data reduction process.
- 19 Fish and Game is quite cautious about releasing those
- 20 results until they've gone through their QAQC process,
- 21 because my understanding from the River Management Team is
- 22 that it really is quite a data-intensive process, looking
- 23 at the infrared images, trying to determine which fish are
- 24 adipose clipped or which fish are not, trying to ascribe a
- 25 species identification to them, so they are quite cautious

- 1 about those results.
- Preliminary information is that -- again, I don't
- 3 know if this comes under hearsay, but through the River
- 4 Management Team is that in 2007, the spring of 2007, that
- 5 the fish that have migrated up during what is reportedly
- 6 the spring-run upstream migration period was intermediate
- 7 to the past few years. Again, it's been in place since
- 8 2003. Fish and Game is working towards more definitive
- 9 stock identification using the Vockie River Watcher. And
- 10 they have separated out and reported those fish to simply
- 11 come up in May this past year and reported more fish
- 12 coming up in May than there has been in any of the other
- 13 previous years.
- I think as an overview, that's what I can tell
- 15 you.
- 16 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Thank you.
- 17 Does the River Management Team produce some type
- 18 of annual report that summarizes an assessment of the
- 19 conditions after each operational year?
- 20 MR. BRATOVICH: I am providing technical input on
- 21 behalf of the agency. Tom Johnson is more involved in the
- 22 management of the process. Perhaps that would be an
- 23 answer for him.
- 24 MR. JOHNSON: Tom Johnson for Yuba County Water
- 25 Agency.

1 At this point in time, we have not produced annual

- 2 reports. It is clearly anticipated in the Accord
- 3 Fisheries Agreement that we will be doing annual reports,
- 4 making RMT data available, publicly, and various other
- 5 things. Since we have been operating in an in-between
- 6 mode, if you will, during the course of these pilot
- 7 programs, there's a number of initiatives that we have not
- 8 taken on that we will establish as soon as we are a more
- 9 permanent entity.
- Just as an aside, I would like to invite any state
- 11 board staff members to an RMT meeting and I will make sure
- 12 that you have notice of the next half dozen meetings,
- 13 irregardless of this proceeding. It might be of help or
- 14 of benefit in understanding the Lower Yuba River.
- 15 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Thank you. Just a couple
- 16 more specific questions.
- 17 In responses to our comments on the Draft
- 18 Environmental Document, the proposed Yuba Accord, the
- 19 final environmental document say that various changes were
- 20 expected in the near future.
- 21 Can you please, someone on the panel, indicate
- 22 whether the following amendments have happened: Has the
- 23 Fishery Agreement been amended to reflect that the
- 24 necessary approvals for ramping rates have been received?
- 25 MR. LILLY: It might help if you refer to what

- 1 page of the final EIR you are talking about.
- 2 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: The pages are pages 4-47 to
- 3 4-48.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: There's a list of
- 5 agreements and amendments. We're just trying to figure
- 6 out whether they are done or not. You have already told
- 7 us a few, like the Water Purchase Agreements have been
- 8 executed. We just need a status of this.
- 9 MR. LILLY: Yeah, and the answer is, that one, it
- 10 has been changed.
- 11 Basically, Mr. Mona, what happened was, when the
- 12 draft agreement was prepared in '05, we were still waiting
- 13 for the final biological opinion from National Marine
- 14 Fisheries and the final license amendment order from FERC,
- 15 and those have come. And now, the changes are, in fact,
- 16 reflected. It's all very clearly set out in Exhibit YCWA
- 17 9. That's the final agreement, and where those sections
- 18 are, and now it's set -- where the -- it's been satisfied.
- 19 It says that on page 7.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: We have a challenge
- 21 here. I don't think you are sworn in as a witness, for
- 22 one. But I think we can -- maybe ask the questions and
- 23 then some of these are probably more legal -- they are
- 24 legal questions and they can be addressed in your closing
- 25 brief or closing comments. So why don't we just get the

1 questions, and you can answer them, I think, as part of

- 2 brief -- what seems to be more appropriate than as a
- 3 witness.
- 4 MR. LILLY: That's fine. Then I can just refer to
- 5 exhibits in the record, and I will be happy to do that.
- 6 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Okay. The first one, as I
- 7 already asked, has the Fishery Agreement been amended to
- 8 reflect that necessary approvals for ramping rates have
- 9 been received?
- 10 Two, has the Fisheries Agreement been amended to
- 11 reflect that implementation of the agreement does not
- 12 depend on approval of a Feather River point of diversion?
- 13 Three, has the Fisheries Agreement been amended to
- 14 delete the sections regarding technical flow violations?
- 15 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Let me -- maybe we can
- 16 cut to the case here.
- 17 I assume that the manager would know whether these
- 18 agreements have been signed, and he's sworn.
- 19 MR. LILLY: The problem we have -- the answer to
- 20 all of those questions is, yes, they are all set out in
- 21 Exhibit 9. We can easily cite to the sections that do
- 22 that.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: To make the record clear
- 24 and save your writing the brief, Mr. Aikens, do you
- 25 understand the questions we're asking? Have those been

- 1 signed, and where can we find them?
- MR. AIKENS: I believe they are answered under
- 3 Section 4.4 of the Fisheries Agreement. For example,
- 4 Section 4.1.2 is Amendment of YCWA's FERC License. "This
- 5 condition precedent, which was described in earlier
- 6 drafts, has been satisfied."
- 7 The Feather River Point of Rediversion --
- 8 Diversion/Rediversion is 4.1.3. "This condition
- 9 precedent, which was described in earlier drafts of this
- 10 agreement, has been deleted from the agreement. It is no
- 11 longer a condition precedent of the agreement. YCWA
- 12 retains the right to pursue that Feather River diversion
- 13 facility and to redivert Yuba Project Water from the
- 14 Feather River at this facility after the term of this
- 15 agreement."
- MR. LILLY: And Mr. Aikens, why don't you read, on
- 17 page 25, section -- or just refer to Section 6.2.5 to
- 18 Section 6.2.8 in response to the question about technical
- 19 variations of agreement flow schedules.
- 20 MR. AIKENS: 6.2.5, Technical Variations of
- 21 Agreement Flow Schedules. "In earlier drafts, this
- 22 section concerned 'Technical Variations Of Agreement Flow
- 23 Schedules,' which could only -- which could occur only
- 24 before the Narrows II Powerhouse Full Flow Bypass was in
- 25 operation. Because this bypass now is in operation, this

- 1 section has been deleted from the agreement."
- 2 Remedies for Technical Variations of Agreement,
- 3 Flow Schedules. "For reasons discussed in Section 6.2.5,
- 4 this section has been deleted from this agreement."
- 5 Determination of Technical Variation of Agreement
- 6 Flow Schedules. "For the reasons discussed in Section
- 7 6.2.5, this section has been deleted from this agreement."
- 8 Payments for Technical Variation of Agreement Flow
- 9 Schedules. "For reasons discussed in 6.2.5, this section
- 10 has been deleted from this agreement."
- 11 Was there also 6.2.9, Mr. Lilly?
- 12 MR. LILLY: No, I think you have covered it.
- 13 MR. AIKENS: Thanks.
- 14 STAFF ENGINEER MONA: Thanks. That's all I have.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I am just debating
- 16 whether we should break now or not. We've got three or
- 17 four more questions.
- 18 THE REPORTER: I need a five-minute break.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Let's take five minutes.
- 20 Let's come back because I would like to get this panel
- 21 done at 1:00 o'clock.
- 22 (Thereupon a break was taken in
- 23 proceedings.)
- 24 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Let's press onward and
- 25 see if we can -- I think Jane had three or four questions

- 1 and I have got a couple.
- 2 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: Jane Farwell.
- 3 My first question is, I'm going to address this to
- 4 the whole panel because I'm not sure which one of you can
- 5 answer it best.
- 6 The first question is, on a month-by-month basis,
- 7 what is the effect of the project on Old River and Middle
- 8 River flows as compared to the CEQA no-project
- 9 alternative?
- 10 I can repeat the question.
- 11 MR. DRAPER: Yes, please. Please, could you
- 12 repeat the question?
- 13 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: Of course.
- 14 On a month-by-months basis, what is the effect of
- 15 the project on Old River and Middle River flows as
- 16 compared to the CEQA no-project alternative?
- 17 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: And again, I think I
- 18 will expedite things. If there's a place where it's
- 19 specifically answered in your record in the tens of
- 20 thousands of pages, if you could help us, that would be --
- 21 I don't think we need a 30-minute discourse if you have
- 22 got it already clearly defined for us.
- 23 MR. LILLY: We'll have Mr. Draper give the
- 24 response.
- 25 MR. DRAPER: I think that might be one that I need

- 1 to spend five, ten minutes and come back to you on.
- MR. LILLY: We'll add it to our list. We have two
- 3 now. We'll come back with it.
- 4 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: I think there's a third
- 5 one coming up.
- 6 This is a bit longer. The conference year, as I
- 7 understand it, was calculated to occur one in a hundred
- 8 years. Based on an evaluation of data over the past 91
- 9 years, the EIR/EIS presented data suggesting that flow and
- 10 storage amounts under a severe global warming water supply
- 11 model are within the ranges studied in the document. And
- 12 I'm referring to pages 4-61 to 4-64.
- 13 There's a little more. There's a little more to
- 14 that question.
- 15 However, the EIR/EIS, the final EIR/EIS, does not
- 16 address the potential impacts of global warming on the
- 17 frequency of the very dry years. How would the global
- 18 warming scenarios referenced in the final EIR/EIS affect
- 19 the estimate of the frequency of conference years?
- 20 MR. DRAPER: We'll add that to the list.
- 21 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: Great.
- Okay. The next one is shorter.
- 23 The draft EIR/EIS notes on page 10-118 that in
- 24 warmer water years there is a high chance that May water
- 25 temperatures will exceed those of the CEQA no-project

1 alternative to the potential detriment of incubating

- 2 steelhead embryos.
- 3 Would you please explain briefly why this would
- 4 not constitute an unreasonable effect?
- 5 MR. BRATOVICH: Paul Bratovich.
- 6 The impact evaluation considers each species, each
- 7 run, each life stage, each month that occurs during that
- 8 life stage throughout the probability of occurrence in
- 9 covering the suite of hydrologic scenarios. It is -- we
- 10 intentionally do not make a conclusion whether a
- 11 significance or an unreasonable effect conclusion on one
- 12 life stage or one impact indicator. So that's sort of a
- 13 global response, is that our effects assessment is based
- 14 on the entire suite of flows, temperatures, habitat
- 15 availabilities, all months of the year, all life stages.
- 16 So my initial answer would be, that's why that
- 17 doesn't constitute an unreasonable effect or an impact to
- 18 steelhead due to that one factor for that one monthly
- 19 period.
- 20 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: Okay. Thank you,
- 21 Mr. Bratovich.
- 22 My final question is, please explain how component
- 23 two, three, and four water will result in changes in flows
- 24 in different months, in different water year types.
- 25 MR. GRINNELL: Steven Grinnell. Let me see if I

- 1 can try to answer that.
- The components of water in the Water Purchase
- 3 Agreement are an accounting mechanism. They, in fact,
- 4 don't specifically drive the operations of the accord flow
- 5 schedules. What they do is embody essentially the demand
- 6 statewide for the water supply for transfer.
- 7 So the operation is not driven by the Water
- 8 Transfer Agreement other than groundwater substitution
- 9 operations that would be undertaken to meet those
- 10 components. And in essence, groundwater substitution
- 11 operations in general would result in higher flows in the
- 12 summertime to deliver that water.
- 13 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: Thank you, Mr. Grinnell.
- 14 That's all I have.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any other?
- 16 CO-HEARING OFFICER HOPPIN: Mr. Aikens, I have a
- 17 question. I think it's appropriate for you, but you can
- 18 pass it off if you would like.
- 19 For our record, EWA hypothetically, potentially,
- 20 will disappear after 2008. What will happen to that
- 21 component of the water if it, in fact -- if EWA, in fact,
- 22 goes away?
- 23 MR. AIKENS: There's provisions in the Fisheries
- 24 Agreement that discusses how that is done, and maybe
- 25 somebody can give me the specific reference point of that.

1 MR. LILLY: I think we're getting Section 23D of

- 2 the Water Purchase Agreement.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Well, let the witness
- 4 answer, please.
- 5 MR. AIKENS: Yeah, 23D on page 29. I don't know
- 6 if you want me to read that off or not, Charlie. That's a
- 7 reference point to that.
- 8 CO-HEARING OFFICER HOPPIN: I thought
- 9 Mr. Bartkiewicz was just going to pull up his sleeve like
- 10 a quarterback and read it off his wrist.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: It takes two attorneys
- 12 to keep you under control.
- 13 I've got one. It's probably a legal question
- 14 which will probably end up being dealt with in the closing
- 15 brief, or maybe you can figure it out in your closing
- 16 statement and we can talk about it at that point.
- 17 But the one concern I have is the enforceability
- 18 of a third-party agreement as part of a state water right
- 19 order.
- 20 And I don't know, maybe Mr. Aikens is the
- 21 appropriate one now. If you want to address it, then
- 22 later -- I'm just struggling with how we -- we've done it
- 23 in Shasta. If any of you are familiar with 1641, in that
- 24 order, there's a number of delegations and where a
- 25 committee will come back to our division chief and she

1 will ultimately have veto or approval power over that, or

- 2 rebuttal resumption that the flows in a conference year
- 3 for example are -- we have some final blessing or veto.
- 4 In this case, I've got the agreement, and I am
- 5 fairly familiar with it, not like you all. But I'm just
- 6 trying to understand how we are not delegating our
- 7 authority to enforce flows on a river or under a water
- 8 right permit based on this contract.
- 9 MR. AIKENS: In general, I know that we spent a
- 10 whole lot of time with this particular enforceability and
- 11 having enough penalties in here to make sure that we would
- 12 implement the Fisheries Agreement the way it was intended
- 13 to be implemented.
- 14 When we're getting down into the specific legal
- 15 things, I think you may be right, that the closing brief
- 16 may be the appropriate way to address that. That's beyond
- 17 my capabilities at this time.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I understand with the
- 19 funds, it's a very complex issue. I understand some of
- 20 the challenges here, but you've got to appreciate that we
- 21 also have challenges here because we do have the public
- 22 trust, which we are obligated, especially in this
- 23 particular order, to enforce.
- 24 And we've got to make sure that just because some
- 25 parties on the side are cutting a deal, we've got to make

1 sure that there is some -- if something happens -- and we

- 2 understand, in the agreement, there's all kinds of
- 3 clauses. But they aren't -- we aren't parties to that
- 4 agreement. So that's what, I think, the single biggest
- 5 issue in this whole proceeding that I'm struggling with.
- 6 I think the fishery flows, there's all kind of evidence
- 7 there. You have done an incredible amount of research.
- 8 You've worked with all the major stakeholders, and I can
- 9 appreciate that.
- 10 But in the end, it's got to be a water right order
- 11 that isn't -- has some enforceability by my -- our
- 12 predecessors, likely. So anyway, I will throw that out
- 13 there. I don't expect an answer now. This isn't -- maybe
- 14 in a closing statement.
- MR. LILLY: I think that's a closing brief point,
- 16 and we frankly appreciate your asking it so we know to
- 17 make sure to address that in the closing brief.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: And if we do have any
- 19 closing arguments this afternoon, maybe we can explore it
- 20 further, not an answer but for at least -- so we can start
- 21 thinking about it and, obviously, you will be thinking
- 22 about it.
- 23 Any other questions?
- 24 If not, then why don't we take an hour -- 45
- 25 minutes.

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We're off the record.
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- 2 (Thereupon a discussion was held off the
- 3 record.)
- 4 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: On the record. We're
- 5 breaking until 1:30. We'll resume then.
- 6 (Thereupon a break was taken in
- 7 proceedings.)
- 8 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Let's go back on the
- 9 record.
- 10 Is there any redirect?
- 11 MR. LILLY: Yes. I have redirect to answer the
- 12 three questions that were raised by staff immediately
- 13 before the break, and I am just going right into that.
- 14 First, Mr. Grinnell, based on the hydrological
- 15 modeling for the Yuba Accord, how often would the dry year
- 16 storage adjustment go into effect under the period of
- 17 hydrological record?
- 18 MR. GRINNELL: For the period of record that was
- 19 analyzed 1922 to '94, there are, first of all, four years
- 20 that are Schedule 5 years, and that's when the storage
- 21 adjustment could potentially go into effect.
- 22 Of those four years, three of those years would
- 23 meet the criteria of having storage at the end of
- 24 September, below 400,000 acre-feet, and therefore, the
- 25 adjustment in flows at Marysville Gage would go into

1 effect, which is a reduction inflow from 500 CFS to

- 2 400 CFS starting to November.
- 3 The one year the storage is above 400,000 but
- 4 below 450,000, which would make it a discretionary action,
- 5 and that was not modeled because it was the end of the
- 6 hydrologic period that was modeled. But all of these
- 7 other storage adjustments were actually modeled. The
- 8 reductions were modeled. It was part of the results.
- 9 Just a note that that adjustment was done in
- 10 concert with discussions with the Fishery Team putting the
- 11 accord together, and the reasoning was to -- for priority,
- 12 that this adjustment would essentially allow for shifting
- 13 of flow from the wintertime to the spring and summer when
- 14 it was felt, by that team, that those flows were more
- 15 important at that time.
- 16 MR. LILLY: And just to clarify for the record,
- 17 the actual optative provision of the dry year storage
- 18 adjustment is in the Lower Yuba River Fisheries Agreement,
- 19 which is YCWA 9, and it's Exhibit 3 to that agreement.
- 20 It's -- it has the same language which is what Mr. Mona
- 21 asked about. But that is the actual operative exhibit.
- 22 And with what, I will go on to Mr. Draper,
- 23 Dr. Draper, for question two. Since the conference year
- 24 one is a shorter question, we'll just jump to that and
- 25 then we'll come back to the second one.

Basically, Dr. Draper, how would the frequency of

- 2 occurrence of conference years change with the global
- 3 warming analysis that you have discussed in the final
- 4 EIR/EIS at pages 4-61 to 4-64?
- 5 MR. DRAPER: The quick answer is they don't
- 6 change. But I would just like to put up one of the
- 7 figures from the final EIR/EIS to explain the reasoning.
- 8 Firstly, when we looked at a global climate change
- 9 scenario, we're looking at the 2050 horizon, so we're
- 10 looking at a long way into the future.
- 11 Secondly, the main changes that we're going to see
- 12 in the Yuba Watershed are due to changes in temperature
- 13 and a shifting of the hydrograph pattern rather than
- 14 necessarily drier conditions. They are hard to see on
- 15 this figure, but if you look on the top left-hand chart,
- 16 the darker line, which is the climate change scenario, and
- 17 the lighter line is the basis scenario without climate
- 18 change, and what you will see in the hydrograph is peak
- 19 year. You are seeing under wet conditions that you get a
- 20 higher runoff in the spring and lower runoff in the late
- 21 spring, early summer.
- 22 So when you look at dry hydrologic conditions, the
- 23 time -- the shift in timing of the hydrograph becomes less
- 24 important because there is enough available storage in New
- 25 Bullards Bar to store the whole hydrograph. So when you

1 look at another set of charts -- will show you the change

- 2 in storage in New Bullards Bar, and you will see that
- 3 under the Schedule 3, 4, 5, and 6 years. They look very
- 4 similar.
- 5 So go back to the first point of no change in the
- 6 number of conference years. Just the one in the repeat of
- 7 the 1977 hydrology.
- 8 MR. LILLY: And just so the record is clear what
- 9 we found up on the screen is page 4-64 of the final
- 10 EIR/EIS, which is Exhibit YCWA 2.
- 11 The final question for Dr. Draper, again --
- 12 Ms. Farwell asked if you could locate in the draft EIR/EIS
- 13 appendix the tables that list the month -- month-by-month
- 14 effects of the project compared to the CEQA no-project
- 15 alternative on Old and Middle River flows.
- 16 So please tell us what pages you located in
- 17 response to that question.
- 18 MR. DRAPER: The discussion is in two places: In
- 19 the draft EIR/EIS, it's in Chapter 9, the Surface Water
- 20 Quality. Page 980 and 981, summarizes the impacts to the
- 21 Old and Middle River reverse flows;
- 22 And then it's in appendix F5, and there's a folder
- 23 which compares scenario three to scenario two, which is
- 24 Yuba Accord alternative compared to the no-project
- 25 alternative, pages 300 and 313. And what those -- what

1 those tables present are results from DSM-2. So we're

- 2 looking at a 16-year period of analysis. We're using a
- 3 hydrodynamic model so we can look at flows in particular
- 4 reaches with the Old River and Middle River. And they
- 5 compare, on a monthly basis, average monthly flows in the
- 6 Old River and then in the Middle River for all years and
- 7 then by water year type.
- 8 MR. LILLY: And that completes our redirect.
- 9 We didn't have any other redirect other than to
- 10 respond to staff's questions.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any other questions?
- 12 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: I had a question
- 13 about -- another question about reverse flows in Old and
- 14 Middle River. Why the environmental document did not use
- 15 those as a significant impact.
- MR. DRAPER: We used them as a significant impact
- 17 in the surface water quality chapter. The time -- when we
- 18 formulated criteria for surface water supply and
- 19 management, I mean, that was before we considered going
- 20 back a couple of years and, you know, before the Flood
- 21 Action Plan and the interim remedies order.
- We did do the supplemental modeling analysis to
- 23 look at what effects the interim remedies order would have
- 24 on the Yuba Accord. And I can tell you that for most
- 25 years in the analysis we did -- the interim remedies order

1 was controlling the reverse flows in the Old and Middle

- 2 River.
- 3 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: I see. Thank you,
- 4 Dr. Draper.
- 5 Was that used in fisheries impact, the impacts on
- 6 Old and Middle River, in studying the fisheries impact?
- 7 MR. BRATOVICH: Is your question, was Old and
- 8 Middle River flow -- some limitation on Old and Middle
- 9 River flows used as an impact indicator?
- 10 STAFF SCIENTIST FARWELL: Yes, sir.
- 11 MR. BRATOVICH: Directly, no.
- 12 But as Dr. Draper just discussed, when we looked
- 13 at the subsequent modeling, there were operational
- 14 constraints in the hydrologic modeling that incorporated
- 15 the interim draft remedies order. Then the subsequent
- 16 salvage estimates associated with that were evaluated.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I guess maybe I should
- 18 follow up just to make sure I understand.
- 19 So you are basically saying that the CalSim,
- 20 whatever model, had already incorporated those
- 21 restrictions?
- 22 MR. DRAPER: The original CalSim model that we
- 23 used was developed prior to the interim remedies order --
- 24 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I understand.
- MR. DRAPER: As part of our analyses, we

1 incorporated the interim remedies order into CalSim so we

- 2 could specifically look at how the accord would operate.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: That answered my
- 4 question.
- 5 If there's no other -- any other party have any
- 6 recross or redirect?
- 7 If not, if you would like to enter your exhibits,
- 8 put your exhibits in order.
- 9 MR. LILLY: At this time, I would like to offer
- 10 Exhibits YCWA 1 through YWCA 28 into the hearing record.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Is there any objection?
- 12 If not, then they are admitted.
- 13 MR. LILLY: Thank you. And that concludes our
- 14 presentation.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you very much.
- 16 The Department of Water Resources is up.
- 17 MS. CROTHERS: Good afternoon. My name is Cathy
- 18 Crothers. I am the attorney with the Department of Water
- 19 Resources. I would like to introduce the two witnesses
- 20 that are from the Department of Water Resources. And as
- 21 before, I think we'll just have the witnesses give their
- 22 testimony and then have questions afterwards.
- Our first witness is Teresa Geimer. Teresa -- DWR
- 24 Exhibit 1 is a -- first of all, Teresa, can you introduce
- 25 yourself and spell your name for the court reporter.

1 MS. GEIMER: I'm Teresa Geimer, and my last name

- 2 is spelled G-E-I-M as in Mary -E-R.
- 3 MS. CROTHERS: And is DWR 1, Exhibit 1, a summary
- 4 of your professional qualifications?
- 5 MS. GEIMER: Yes.
- 6 MS. CROTHERS: Is DWR Exhibit 2 -- no, Exhibit 3 a
- 7 summary of your testimony?
- 8 MS. GEIMER: Yes.
- 9 MS. CROTHERS: Could you please present your
- 10 testimony?
- 11 MS. GEIMER: Okay. And I did swear myself in.
- 12 The Department of Water Resources supports the
- 13 Yuba County Agency petitions for the -- to implement the
- 14 Yuba Accord for the benefits of municipal, agricultural,
- 15 and environmental uses.
- In 2006 and 2007, we implemented pilot programs of
- 17 the accord. In 2006 --
- 18 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Excuse me?
- DR. SMITH: Aren't they supposed to swear?
- 20 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: You took the oath?
- 21 MS. GEIMER: I did take the oath.
- MS. CROTHERS: Yeah, both of our witnesses were
- 23 sworn in at the beginning of the testimony.
- DR. SMITH: Sorry.
- 25 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.

- 1 Okay. Continue.
- 2 MS. GEIMER: In 2006 and 2007, we had implemented
- 3 pilot programs of the accord. And in 2006, it was -- the
- 4 Delta was out of the balance so we weren't able to do the
- 5 transfer in that year. However, in 2007, this year, we
- 6 were able to implement the accord more as envisioned to
- 7 occur, and, through that, have gained a lot of experience
- 8 and knowledge that we used in order to put the Yuba Water
- 9 Purchase Agreement together.
- 10 And basically, with the water transfer for the
- 11 accord, we would be under all of the regulatory
- 12 obligations that we are now and anything that comes in the
- 13 future in order to move that water, and that will not
- 14 change.
- 15 And that's my summary of my statements.
- 16 MS. CROTHERS: Our next witness is John Leahigh.
- John, could you please introduce yourself and
- 18 spell your name for the court reporter.
- 19 MR. LEAHIGH: Yes. My name is John Leahigh.
- 20 That last name is spelled L-E-A-H-I-G-H.
- 21 MS. CROTHERS: And is DWR Exhibit 2 a statement of
- 22 your qualifications?
- 23 MR. LEAHIGH: Yes, it is.
- 24 MS. CROTHERS: And is DWR Exhibit 4 a summary of
- 25 your testimony -- or is your testimony?

- 1 MR. LEAHIGH: Yes.
- MS. CROTHERS: Could you please summarize your
- 3 testimony for the Board?
- 4 MR. LEAHIGH: Okay. My testimony is on the
- 5 potential rates and timing of Delta pumping associated
- 6 with the Yuba Accord.
- 7 Since 1987, DWR has conveyed over
- 8 2 million-acre-feet through Banks Pumping Plant. The
- 9 transfer of water has varied based on hydrology and the
- 10 demand for water. Water transfers have not occurred in
- 11 winter years because of lack of demand and/or lack of
- 12 surplus capacity at Banks Pumping Plant.
- 13 In drier years with high demand, hundreds of
- 14 thousands of acre-feet of transfers have occurred. For
- 15 example, during the '91 drought water bank, DWR conveyed
- 16 470,000 acre-feet across the Delta.
- 17 Transfer water originating from Yuba County Water
- 18 Agency has played an important role in providing water
- 19 during these years of high demand. Since 1987, DWR has
- 20 conveyed slightly less than 800,000 acre-feet of Yuba
- 21 County Water Agency water, for the benefit of both the
- 22 Environmental Water Account and DWR's dry year program.
- 23 DWR transferred this water while still meeting all Delta
- 24 regulatory requirements.
- 25 In the future, as was assumed in the environmental

1 documentation for the Yuba Accord, DWR will transfer Yuba

- 2 water only when surplus pumping capacity is available and
- 3 when regulatory requirements are being met.
- 4 Surplus capacity available for water transfers at
- 5 Banks varies with hydraulic conditions, as I said, and
- 6 with the amount of estimated storage in upstream
- 7 reservoirs carried over from the previous year.
- 8 In wetter years, surplus capacity is low or
- 9 nonexistent for transfers of non-State Water Project
- 10 water, because Banks is being fully utilized for State
- 11 Water project supplies.
- 12 Banks typically has unused capacity for transfers
- 13 in critical and most dry years.
- 14 In all -- with the exception of the wettest years,
- 15 there will be small amounts of surplus capacity available,
- 16 mostly with the dedicated Environmental Water Account
- 17 capacity in the summer months.
- 18 In fact, it is anticipated that the vast majority
- 19 of Yuba Accord water will be moved in the traditional
- 20 transfer window during the summer and early fall months,
- 21 and this is July through October.
- 22 This is the period when delta smelt and other
- 23 listed species are typically not in the South Delta and
- 24 not susceptible to entrainment at the pumps. There may be
- 25 an opportunity to move water outside the traditional

1 transfer period if the Delta is in balanced conditions,

- 2 there is unused export capacity available, and if the
- 3 exports are not constrained for fishery purposes.
- 4 In the spring, when the project is typically
- 5 constrained for fishery protections, and if the Delta
- 6 happens to be in balanced conditions, it is actually much
- 7 more likely that the Yuba flows will be regulated upstream
- 8 into Lake Oroville than exported at the Delta.
- 9 During these periods, the need for Feather River
- 10 releases from Oroville to meet Delta requirements will be
- 11 lessened because of the introduction of the Yuba Accord
- 12 flows.
- 13 And that allows for a temporary crediting of
- 14 Accord water in Lake Oroville, which can then later be
- 15 released during the traditional transfer period in the
- 16 summer.
- 17 The rates of the increased exports during this
- 18 traditional transfer period are likely to be 500 CFS or
- 19 less to capture the Yuba Accord fishery flows and possibly
- 20 up to an additional thousand CFS to capture supplemental
- 21 Yuba Accord transfer flows or to capture previously stored
- 22 Accord water from Lake Oroville that is being re-released
- 23 during that summer period.
- 24 Rates have increased SWP pumping outside the
- 25 traditional summer period -- in the rare instances that

- 1 they do occur are not likely to exceed 500 CFS.
- So once again, DWR will transfer water only after
- 3 meeting all regulatory obligations.
- 4 DWR will meet requirements under Decision 1641 and
- 5 the biological opinions for listed species under the
- 6 Endangered Species Act.
- For example, DWR will comply with the requirements
- 8 of the federal court order for delta smelt, that is
- 9 expected from Judge Wanger this month, and with any
- 10 additional requirements for salmon once the decision is
- 11 made regarding that biological opinion.
- 12 Over the long term, DWR will transfer Yuba Accord
- 13 water only after meeting all obligations imposed by any
- 14 current or future biological opinions water rights or
- 15 water rights terms and conditions and all other Delta
- 16 regulatory requirements.
- 17 Thank you. That concludes my summary of my
- 18 testimony.
- 19 MS. CROTHERS: We would be open for any questions
- 20 from the Board.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Does Yuba have any
- 22 questions?
- 23 MR. LILLY: Thank you.
- 24 Mr. Leahigh, I'm going to hand you a copy of a
- 25 letter dated November 7, 2007, from David Roose of the

- 1 State Water Project Operations Control Office to
- 2 Mr. Ronald Milligan at the Bureau of Reclamation, which
- 3 was also signed by him in concurrence, and ask you to just
- 4 take a look at that. And for the record, it's been
- 5 identified as Exhibit YCWA 29. I have multiple copies for
- 6 everybody.
- 7 Mr. Leahigh, have you had a chance to review this
- 8 exhibit?
- 9 MR. LEAHIGH: Yes, briefly.
- 10 MR. LILLY: And basically if you could just tell
- 11 us what this is.
- 12 MR. LEAHIGH: Yes. This was a letter from, as you
- 13 say, my boss as chief of the Operations Control Office for
- 14 the State Water Project to his counterpart over at the
- 15 Central Valley Project Operations, the Bureau's project.
- 16 And this was confirmation with the coordination
- 17 that took place in developing the accounting principles
- 18 for the Yuba Accord, where USBR staff took place in
- 19 developing those accounting principles, and this was just
- 20 to confirm the Bureau's agreement with the principles in
- 21 that agreement.
- 22 MR. LILLY: And then Mr. Leahigh, this morning,
- 23 Board Member Baggett asked some questions about the --
- 24 just the general situation where there's an agreement with
- 25 parties, not involving the State Board, for instream

1 flows, and yet it may affect or relate to instream flow

- 2 requirements in a water right permit.
- 3 Is DWR involved in any such agreements like that,
- 4 that was asked about this morning?
- 5 MR. LEAHIGH: Well, yes. DWR has many instream
- 6 flow requirements below Oroville Dam in the low flow
- 7 section and downstream of the outlet of Thermalito
- 8 Afterbay to the river. We have ramping criteria. And
- 9 these are all -- were originally part of an agreement
- 10 between DWR and the Department of Fish and Game. Those
- 11 agreements were subsequently amended to our water rights
- 12 permits for operating on the Feather River.
- 13 MR. LILLY: Okay. Are there any requirements in
- 14 the agreements independent of what's in the permits?
- 15 MR. LEAHIGH: I would have to -- I would have to
- 16 look to compare the two, to be able to give a complete
- 17 answer on that.
- 18 MR. LILLY: Fair enough.
- 19 And Ms. Geimer, I am going to hand you two more
- 20 exhibits and then I will be done. The first one is a
- 21 letter dated November 2nd, 2007, from Maria Rea of the
- 22 National Marine Fisheries Sacramento area to Lester Snow,
- 23 DWR's director; and the second exhibit, YCWA 31, is a
- 24 memorandum from John McCamman of Fish and Game to Lester
- 25 Snow.

1 And I will just ask you to look at those and then

- 2 tell us if those, in fact, are documents that were
- 3 received by Department of Water Resources.
- 4 MS. GEIMER: These documents are -- I haven't seen
- 5 them before in their entirety, but I have heard them
- 6 discussed from upper management and DWR that they did
- 7 receive such letters.
- 8 MR. LILLY: All right. Thank you.
- 9 And I have no further questions of these
- 10 witnesses.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Does the Bureau have
- 12 any? Bureau of Reclamation.
- MR. TURNER: No questions.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. Minasian?
- MR. MINASIAN: No, thank you.
- 16 Excuse me. Yes, I do.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Please proceed.
- 18 MR. MINASIAN: Ms. Geimer, you are acquainted with
- 19 the terms and provisions of the Water Purchase Agreement?
- 20 MS. GEIMER: A lot of them, yes.
- 21 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. And you are aware that the
- 22 area of North Yuba County consists of an area that's
- 23 served by the Yuba County Water Agency and a substantial
- 24 area that is reliant only on groundwater?
- 25 MS. GEIMER: No, I couldn't say that. I've heard

1 a lot about it at this hearing so I'm assuming that that's

- 2 true.
- 3 MR. MINASIAN: Are you aware of the patterns of
- 4 groundwater use and development and its export in North
- 5 Yuba County from the EIR and from your independent work?
- 6 MS. GEIMER: Not -- basically, I rely on personnel
- 7 within the Department of Water Resources that have the
- 8 expertise on the groundwater, which has been John Fielding
- 9 and Bob Niblack. So from there, that's where I rely on to
- 10 get -- to have a comfort level with the transfers we've
- 11 done with Yuba County Water Agency that groundwater levels
- 12 or groundwater substitution program was you know, a viable
- 13 one.
- 14 MR. MINASIAN: Could I ask the Board to put up on
- 15 the draft EIR, page 6-41.
- And Ms. Geimer, while they are doing that, you are
- 17 aware that this is the first instance which the DWR is
- 18 getting access to groundwater resources in the area north
- 19 of Sacramento on a long-term basis; are you not?
- 20 MS. GEIMER: I believe that is true.
- 21 MR. MINASIAN: And so it's a remarkable and a
- 22 precedent-setting event, isn't it?
- 23 MS. GEIMER: It's -- I would think that people
- 24 would view it that way, yeah.
- 25 MR. MINASIAN: And you are aware that in other

- 1 counties, mistakes and events have occurred which have
- 2 caused the reduction of reactionary ordinances which
- 3 depress the ability to use groundwater in a conjunctive
- 4 basis.
- 5 MS. CROTHERS: Excuse me. I think, Mr. Minasian,
- 6 you are getting rather -- you know, you are using some
- 7 terms that I think that are describing these things maybe
- 8 beyond Teresa's expertise to know whether they are the way
- 9 you are describing them. It would be better if you
- 10 described them a little more just objectively.
- 11 MR. MINASIAN: You are aware as an example in
- 12 Butte County and Tehema County, there are ordinances that
- 13 restrict the use of groundwater and the substitution of
- 14 surface water in allowing surface water to go outside the
- 15 county.
- 16 MS. GEIMER: I'm familiar with the Yuba County
- one, yes.
- 18 MR. MINASIAN: Now, you are familiar with the Yuba
- 19 County. You are not familiar with --
- 20 MS. GEIMER: I'm sorry. The Butte County. I'm
- 21 sorry. I said the wrong one.
- 22 MR. MINASIAN: Is it generally the view of
- 23 yourself and the Department that having order in regard to
- 24 groundwater use and protecting the groundwater resources
- 25 in an orderly fashion is better than not having order?

1 MS. GEIMER: I'm not sure what you mean by

- 2 "order."
- 3 But with the Yuba County, because we have done
- 4 groundwater substitution transfers from Yuba County in the
- 5 past, we've always had a groundwater monitoring program in
- 6 place, and also part of that is to take care of any
- 7 problems that come about. So it's a whole plan so that,
- 8 you know, when no one expects to have a problem and one
- 9 comes up, there's a plan to have that deals with it so
- 10 that other parties are not expected.
- 11 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. Now, as I understand the
- 12 Water Purchase Agreement, the largest increment of water
- 13 basically is sold to agricultural customers south of the
- 14 Delta; is that correct?
- MS. GEIMER: No, I can't say that that's correct.
- 16 You mean in the Yuba County Water Agency, the agreement
- 17 with the Department for the water purchase for the accord?
- 18 MR. MINASIAN: Yes.
- 19 MS. GEIMER: It's -- there's 60,000 acre-feet a
- 20 year that goes to the Environmental Water Account, and the
- 21 other components of water, two through four, go to State
- 22 Water Project contractors or the San Luis and
- 23 Delta-Mendota Water Authority.
- 24 MR. MINASIAN: And the process is, the Department
- 25 of Water Resources provides the facilities and through the

1 contract provides the mechanism for delivery of the water.

- 2 But the agricultural purchasers as to components two,
- 3 three, and four, have to want the water; is that correct?
- 4 MS. GEIMER: And they also have to -- yeah, they
- 5 have to want the water. They also have to agree to an --
- 6 to the Tier 3 agreements with the Department or -- you
- 7 know, it was Tier 3 for the Accord, but the Department's
- 8 dry year water purchase program is where we're going
- 9 through these agreements with. So they have to sign
- 10 agreements with the Department to get this water.
- 11 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. And so I want to take you to
- 12 this chart, which is in the EIR. And do you see the
- 13 blocks that are below the line? And do you see that the
- 14 label is estimated groundwater storage changes in each of
- 15 the years?
- 16 MS. GEIMER: I can't really read it from here, so
- 17 I will take your word for it.
- 18 MR. MINASIAN: And do you see the blocks in 1991,
- 19 as an example, and 2001?
- 20 MS. GEIMER: Again, I'm having a hard time to see.
- 21 But I can see the 2001, I think.
- 22 MR. MINASIAN: My question is this: In those
- 23 years, it appears that an amount somewhere between 25 and
- 24 50,000 acre-feet was storage change estimated in the North
- 25 Yuba Subbasin. Now my question to you is, when that

- 1 amount of storage exceeds a figure of 50,000, under the
- 2 Purchase Agreement, who says no, we're not going to pump
- 3 any more water?
- 4 MS. GEIMER: I can't answer that question. I can
- 5 just say that it's going to be taken care of in the
- 6 groundwater, you know, monitoring and plan that we have in
- 7 order to make sure that there's not problems. If a
- 8 problem occurs, the plan takes care of that. It
- 9 identifies who's going to do what in order to do that.
- 10 And basically, my recollection is, most of the actions
- 11 will fall upon Yuba County Water Agency to correct
- 12 whatever's going amiss.
- 13 MR. MINASIAN: So these purchasers south of the
- 14 Delta, would you agree, in dry periods, they are unlikely
- 15 to say, oh, no, we ought not to take the water because the
- 16 groundwater is declining in the north subbasin.
- 17 MS. GEIMER: I don't think it would ever be a
- 18 question put to them. It would just be told that we --
- 19 you know, either less water would be offered to them,
- 20 because this problem is known that, you know, with taking
- 21 the groundwater, or if the water was offered and the
- 22 problem arises later, unexpectedly, then they would be
- 23 told that they're not going to be able to get as much
- 24 water as they first thought.
- 25 MR. MINASIAN: So it requires the purchasers to

1 estimate that if they buy the water now, it might not be

- 2 available later. That's one way that the issue of
- 3 protecting North Subbasin water could be protected; is
- 4 that correct?
- 5 MS. GEIMER: Again, it's in the plan. So I think
- 6 the purchasers are aware that there are a number of
- 7 things, not just that, that could prevent them from
- 8 getting the water they -- that was originally thought that
- 9 they would be able to get.
- 10 MR. MINASIAN: The Department could say, "We think
- 11 that aquifer ought not to be used this year. We ought to
- 12 preserve it for a really dry year." The Department could
- 13 do that, couldn't they?
- MS. GEIMER: I really can't answer that question.
- 15 MR. MINASIAN: To your knowledge, has the
- 16 Department ever done, in any of the transfers, from any of
- 17 the areas in northern California, it's declined to wheel
- 18 water because they felt like maybe the groundwater would
- 19 be preserved and available for future years?
- 20 MS. GEIMER: No. I can't think of any time that
- 21 happened. Again, it's -- we see that more as a local
- 22 issue, and we do insist on having a plan in place so if
- 23 something does go wrong, some other users of groundwater
- 24 aren't able to pump their water, for instance, that
- 25 there's a plan in place in order to take care of that

- 1 problem.
- 2 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. The third party that could
- 3 say, "No, we better save it. The aquifer is getting
- 4 overtaxed. The orchards to the west in that area may be
- 5 impacted," would be the Yuba County Water Agency, wouldn't
- 6 it?
- 7 MS. GEIMER: I think you should ask them. But
- 8 that's a possibility, I would think.
- 9 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. Now, the Department also has
- 10 an information gathering function in California regarding
- groundwater basins; doesn't it?
- 12 MS. GEIMER: Again, we are doing a number of
- 13 programs to gather information, and part of the Yuba
- 14 transfers has been to gather that information too, with
- 15 the monitoring wells that we have for groundwater in that
- 16 area.
- 17 MR. MINASIAN: And a lot of ground water basins
- 18 that you study are overdrafted; aren't they?
- MS. GEIMER: I don't study them; I can't say.
- 20 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. You are familiar with
- 21 California water and particularly groundwater conditions
- 22 in large parts of the Santa Joaquin Valley; aren't you?
- MS. GEIMER: No. Most of my work has actually
- 24 been in Sacramento, or the Sacramento Valley, I mean.
- 25 MR. MINASIAN: Is there a device in this document

1 to require people to review what they are doing from a

- 2 foresight point of view, to avoid the overdrafted
- 3 groundwater basins we find in other areas of California?
- 4 MS. GEIMER: In my opinion, that's what the
- 5 groundwater monitoring plan and action plan, if something
- 6 goes amiss with the groundwater substitution program.
- 7 MR. MINASIAN: Is there anything in the Water
- 8 Purchase Agreement that has an indicator, something that
- 9 requires that water purchases stop or water purchases be
- 10 reconsidered between those three parties that we just
- 11 talked about?
- 12 MS. GEIMER: I'm not as familiar with the plan to
- 13 know all the steps to it. I, again, rely on people in the
- 14 Department with that expertise, which is not myself.
- MR. MINASIAN: Would you agree that when money
- 16 gets into the quotient, that it's hard to see the world
- 17 clearly?
- 18 MS. CROTHERS: I object to that question. I don't
- 19 think it's relevant.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Sustained.
- 21 MR. MINASIAN: Look at the bars now, and you see
- 22 the 50,000 acre-foot amounts, the line going across. And
- 23 if I told you that the recharge rate is estimated at about
- 24 11,000 acre-feet per year, 50 would take about four years
- 25 of no groundwater pumping to recharge; wouldn't it?

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MS. GEIMER: If that's the case.
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- MR. MINASIAN: Now, if you don't have surface
- 3 water supplies to about half of the North Yuba Basin, how
- 4 do you recharge that area?
- 5 MS. GEIMER: Again, that's outside of my
- 6 expertise.
- 7 MR. MINASIAN: Okay. Thank you.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 9 Westlands, do you have any questions?
- 10 MR. RUBIN: Westlands Water District and San Luis
- 11 and Delta-Mendota Water Authority have no
- 12 cross-examination.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. Walter?
- MR. WALTER: No questions.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Dr. Smith?
- 16 DR. SMITH: Yes, sir. Thank you.
- 17 Mr. Leahigh, you mentioned earlier that your
- 18 greatest pumping demand is usually during the months of
- 19 July through October. And you mentioned that smelt are
- 20 not usually there. Are the pumping rates provisions
- 21 changed if, in fact, smelt are present? Is there some
- 22 mechanism in place where you can modify that pumping rate?
- 23 MS. CROTHERS: Excuse me, Dr. Smith. I just want
- 24 to clarify something. I think you misstated what
- 25 Mr. Leahigh said when you said the pumping demands are

- 1 greatest in the summer months.
- DR. SMITH: It probably won't be the first, and
- 3 it's not the last either, yeah.
- 4 MS. CROTHERS: I think that might be correct if
- 5 you are talking about in terms of transferring this water
- 6 for the Yuba Water Accord.
- 7 DR. SMITH: Okay.
- 8 MS. CROTHERS: But in terms of DWR operations, I
- 9 mean, I didn't want it to be confused with overall DWR
- 10 operations. DWR operates year round, and so if you're
- 11 just speaking as to this Yuba Accord Water.
- 12 DR. SMITH: Thanks for bringing that clarification
- 13 up.
- 14 MR. LEAHIGH: Okay. To answer your question, are
- 15 there any potential constraints to the Department's
- 16 pumping, during that period identified as the traditional
- 17 transfer period, and the answer is, yes, that if we were
- 18 to see large salvage of delta smelt in some of those
- 19 months, there are conditions, in our biological opinion,
- 20 in which the fishery agency, which has issued that
- 21 opinion, can impose restrictions on Department's pumping.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. What measures can you
- 23 explain -- can you explain what measures you use to
- 24 determine the presence of smelt?
- 25 MR. LEAHIGH: Well, there are a number of surveys

1 that take place pretty much year round for the various

- 2 life stages of delta smelt throughout the delta. And
- 3 then, as I also noted, the salvage facilities themselves
- 4 would be an indicator of when the fish are present.
- DR. SMITH: Gotcha. Okay.
- 6 You mentioned that the pumping has a number of
- 7 requirements for its operation, and you mentioned water
- 8 rights conditions, environmental requirements, etc.
- 9 Do water rights preempt the environmental
- 10 requirements? In other words -- let me rephrase it.
- 11 Obviously, you don't understand the question.
- 12 If we had an environmental requirement that
- 13 contradicted or conflicted with a water right, which
- 14 one -- would one prevail over the other?
- MS. CROTHERS: Dr. Smith, that's almost a legal
- 16 question. I think you would have to look at the law and
- 17 look at the legal requirements for whatever that
- 18 environmental requirement was. And I don't think
- 19 Mr. Leahigh is qualified to answer a legal analysis on
- 20 that point. I don't know.
- 21 Maybe you can rephrase what you are getting at.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. Where there's a -- I guess
- 23 where there's a conflict between environmental
- 24 requirements and your water rights, is that part of the
- 25 condition that determines what you are going to do?

1 MR. LEAHIGH: Well, we will be operating in

- 2 compliance with both water rights and our biological
- 3 opinions. I can't think of a specific example where
- 4 there's been a conflict between the two, so I haven't
- 5 really given it much thought. But all I know is we will
- 6 be, as far as I'm concerned, operating in compliance with
- 7 both.
- 8 DR. SMITH: Gotcha. I recognize that any rephrase
- 9 of the question really didn't do much for it. But thank
- 10 you for making that attempt.
- 11 Are the state pumps licensed with the Federal
- 12 Energy Regulation Commission as a project facility of the
- 13 California aqueduct project 2426?
- 14 And if you don't understand that, I will be glad
- 15 to bring this printed question over to you, if you would
- 16 like.
- 17 MR. LEAHIGH: Sure.
- 18 I don't know if that number is correct, but --
- 19 it's not.
- 20 MS. CROTHERS: Excuse me. I object to this
- 21 question, in terms of there's a reference to some sort of
- 22 a permit number. But I'm not sure what that number is
- 23 related to. I don't know where it came from.
- 24 MR. LEAHIGH: My answer is, I don't know.
- DR. SMITH: Has the California Department of Water

- 1 Resources notified the Federal Energy Regulatory
- 2 Commission that it proposes to divert more water at the
- 3 California aqueduct project 2426 pursuant to the long-term
- 4 water transfer?
- 5 MR. RUBIN: I'm going to object on relevance
- 6 grounds. Don't know if the question is relevant to the
- 7 issue that's before the Board.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I would sustain the
- 9 objection. It's not relevant, and it won't be part of the
- 10 record like we did with Mr. Lilly. But if you know the
- 11 answer, and you can answer this gentleman. If you can't,
- 12 don't.
- 13 MR. LEAHIGH: I really don't understand the
- 14 question, so I don't think I can answer it.
- DR. SMITH: Well, I'm afraid we'll just have to
- 16 let that one go. I think we've all done the best we could
- 17 under the circumstances.
- 18 Has the California Department of Water Resources
- 19 notified the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission about
- 20 Judge Wanger's decision for the state pumps at the
- 21 California Aqueduct Project 2426 pursuant to the long-term
- 22 water transfer?
- 23 MR. RUBIN: I'm going to object again on relevance
- 24 grounds.
- 25 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Sustained. It's not

1 part of this proceeding whether FERC -- the issue of FERC

- 2 and the transfer -- it's not relevant. It's not an issue.
- 3 I would agree.
- 4 Maybe after we conclude today, you can talk to DWR
- 5 about it.
- 6 DR. SMITH: Okay. All right.
- Will striped back species and American shad
- 8 species be diverted and/or harmed at the state pumps
- 9 resulting from the proposed long-term water transfer and
- 10 the diversion of water from the state pumps to the
- 11 California aqueduct?
- 12 MR. LEAHIGH: I don't specifically know. But I
- 13 think that was analyzed in the EIR/EIS.
- 14 DR. SMITH: Okay. Has U.S. National Marine
- 15 Fisheries issued a biological opinion to the California
- 16 Department of Water Resources for the long-term transfer
- 17 of water that will be diverted to the California Aqueduct
- 18 Project 2426 that could entrain and harm endangered and
- 19 threatened Central Valley chinook salmon and threatened
- 20 Central Valley steelhead?
- 21 MR. LEAHIGH: I believe what the EIR/EIS found was
- 22 that there was not a significant impact to those species.
- DR. SMITH: Gotcha. Okay. Thank you.
- 24 Will the Oroville project, FERC project, No. 2100
- 25 be operated differently in conjunction with the long-term

- 1 water transfer?
- MR. LEAHIGH: Yes, in that we will be exporting
- 3 these transfers during the period that I mentioned in
- 4 my -- during my testimony.
- 5 DR. SMITH: Okay. Will State Water Project
- 6 contractors pay directly for the water they will receive
- 7 from the Yuba County Water Agency?
- 8 MR. LEAHIGH: I believe the mechanism is that they
- 9 will be paying the Department. The Department then pays
- 10 Yuba.
- 11 DR. SMITH: Okay. Is there any payment that must
- 12 be made by Yuba Water -- River Water Agency to a third
- 13 party regarding the debt to pay off the Yuba River Project
- 14 No. 2246?
- 15 MR. LEAHIGH: I'm not aware of that.
- DR. SMITH: Okay. Thank you very much.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.
- 18 Greg, do you have a couple of questions?
- 19 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: Thank you, Art.
- 20 First off, for Teresa Geimer. Ms. Geimer, would
- 21 you please explain the future of the Environmental Water
- 22 Account?
- 23 MS. GEIMER: If I had a crystal ball, I could. We
- 24 don't know what's going to happen with that exactly. At
- 25 this time, I have funds to purchase water for the

1 Environmental Water Account -- pretty much sufficient, I

- 2 believe, in it really depends -- because some -- like in
- 3 2006, we didn't need any funds for the account. And so we
- 4 would like to have around \$30 million for the
- 5 Environmental Account. And I have 27,000 that I have --
- 6 27 million, I'm sorry, available for '08. It's my best
- 7 estimate at this time. And that excludes the Yuba Accord.
- 8 And so we feel pretty comfortable that we can go
- 9 through '08, and then after '08, it kind of depends. If
- 10 it -- if '08 is a wet year, we'll definitely feel like we
- 11 can continue on, you know, for another year because we'll
- 12 have these funds -- you know, in theory, have these funds
- 13 available.
- 14 So it really depends on a lot of different things.
- 15 I think that a lot of what EWA is doing now will continue.
- 16 It's really the biggest part of it is the water purchases
- 17 because of the funding. But we have a lot of operational
- 18 assets that, as far as I know, are expected to continue.
- 19 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: Thank you.
- 20 So considering that the Environmental Water
- 21 Account may not exist through the period of the transfer,
- 22 could you explain what happens from a DWR standpoint with
- 23 the component one water if EWA is still in existence
- 24 beyond 2008, or if EWA somehow goes out of existence
- 25 beyond 2008, what would be the difference in any decision

1 making mechanisms that would occur with the component one

- 2 water, from the DWR's standpoint?
- 3 MS. GEIMER: Okay. Let me see if I understand.
- 4 You want to know what the difference would be, like, from
- 5 now, when EWA's in place, like '08, we expect to have EWA
- 6 basically in place, at least through '08.
- 7 And then, you know, if '09 EWA goes away, which I
- 8 don't think it will be an all-or-nothing kind of thing --
- 9 but let's say that is the case. And as was mentioned
- 10 before, in the Water Purchase Agreement with Yuba County
- 11 Water Agency, there is 23D that was word-smithed to death,
- 12 you know, that specifies exactly how it goes. And I would
- 13 rather not paraphrase it just because all the words were
- 14 very important to a number of the participants that were
- 15 involved in trying to put that together.
- 16 But I -- even though the Department of Fish and
- 17 Game is not signatory to that agreement, 23D was shown
- 18 them, and they, you know, concurred that they were
- 19 acceptable to those provisions for it. So that's
- 20 something that the Department would be for, signing the
- 21 agreement.
- 22 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: Can you describe any --
- 23 mainly, we're looking for differences in the decision
- 24 making, as, for example, if EWA still exists in its water
- 25 purchase form, then the decisions regarding when the time

1 or when -- how to structure or the timing of the releases

- 2 or rediversions in the Delta, the difference between the
- 3 decision making process for that with and without EWA as
- 4 far as if the fishery agencies come and ask for specific
- 5 cuts of times or specific increases at times, or if EWA
- 6 isn't there, would that be determined, for example, by the
- 7 Water Operations Management team? How would those
- 8 decisions be made?
- 9 MS. GEIMER: Okay. I think you want to know more
- 10 about how EWA's actions will be done, which are fishery
- 11 actions, like curtailments. Is that what you mean rather
- 12 than the water purchasing?
- 13 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: Well, the fishery
- 14 curtailments are in combination with the water purchasing
- 15 or the export curtailments for fisheries are combined with
- 16 the export increases for water purchase or water supply.
- 17 At this point, you could describe how it would
- 18 happen now and then how that decision making would happen
- 19 if EWA is no longer purchasing all the component one
- 20 water.
- 21 MS. GEIMER: Okay. The way it happens now is that
- 22 you have the five agencies that manage EWA, which the
- 23 three fishery agencies -- Fish and Game, Fish and Wildlife
- 24 Service, and National Marine Fisheries Service; and then
- 25 the two projects agencies, which are the Reclamation and

- 1 the Department of Water Resources.
- So it's, you know, based on the best information
- 3 that we have on the fisheries that, you know, is mainly
- 4 gathered from the fishery agencies although not solely and
- 5 so based on that best information of what should be done
- 6 at the -- at both Jones and Banks Pumping Plant. And
- 7 then, you know, it's discussed and agreed upon what
- 8 action's going to be taken by those five agencies. So
- 9 that's how it goes on.
- 10 And in the future, I can't guess how EWA is going
- 11 to be. I don't -- I can't envision that we won't have
- 12 these five agencies still working closely to do what's,
- 13 you know, best for fish as well as trying to meet, you
- 14 know, our water demands for our contractors.
- 15 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: Thank you.
- 16 And then the five-agency mechanism that you just
- 17 discussed, is that also the same for the components two,
- 18 three, and potentially four water -- component four?
- 19 MS. GEIMER: Okay. Well, component one water is
- 20 the 60,000 that would be used to make up any of the cuts
- 21 that go on. So I think that discussion about with the
- 22 five agencies deciding what to do for fish actions or not
- 23 is -- it doesn't matter. We'll still have that 60,000
- 24 acre-feet of water to make up, you know, whatever cuts
- 25 come about.

So component two, three, four water doesn't --

- 2 isn't based on that. It's based on Yuba's ability, you
- 3 know, to provide water beyond the 60,000 for the agencies,
- 4 and so it's kind of a separate thing altogether, I think.
- 5 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: So for the component 2, 3,
- 6 and 4 water, there's less fishery agency input?
- 7 MS. GEIMER: Right. I mean, as far as that water
- 8 being available -- well, I shouldn't speak for Yuba on
- 9 that, but I'm not aware of any fishery agency.
- 10 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: This would just be
- 11 rediversions Delta, is what I'm referencing. If Yuba --
- 12 I'm not referencing water -- Yuba releases. Just --
- 13 MS. GEIMER: Well, let me put it this way. Where
- 14 I see -- where I can think of, it's not in the Water
- 15 Purchase Agreement, okay? It's in the Fisheries
- 16 Agreement, which I'm not as familiar with. But the
- 17 Fishery Agreement for the flows coming down, those are the
- 18 flows we're going to be picking up. And so the -- at
- 19 least Fish and Game, I believe, are signatory to the
- 20 fishery. And, you know, all the coordination that Yuba
- 21 has done, that is where that will show up is in the Yuba
- 22 flows that end up in the Delta to be picked up for
- 23 transfers.
- 24 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: Thank you.
- 25 I also have a couple questions for Mr. Leahigh.

1 Thank you for coming today, John. We know you are very

- 2 busy.
- 3 First off, in your written testimony, it states,
- 4 "It is anticipated that the vast majority of the Yuba
- 5 River Accord water will be moved in the traditional
- 6 transfer window during the summer and early fall months of
- 7 July through October."
- 8 If possible, can you give a further quantification
- 9 of the relative percent of the annual hundred thousand
- 10 acre-feet maximum transfer total that will be transferred
- 11 between July and October? Does some of that -- just any
- 12 further quantification of the "vast majority."
- 13 MR. LEAHIGH: To take a guess at it, I would say
- 14 it's got to be the 90 percentile as far as the amount of
- 15 water that's moved during that period.
- 16 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: Thank you.
- 17 Also to clarify some part of your testimony, you
- 18 state -- you stated that "the rates of increased exports
- 19 for the transfer" -- and I can kind of paraphrase this --
- 20 were up to a total of 1500 CFS between July and October,
- 21 and 500 CFS between November and June. And staff would
- 22 just like to clarify that the 1500 CFS maximum is the
- 23 actual maximum during the July through October period, and
- 24 that the 500 CFS additional is the absolute maximum during
- 25 the November through June period.

1 MR. LEAHIGH: Yes. That 1500 was a total that I

- 2 was estimating for the summer period, the July through
- 3 October. And the 500 CFS for the rest of the year is --
- 4 and that's up to 500 CFS, because that's -- that's the
- 5 largest difference that we would see increase due to the
- 6 Yuba flows, the Yuba fish flows. And those would
- 7 typically be the only ones to be picked up.
- 8 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: We just wanted to make
- 9 sure that that was the max. Make sure that that's max.
- 10 MR. LEAHIGH: Yes, that's correct.
- 11 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: And then just one more
- 12 question.
- We've seen that you've done a lot of work with the
- 14 potential Old and Middle River flow constraints in
- 15 estimating the impacts of that on export rates.
- 16 Given the likely language range, as we understand
- 17 that the actual constraints have not been issued by Judge
- 18 Wanger -- at least that's what I heard yesterday. Given
- 19 the likely range of minimum Old and Middle River flows
- 20 that may be required by Judge Wanger's description, can
- 21 you give a general description of the hydrologic
- 22 conditions that would allow for transfer capacity to be
- 23 present between December 25th and June 1st of each year?
- 24 So kind of a -- you know, most of the time, there
- 25 would not be excess capacity but, generally, what would

- 1 the conditions be that would create this situation?
- MR. LEAHIGH: Yeah. I think it would be extremely
- 3 unlikely that there would be any available capacity
- 4 available now with those constraints on the projects
- 5 that -- you know, in most years what is going to happen is
- 6 we were going to lose access to either excess flows or the
- 7 ability to move stored project water from Oroville through
- 8 that period.
- 9 So if the constraint was not in place, that's what
- 10 would be taking -- that's the pumping that would be
- 11 occurring is either the -- in both cases, it's estimated
- 12 picking up excess flows or its own stored water from
- 13 Oroville.
- 14 So with the constraint imposed on top of that, if
- 15 anything, it's as Andy indicated earlier, that we're
- 16 having to rerelease some of that stored water later in the
- 17 summer, which is potentially taking away some of the
- 18 transfer window in that period.
- 19 So I think it's highly unlikely -- you would have
- 20 to be an extremely dry year. But typically, that time of
- 21 the year, there's always going to be some supplies,
- 22 project supply, to be moved in the spring, if capacity is
- 23 available.
- 24 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: And just to -- for further
- 25 completeness, I said December 25th through June 1st, and

1 then just for the month of June, as we understand, there's

- 2 still some debate as to when the Judge Wanger's
- 3 restrictions will go, through June 1st or June 30th.
- 4 MR. LEAHIGH: Yeah. But our assumptions are
- 5 through the end of June, yeah.
- 6 STAFF ENGINEER WILSON: Okay. Thank you.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any redirect?
- 8 MS. CROTHERS: No, I have no redirect.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Would you like to submit
- 10 your evidence?
- MS. CROTHERS: If that's all of the questions,
- 12 then DWR would like to submit our exhibits DWR 1, 2, 3,
- 13 and 4 into evidence.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any objection?
- 15 If not, they are admitted.
- 16 Yuba?
- 17 MR. LILLY: Yuba would like to submit YCWA 29
- 18 through 31 into the hearing record.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any objection?
- 20 If not, they are admitted.
- 21 Is there -- thank you, DWR.
- 22 Is there any rebuttal testimony by any of the
- 23 parties?
- I hear no response, so I will take that as there's
- 25 no rebuttal testimony.

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With that, we have -- before we talk about
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- 2 closing, the first issue is, do you have any idea of when
- 3 the court reporter -- we can go off the record for this.
- 4 (A discussion was held off the record.)
- 5 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Do you have any closing
- 6 comments?
- 7 MR. LILLY: Mr. Baggett, we're happy to just make
- 8 closing comments today. We did submit a detailed written
- 9 opening statement, and I don't really need to put a new
- 10 label on it and say "closing brief." So my only other
- 11 request is, if other parties submit a closing brief, which
- 12 very likely could raise new arguments that we haven't seen
- 13 before, we would like to have an opportunity to respond to
- 14 those. But if no one else is submitting anything else, we
- 15 don't need to have any opportunity to respond.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I assume there will be
- 17 closing briefs by -- at least we've got a request from one
- 18 party already, yourself. I assume Mr. Minasian wants to
- 19 do a closing brief. I have a feeling, once we start,
- 20 we'll have lots of closing briefs.
- 21 So I think you can anticipate those, and I guess
- 22 we could -- if newish -- to the extent new issues may be
- 23 raised which I -- consider a chance for you to provide an
- 24 answer to those. But I guess we really won't know at this
- 25 time until we see what parties have submitted. If parties

- 1 want that opportunity, we could say within ten days of
- 2 submission of closing briefs, if any party feels like they
- 3 want to do a short, limited-to-ten-page, answer or
- 4 response to those briefs, we will permit that.
- 5 MR. LILLY: That's fine.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: With that, if the briefs
- 7 are going to be due in two -- we'll get a transcript
- 8 within two weeks. So is ten days long enough after -- I
- 9 realize that puts us right in the holidays.
- 10 MR. LILLY: It's fine with us.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Okay. So we'll allow
- 12 ten days after the posting and receipt of the hearing
- 13 transcripts, closing briefs will be due. I think we don't
- 14 have a lot of -- I don't expect lengthy briefs. Maybe I
- 15 imagine we'll have some maybe from Mr. Baiocchi, but I
- 16 don't think I will put a page limit on that. Just
- 17 understand that volume is not -- I mean quantity is not
- 18 quality. That's the only proviso.
- 19 Let me throw something out here. I'm thinking, at
- 20 least from Yuba's perspective, there's really two issues
- 21 with closing briefs. And the one -- to me, you could
- 22 probably start working without a transcript, and that's
- 23 the whole issue of enforceability that I raised.
- 24 MR. RUBIN: I'm sorry. I just wanted to clarify,
- 25 as I understood it, the transcript was going to be

1 prepared within two weeks. You indicated ten days after

- 2 it's posted our briefs would be due. But I understood
- 3 that it wouldn't be posted until 60 or 65 days after the
- 4 transcript is prepared.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: We'll notify that it
- 6 would be out in two weeks. Once we notify the parties
- 7 it's available, you have ten days to enter your submittal.
- 8 Anyway, back to the closing briefs. It is a legal
- 9 issue is this whole enforceability issue, and maybe that
- 10 should be the form of a separate brief -- you know, one
- 11 brief there and the second with all the other issues. I
- 12 don't know if that's helpful, because then it would give
- 13 you an opportunity or you could begin on that part of the
- 14 brief right now. Whether we bifurcate it or not, I guess
- 15 it really doesn't matter.
- 16 MR. LILLY: You have told us you want briefing on
- 17 that. We will do that. I'd say, we can just put that in
- 18 your closing briefs with other discussions as well unless
- 19 there's some reason for a different schedule.
- 20 STAFF COUNSEL AUE: I'm just trying to give you a
- 21 chance to begin work.
- MR. LILLY: Well, thank you. And if it's a
- 23 concern to you, we will definitely address it.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: So any parties that have
- 25 creative ideas, I think you can, like I said earlier, look

1 at some of the Board's previous orders, and I assure many

- 2 of you good water right lawyers are familiar with those.
- 3 So -- and I think each order of this board --
- 4 complex issues like this is unique and different. And I
- 5 expect this will have its unique and different approach.
- 6 But I also just see this as a -- to some extent a model,
- 7 as I think it was said earlier, of the future of a lot of
- 8 California water issues, as one of the public policy
- 9 statements mentioned.
- 10 And be it Santa Joaquin River or the Klamath or
- 11 wherever we're next, we're going to see more and more of
- 12 these very creative solutions. And I think I'm looking
- 13 forward to some very creative concepts and legal concepts
- 14 on how we can enforce these types of non-traditional water
- 15 right issues and still protect the public, public
- 16 responsibility, which this Board has.
- 17 So any other comments?
- 18 MR. LILLY: Mr. Baggett, one last procedural
- 19 question.
- 20 Mr. Aikens testified that the -- that the Tier 3
- 21 agreements are about to be completed. There have been
- 22 Board approvals and then that the PG&E contract amendment
- 23 is pending, but is working -- still moving forward. We
- 24 would like to have the opportunity to have Mr. Aikens
- 25 submit a short letter which simply advises the Board if

- 1 and when those two conditions proceed and have been
- 2 satisfied. That's all it would say. But we would like to
- 3 have that opportunity so the hearing record can be
- 4 complete because I assume the Board staff will want to
- 5 know about that.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I would concur; there's
- 7 also another issue outstanding. And we will keep the
- 8 record open, and not close it, until, one, Judge Wanger's
- 9 opinion, which, as I understand, should be issued prior to
- 10 Christmas of this year, the 25th of December -- so we will
- 11 keep the record open to put that decision in, and I think,
- 12 likewise, we could keep it open to either have the
- 13 documents or a letter stating that the documents have been
- 14 signed, either way.
- 15 If you want to have the actual signed documents in
- 16 this also, I think, the documents are already in the
- 17 record. We just don't have the signatures right.
- 18 MR. LILLY: Some of them, yes; some of them, no.
- 19 But one way or the other, we'll be glad to do that.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: So we will keep the
- 21 record open. Do you anticipate by the end of the month?
- 22 MR. LILLY: The PG&E contract mod may go into
- 23 January. That's my only concern. I don't know -- but as
- 24 soon as it's done, we'll certainly let you know. I don't
- 25 know. I don't think I can promise it by the end of the

1	month.
2	HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: For that very narrow
3	scope, we will keep the record open for the PG&E past the
4	end of the month, but all other documents and court
5	orders, we'll keep the record open until the end of this
6	month and through the end of January for the PG&E
7	document.
8	Any other issues?
9	If not, thank you very much. It's not noon. It's
LO	close.
L1	We're done.
L2	(The Lower Yuba River Hearing adjourned at
13	2:44 p.m.)
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1	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER
2	I, KATHRYN S. SWANK, a Certified Shorthand Reporter
3	of the State of California, do hereby certify:
4	That I am a disinterested person herein; that the
5	foregoing State Water Resources Control Board Lower Yuba
6	River hearing was reported in shorthand by me, Kathryn S.
7	Swank, a Certified Shorthand Reporter of the State of
8	California, and thereafter transcribed into typewriting.
9	I further certify that I am not of counsel or
10	attorney for any of the parties to said hearing nor in any
11	way interested in the outcome of said heraing.
12	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this
13	15th of December, 2007.
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16	
17	
18	
19	
20	KATHRYN S. SWANK, CSR
21	Certified Shorthand Reporter
22	License No. 13061
23	
24	
25	