# DOUGLAS AND HEIDI COLE AND MARBLE MOUNTAIN RANCH – WASTE AND UNREASONABLE USE HEARING

**NOVEMBER 13, 2017** 

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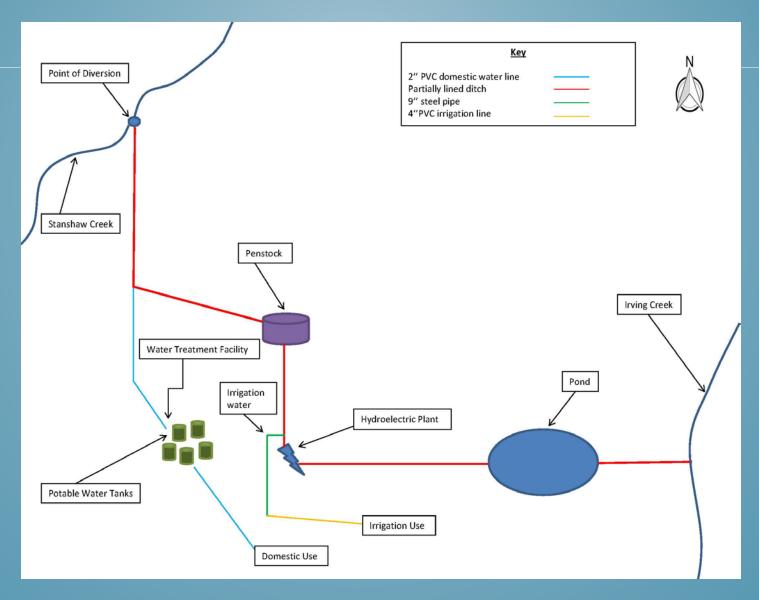
Division of Water Rights

State Water Resources Control Board

#### **COMPLAINTS LEADING TO INVESTIGATION**

- July 17, 2013 Complaint Diverters were dewatering
   Stanshaw Creek, harming public trust resources
- January 29, 2014 Received video documenting Diverters' POD diverting nearly entire flow of Stanshaw Creek
- December 17, 2014 At stakeholder meeting in Orleans, CA, NOAA staff indicated fish kills occurring in Stanshaw Creek.
- Follow-up with NOAA, DFW, and Karuk Tribe.

#### **DIVERSION WORKS**



## **POINT OF DIVERSION**











#### FIRST OUTFALL STRUCTURE



#### SECOND OUTFALL STRUCTURE





## WATER TREATMENT PLANT







## **POWER PLANT**









## **IRRIGATION SYSTEM**



## **POND**



## **IRVING CREEK OUTFALL**





#### **FLOW MEASUREMENTS**



#### TWO OTHER WATER RIGHTS ON STANSHAW

- One water right holder upstream Mountain Home
- One water right holder downstream Konrad Fisher
- Both appear to be riparian to Stanshaw Creek or its Tributaries
- Notably the upstream land owner relies hydroelectric and solar power
- The diversion are too small to create a measureable difference in stream flow or to impact public trust resources



Solar Panel



Harris Wheel

## DECEMBER 3, 2015 - JOINT LETTER FROM DIVISION AND REGIONAL WATER BOARD

- Joint letter from Division and Regional Water Board enforcement issued December 3, 2015
- Included notice of violation ("NOV"), draft cleanup and abatement order ("Draft CAO"), and Staff Inspection Report.
- Included a Report of Inspection (ROI) from Division identified misuse of water and public trust impacts.
- Stated Regional Water Board and Division had completed their investigations and would pursue formal enforcement if Diverters failed to respond to the letter in 30 days to discuss a response that would substantially address concerns outlined in the Regional Water Board Draft CAO and the State Water Board ROI.

#### **REPORT OF INSPECTION - CORRECTIVE ACTIONS**

- 1. Install a water diversion control mechanism at the POD;
- 2. Return water diverted from Stanshaw Creek that is not put to consumptive use;
- 3. Fix the leaks associated with the water treatment system;
- 4. Prevent unnecessary conveyance losses in the conveyance ditch by piping or lining the ditch or by other measures;
- 5. Implement the NMFS and DFW bypass flows to cease impacting public trust resources and habitat; and
- 6. Consult with DFW to determine whether a fish screen should be installed.

#### **DIVISION REPORT OF INSPECTION**

- MMR pre-1914 claim has history of contention
- Prevailing view that most of pre-1914 claim lost to forfeiture
  - 1998 Division letter Pre-1914 right likely ranged from 0.11 cfs-0.49 cfs
  - 2002 Division investigation No evidence of hydropower until after WWII
  - Lennihan Report Limited hydropower, but limited to 1.16 cfs
- Millview County Water District v. State Water Resources Control Board
  - Changed rule of forfeiture
  - Required "clash of rights" for forfeiture
- ROI, in light of Millview case
  - No evidence of clash of rights
  - Role of public trust in forfeiture unsettled
  - Pre-1914 right up to 3 cfs, but likely lower due to need to avoid misuse and public trust impacts

#### **DIVERTERS' COMPLIANCE EFFORTS**

- January 19, 2016 Claimed up to 3 cfs, repaired leaking water tanks, and outlined immediate and long-term solutions, but little specificity.
- February 12, 2016 Division and Regional Water Board staff notified Diverters they would begin pursuing formal enforcement, but encouraged continued efforts at corrective actions.
- March 24, 2016 Diverters propose series of corrective actions and timeline to eliminate misuse. Retained Joey Howard and Will Harling as consultant. Planned on installing 6" pipe in ditch.
- April 15, 2016 Diverters state they are finalizing plans for pipe and anticipate completion by May 2016.
- May 15, 2016 Diverters, in response to reminders from Division and Regional Water Board staff, acknowledge need to acquire necessary permits.
- August 2016 Diverters had made some progress, but far behind, having failed to
  - Stabilize head cut and slope at Irving Creek Outfall (due April 15, 2016)
  - Submit restoration and monitoring plan (due April 15, 2016)
  - Install 6" pipe and headgate at POD (due May 1, 2016)
  - Complete water and energy efficiency audit (due July 1, 2016)

#### FLOW RECOMMENDATIONS

- Division received updated flow recommendation from NMFS August 3, 2016
- Recommendation
  - Applies to all diverters on Stanshaw Creek
  - Protective of coho by preserving cold water refugia at confluence of Klamath River
  - When diversion for hydropower are not occurring 90% of the unimpaired flow shall be by-passed at the POD.
  - When Diversion for hydropower are occurring a minimum of 2 cfs shall be bypassed at the POD and return non-consumptive water above the point of anadromy

#### **CONSUMPTIVE USE ASSESSMENTS**

- 6" inch pipe project designed to support consumptive use demands.
- Resolve questions regarding much water Diverters needed. Diverters previously claimed demand for 50 people during average business levels and up to 500 with a fire camp.
- Corresponded with Joey Howard to refine earlier consumptive use calculations.
- Determined more precise irrigated land area based on satellite maps.
- Estimated consumptive use demand 0.18 cfs without fire crew and 0.235 cfs with fire crew.

#### **HEARING REQUEST AND DRAFT ORDER**

- Hearing request August 30, 2016 for order finding misuse of water and ordering corrective actions.
- Diverters notified August 30, 2016.
- Would give Diverters until June 30, 2018 to eliminate misuse, but established interim milestones.
- Project milestones based on Diverters' proposed project and timeline.
- Coordinated with Regional Water Board CAO No. R1-2016-0031
- If the Diverters met the milestones, the parties could request a postponement.
- The Diverters did not meet the milestones.

#### DRAFT ORDER CORRECTIVE ACTIONS

- Energy and water use efficiency audits will provide information regarding energy and water demand, conservation methods, cost of conservation methods and amount conserved.
- Installing diversion control structure will regulate diversion.
- Measure diversion consistent with SB88 requirements.
- Eliminate unreasonable conveyance losses by piping or lining the ditch or using other methods.
- Cease discharging to Irving Creek.
- Implement NMFS bypass flows.