7 References

Literature Cited in the Executive Summary

- California Energy Commission (CEC). 2009. Integrated Energy Policy Report, Final Commission Report, December 2009, CEC -100-2009-003-CMF.
- California Energy Commission (CEC), 2011. 2011 Integrated Energy Policy Report. Publication Number: CEC-100-2011-001-CMF.
- Kavalec, Chris and Tom Gorin. 2009. California Energy Demand 2010-2020, Adopted Forecast. California Energy Commission. CEC-200-2009-012-CMF.

Literature Cited in Section 2 – Project Description

California Energy Commission (CEC). 2009. Integrated Energy Policy Report, Final Commission Report, December 2009, CEC -100-2009-003-CMF.

Literature Cited in Section 3.0

- County of Riverside Planning Department (County of Riverside) and United States Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/ Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center Project. Prepared by CH2MHill. State Clearinghouse No. 95052023.
- Kaiser Steel Resources, Inc. (Kaiser). 1990. 1997 Revision to Amendment to Reclamation Plan No. 107. Eagle Mountain Iron Ore Mine. Riverside, California.
- Holland, R.F. 1986. Preliminary descriptions of the terrestrial natural communities of California. California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Nongame-Heritage Program. 155 pp.
- Turner, R. M., and D. E. Brown. 1982. 154.1 Sonoran desertscrub. Pages 181-221 In D.E. Brown, ed. Biotic communities of the American southwest-United States and Mexico. Desert Plants 4.

Literature Cited in Section 3.1 – Geology and Soils

Baecher, Gregory B. and Keeney, Ralph L. 1982. Statistical Examination of RIS in Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America. Volume 72, Number 2.

- Bryant, William A. and Hart, Earl W. 2007. Fault-Rupture Hazard Zones in California. Special Publication 42 (Interim Revision 2007). California Geological Survey.
- California Geological Survey (CGS). 2001. Downloadable California Earthquake Catalog: Updated Magnitude 4 and Greater Earthquakes, Compiled from Various Sources (1769-2000). http://www.conservation.ca.gov/cgs/rghm/quakes/Documents/cgs2000_fnl.txt Accessed: November 15, 2007.
- California Geological Survey (CGS), 2007. California Historical Earthquake Online Database. http://redirect.conservation.ca.gov/cgs/rghm/quakes/historical/index.htm
- California State Lands Commission (CSLC). 2007. Annual Staff Report on the Management of State School Lands, Fiscal Year 2006-07.
- CH2M Hill. 1996. Exterior Lighting Analysis of Proposed Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center. Appendix W, Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center EIS/EIR.
- DuBois, R.L. and R.W. Brummett. 1968. Geology of the Eagle Mountain Mine Area in Ridge, J.D. (ed.), Ore Deposits of the United States, 1933-1967. American Institute of Mining, Metallurgy and Petroleum Engineers. 2(76). [as referenced by EMEC, 1994]. 1592-1606 pp.
- Eagle Mountain Energy Company, (EMEC, 1994). 1994. Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project, Application for License for a Major Unconstructed Project (FERC No. 11080-00).
- Elam, Noram E. 1974. Soil Survey of the Palo Verde Area, California. USDA Soil Conservation Service with University of California, Agricultural Experiment Station. 37 pp.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). 2005. Federal Guidelines for Dam Safety Earthquake Analyses and Design of Dams.
- Fraser, W. A. 2001. California Division of Safety of Dams Fault Activity Guidelines. California Department of Water Resources. January 26, 2001. http://www.water.ca.gov/damsafety/docs/fault.pdf
- Fraser, W.A. and Howard, J.K. 2002. Guidelines for Use of the Consequence-Hazard Matrix and Selection of Ground Motion Parameters. California Department of Water Resources, Division of Safety of Dams.

- GeoSyntec Consultants. 1992. Report of Waste Discharge: Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center. Mine Reclamation Corporation, Palm Springs, California. 8 vols [as referenced by EMEC, 1994].
- GeoSyntec Consultants. 1993. Summary of Information on the Absense of Holocene Fault Displacement. Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center, Mine Reclamation Corporation, Palm Springs, California.
- GeoSyntec Consultants. 1996. Seismic Information Summary Report: Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center, Riverside County, California. Mine Reclamation Corporation, Palm Springs, California.
- International Commission on Large Dams (ICOLD). 2008. Reservoirs and Seismicity: State of Knowledge. Bulletin 137.
- Jennings, Charles, W. 1967. Geologic Map of California, Salton Sea Sheet. California Geologic Survey (formerly California Division of Mines and Geology).
- Jennings, Charles W. 1994. Fault Activity map of California and adjacent Areas. California Geologic Data Map Series Map No. 6. California Division of Mines and Geology (now California Geological Survey).
- Joyner, W.B. and D. M. Boore. 1988. Measurement, Characterization, and Prediction of Strong Ground Motion in Von Thun, J. Lawrence (ed.), Proceedings, Earthquake Engineering and Soil Dynamics II Recent Advances in Ground-Motion Evaluation. Geotechnical Special Publication No. 20. American Society of Civil Engineers. [as referenced by EMEC, 1994].
- Kaiser Steel Resources, Inc. (Kaiser). 1990. 1997 Revision to Amendment to Reclamation Plan No. 107. Eagle Mountain Iron Ore Mine. Riverside, California.
- Kaiser Steel Resources, Inc. (Kaiser) and Mine Reclamation Corp (MRC). 1991. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill Project. Specific Plan #252, St. Clearinghouse No. 8908413. BLM-CA-PT-91-015-2200 [as referenced by EMEC, 1994]. 636 pp.
- Kaiser, 2010a. Letter from Terry L. Cook, Vice-President, Kaiser Eagle Mountain LLC., Mine Reclamation LLC, to Paul Murphey, State Water Resources Control Board, Sacramento, California, October 7, 2010.
- Kaiser, 2010b. Quarterly Report Under Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 for the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 2010. Form 10-Q. Commission

- File Number 000-33433. Filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission November 2010.
- Kaiser, 2012. Annual Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011. Kaiser Ventures LLC. Filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission March 30, 2012.
- Kim, C. 1993. (unpublished). Soil Survey of the Desert Center Area. USDA Soil Conservation Service, Fresno, California. [as referenced by EMEC, 1994].
- Knecht, A.A. 1980. Soil Survey of Riverside County, California, Coachella Valley Area. USDA Soil Conservation Service with University of California, Agricultural Experiment Station. [as referenced by EMEC, 1994]. 89 pp.
- Mine Reclamation Corporation. 1997. Revision to Surface Mine Reclamation Plan No. 107, Eagle Mountain Mine, Riverside, California. Prepared for Kaiser Eagle Mountain Inc., Ontario, California.
- Petersen, Mark D., Frankel, Arthur D., Harmsen, Stephen C., Mueller, Charles S., Haller, Kathleen M., Wheeler, Russell L., Wesson, Robert L., Zeng, Yuehua, Boyd, Oliver S., Perkins, David M., Luco, Nicolas, Field, Edward H., Wills, Chris J., and Rukstales, Kenneth S. 2008. Documentation for the 2008 Update of the National Seismic Hazard Maps. Open-File Report 2008-1128. U.S. Geological Survey.
- PRA Group, Inc. 1991. Figure 6 Geologic Map. Prepared for Mine Reclamation Corporation (Job No. G125-12, Drawing No. EM12013).
- Proctor, R.J. 1993. Faults and Micro-Seismicity Investigations and Conclusions, Proposed Eagle Mountain Landfill Site, Riverside County, California. Mine Reclamation Corporation, Palm Springs, California. 21pp. [as referenced by EMEC, 1994].
- Shlemon, R. J. 1993. Updated Report: Geomorphic and Soil-Stratigraphic Age Assessments, Alluvial Deposits, Proposed Eagle Mountain Landfill Site, Riverside County, California. Mine Reclamation Corporation, Palm Springs, California.
- Southern California Earthquake Center. 1999. Recommended Procedures for Implementation of DMG Special Publication 117 Guidelines for Analyzing and Mitigating Liquefaction Hazard in California. University of Southern California.
- United States Geological Survey (USGS). 2002.

- United States Committee on Large Dams (USCOLD). 1997. Reservoir Triggered Seismiscity. prepared by United States Society on Dams, Earthquakes Committee, Denver, Colorado.
- Youd, T.L. and Perkins, D.M. 1978. Mapping Liquefaction Induced Ground Failure Potential. Journal of the Geotechnical Engineering Division. Vol. 104, No. 4. 433-446 pp. American Society of Civil Engineeers.

Literature Cited in Section 3.2 - Surface Water

- California Regional Water Quality Control Boards (RWQCB). 2006.

 http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/coloradoriver/publications_forms/publications/docs/basin_plan_2006.pdf
- California Regional Water Quality Control Boards (RWQCB). 2011. Amendment to the Water Quality Control Plan For The Colorado River Basin Region To Correct or Update Language, Tables, and Figures.

 http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/coloradoriver/board_decisions/adopted_orders/resolutions/2011/res0015att2.pdf
- California Regional Water Quality Control Boards (RWQCB). 2012. Letter from John Rokke, Water Resources Control Engineer to Oscar Biondi, State Water Resources Control Board. Comments regarding the Draft Water Quality Certification for the Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Hydroelectric Project. July 27, 2012.
- Cannon, W. F. 1986. Descriptive Model of Superior Fe, in Cox, D.P. and Singer, D.A. eds. Mineral Deposit Models. U.S.G.S. Bulletin 1693.
- Davis, A. Roggenthen, W, Stetler, L., Hladysz, Z. and Johnson, C. 2009. Post-closure flooding of the Homestake Mine at Lead, South Dakota. Mining Engineering. Society for Mining, Metallurgy, and Exploration, Inc. March 2009. p.43-47.
- DuBois, R.L. and R.W. Brummett. 1968. Geology of the Eagle Mountain Mine Area in Ridge, J.D. (ed.), Ore Deposits of the United States, 1933-1967. American Institute of Mining, Metallurgy and Petroleum Engineers. 2(76). [as referenced by EMEC, 1994]. 1592-1606 pp.
- Force, E.R. 2001. Eagle Mountain Mine Geology of the Former Kaiser Steel Operations in Riverside County, California. U.S.G.S. Open File Report 01-237. 17 pp.
- Eagle Mountain Energy Company, (EMEC, 1994). 1994. Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project, Application for License for a Major Unconstructed Project (FERC No. 11080-00).

- Habermehl, Scott. 2009. ACZ Laboratories. Personal communication
- Hadley, J.B., 1948, Iron Ore Deposits in the Eastern Part of the Eagle Mountains, Riverside County, California, in, Iron Resources of California, Bulletin 129-A, Division of Mines, p. 3-22.
- Hendricksen, G.E. and Doonan, C.J. 1966. Groundwater Resources, Dickenson County, Michigan. State of Michigan Department of Conservation Water Investigation 5. 14 pp.
- Kaiser Steel Resources, Inc. and Mine Reclamation Corp. 1991. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill project. Site Specific Plan 252, St. Clearinghouse No. 8908413. BLM-CA-PT-91-015-2200 [as referenced by EMEC, 1994]. 636 pp.
- Lamey, C. A. 1945. Iron Mountain Iron Ore Deposits, Lava Bed District, San Bernadino County, California. Bulletin 129 Iron resources of California. State Division of Mines. P. 4-23.
- McColly, R.A., 1983, Mineral Investigation of the Eagle Mountains Wilderness Study Area, California Desert Conservation Area, Riverside County, California, Open File MLA 101-83, Bureau of Mines, 21p.
- Riverside County General Plan (Riverside County). 2000.
- SCS Engineers. 1990. Background Groundwater Quality Monitoring Program. Eagle Mountain California. Cited in Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center EIS/EIR.
- Sobek, A.A., Schuller, W.A., Freeman, J.R., Smith, R.M. 1978. Field and Laboratory Methods Applicable to Overburden and Mine Soils. EPA 600/2-78-054.
- United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). 1954. Diagnosis and Improvement of Saline and Alkali Soils. Agriculture Handbook No. 60. Richards, L.A. (ed.). Soil and Water Conservation Research Branch, Agricultural Research Service.
- United States Department of the Interior (USDI) and National Park Service (NPS). 1994. Memorandum.

Literature Cited in Section 3.3 – Groundwater

Black & Veatch and Woodard-Clyde. 1998. Phase I Technical Feasibility Report for Offstream Storage on the Colorado River Aqueduct.

- California Department of Water Resources (DWR). 1963. Data on Water Wells and Springs in the Chuckwalla Valley Area, Riverside County, California. Bulletin No. 91-7.
- California Department of Water Resources (DWR). 1975. California's Groundwater. Bulletin 118.
- California Department of Water Resources (DWR). 1979. Sources of Powerplant Cooling Water in the Desert Area of Southern California Reconnaissance Study. Bulletin 91-24.
- California Department of Water Resources (DWR). 2003.
- California Department of Water Resources (DWR, update). 2003. California's Groundwater. Bulletin 118 update 2003.
- California Regional Water Quality Control Boards (RWQCB). 2006.

 http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/coloradoriver/publications_forms/publications/docs/basin_plan_2006.pdf
- California Regional Water Quality Control Boards (RWQCB). 2012. Letter from Jon Rokke, Water Resources Control Engineer to Oscar Biondi, State Water Resources Control Board, Sacramento, California, July 27, 2012.
- CH2MHill. 1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/ Environmental Impact Report Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center Project. State Clearinghouse No. 95052023. 3574p.
- County of Riverside Planning Department (County of Riverside) and United States Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/ Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center Project. Prepared by CH2MHill. State Clearinghouse No. 95052023.
- David Fairman. 2008. California Department of Public Health, personal communication.
- Fetter, C.W. 1988. Applied Hydrogeology. Prentice Hall, Inc. second edition.
- GEI Consultants, Inc. (2009). Final License Application submitted to the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission for the Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project.
- GeoPentech. 2003. Upper Chuckwalla Groundwater Basin Storage, Draft Report. Produced for Metropolitan Water District of Southern California.

- GeoSyntec Consultants. 1996. Ground-Water Investigation and Monitoring Summary Report: Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center, Riverside County, California. Mine Reclamation Corporation, Palm Springs, California.
- Hanson, James C. 1992. Letter of Geothermal Surveys, Inc. Groundwater Conditions Eagle Mountain Area.
- Jennings, Charles, W. 1967. Geologic Map of California, Salton Sea Sheet. California Geologic Survey (formerly California Division of Mines and Geology).
- Kunkle, F. 1963. Hydrologic and Geologic Reconnaissance of Pinto Basin, Joshua Tree National Monument, Riverside County, California. United States Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 1475-O.
- LeRoy Crandall and Associates (LC&A). 1981. Report of Phase II Investigation, Feasibility of Storing Colorado River Water in Desert Groundwater Basins. Prepared for Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (MWD).
- Mann, John F. Jr. 1986. Groundwater Conditions in the Eagle Mountain Area.
- Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (MWD). 2008.
- Metzger, D.G., Loeltz, O.J., and Irelan, Burdge. 1973. Geohydrology of the Parker-Blythe-Cibola Area, Arizona and California: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 486-G, 130 pp.
- Riverside County General Plan (Riverside County). 2000, 2003, 2008. http://www.rctlma.org/genplan/default.aspx
- Wilson, R.P., and Owen-Joyce, S.J. 1994. Method to identify wells that yield water that will be replaced by Colorado River water in Arizona, California, Nevada, and Utah. United States Geologic Survey. Water Resources Investigation Report 94-4005.
- United States Geological Survey (USGS). 1994. Water-Resources Investigations Report 94-4005.
- United States Geological Survey (USGS). 2008. Scientific Investigations Report 2008-5113.
- United States Geological Survey (USGS). 2008. Scientific Investigations Report 2008-5189.
- United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service (NPS). 1994. Memorandum.

Literature Cited in Section 3.4 – Agricultural and Forestry Resources

Riverside County, Agricultural Commissioner's Office. 1992. Crop Report.

Literature Cited in Section 3.5 – Biological Resources

- Allen, E.B. 2002. Invasive weeds in the Northern and Eastern Colorado Desert Planning Area. White paper to Richard Crowe, Bureau of Land Management. 3pp.
- Belnap, J., K.T. Harper, and S.D. Warren. 1998. Surface disturbance of cryptobiotic soil crusts: nitrogenase activity, chlorophyll content, and chlorophyll degradation. Arid Soil and Rehabilitation 8:1-8.
- Belnap, J., J.H. Kaltenecker, R. Rosentreter, J. Williams, S. Leonard, and D. Eldridge. 2001. Biological soil crusts: ecology and management. BLM/ID/ST-01/001+1730. Technical Ref. 1730-2. Denver, Colorado. National Science and Technology Center, Bureau of Land Management. 110 pp.
- Blythe Energy, LLC. 2004. Blythe Energy Project Transmission Lines Biological Evaluation. Submitted to California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Bermuda Dunes, California, and U.S. Bureau of Land Management South Coast Field Office, North Palm Springs, California. 34 pp.
- Brooks, M.L. 2007. Effects of land management practices on plant invasions in wildland areas. Chapter 9 *in* W. Nentwig (ed.) Biological Invasions. Ecological Studies Vol. 93. Springer Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- Brown, D.E. and R.A. Minnich. 1986. Fire and creosote bush scrub of the western Sonoran Desert, California. Am. Midl. Nat. 116(2):411-422.
- Brown, P.E. 2000. Winter and summer baseline surveys for bats of the Eagle Mountain Project Site, Riverside County, California. Unpub. doc. submitted to CH2MHill, Santa Ana, California. 8 pp.
- California Burrowing Owl Consortium (CBOC). 1993. Burrowing owl survey protocol and mitigation guidelines. Unpub. doc. 13 pp.
- California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 1995. Staff report on burrowing owl mitigation. Unpub. doc. 8 pp.
- California Native Plant Society. 2009. Inventory of rare and endangered plants (online edition, http://cnps.web.aplus.net/cgi-bin/inv/inventory.cgi). Sacramento, California.

- California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2008. California Natural Diversity Data Base (CNDDB) Request for special species locations on the Desert Center, Victory Pass, Hopkins Well, Sidewinder Well, Palen Lake, East of Victory Pass, and Palen Mountains quadrangles. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/cnddb/
- California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2009. California Natural Diversity Data Base (CNDDB) Request search for special species in the Project area. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/cnddb/
- County of Riverside Planning Department (Riverside County) and U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/ Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center Project. Prepared by CH2MHill. State Clearinghouse No. 95052023.
- Divine, D. and C. Douglas. 1996. Bighorn sheep monitoring program for the Eagle Mountain Landfill Project. Phase I report. Submitted to Mine Reclamation Corporation. 54 pp.
- Eagle Mountain Energy Company, (EMEC, 1994). 1994. Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project, Application for License for a Major Unconstructed Project (FERC No. 11080-00).
- Engelhardt, Tannika. 2009. USFWS Carlsbad Field Office. Personal communication (e-mail) with Alice Karl [Project Biologist], March 18, 2009.
- Environmental Planning Group (EGP). 2004. Comparative Analysis of Sensitive Biological Resources for the Proposed 230kV Transmission Line from the Buck Blvd. Substation to the Julian Hinds Substation. Prepared for Southern California Edison, September 2004.
- Evans, R.D. and J. Belnap. 1999. Long-term consequences of disturbance on nitrogen dynamics in an arid ecosystem. Ecology. 80:150-160.
- Holland, R.F. 1986. Preliminary descriptions of the terrestrial natural communities of California. California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Nongame-Heritage Program. 155 pp.
- Kaiser Steel Resources, Inc. (Kaiser) and Mine Reclamation Corp (MRC). 1991. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill Project. Specific Plan #252, St. Clearinghouse No. 8908413. BLM-CA-PT-91-015-2200 [as referenced by EMEC, 1994]. 636 pp.
- Karl, A.E. 2005. Letter to Mr. Christopher Allen and Ms. Charlene Mosley describing FPL Energy's program to monitor birds at the evaporation ponds. May 27, 2005. 11 pp.

- Karl, A.E. 2009. Devers-Palo Verde No. 2 Transmission Line Project: Alligator Rock North Alternative. Survey of special-status species. Unpublished report submitted to Environmental Planning Group, Phoenix, Arizona. 55 pp.
- Lemly, A.D. 1977. Environmental implications of excessive selenium: a review. Biomedical and Environmental Sci. 10:415-435.
- LUZ Solar Partners. 2008. Biological Resources Mitigation Implementation Plan: fourth quarter 2007 compliance report for the SEGS VIII and IX project area, Harper Lake, California. Unpublished document submitted to the California Energy Commission.
- National Research Council. 1995. Wetlands: characteristics and boundaries. National Academy Press, Washington, D.C. 308 pp.
- Ohlendorf, H. M. 1989. Bioaccumulation and effects of selenium in wildlife. Chapter 8 in Selenium in Agriculture and the Environment. Soil Science Society of America and Amercan Society of Agronomy.
- Pendleton, R.L., B.K. Pendleton, G.L. Howard, and S.D. Warren. 2004. Effects of biological soil crusts on seedling growth and mineral content of four semiarid herbaceous plant species. U.S.D.A. Forest Service Proceedings RMRS-P-31. 3 pp.
- RECON. 1992. Biological Assessment for the Eagle Mountain Landfill Project. Prepared for the Bureau of Land Management, Palm Springs, CA. 102 pp.
- Rowlands, P.G. 1980. Soil crusts. Chapter 2 *in* P.G. Rowlands (ed.) Effects of disturbance on desert soils, vegetation and community processes with emphasis on off-road vehicles: a critical review. Unpub. rept. to Bureau of Land Management, Riverside, California.
- Tetra Tech EC, Inc. 2005. Combined desert tortoise protocol survey report. Prepared by Tetra Tech EC, Inc., Irvine, California.
- Turner, R.M. and D.E. Brown. 1982. Sonoran desertscrub. *In* D.E. Brown, ed., Biotic. Communities of the American Southwest-United States and Mexico. Desert Plants 4(1-4): 181-221.
- United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1995. Mountain sheep ecosystem management strategy in the 11 western states and Alaska. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Washington, D.C.
- United States Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 2007. National Environmental Policy Handbook. Manual 1790. 182 pp.

- United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW) and Imperial Irrigation District (IID). 2003. Desert Southwest Transmission Line Project Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Report.
- United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2002. Proposed Northern and Eastern Colorado Desert Coordinated Management Plan (NECO). Final Environmental Impact Statement. Two volumes.
- United States Department of Interior, US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2008. 2008

 Desert Tortoise Monitoring Handbook. Desert Tortoise Recovery Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada.
- United States Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1992. Field Survey Protocol for Any Federal Action That May Occur within the Range of the Desert Tortoise.
- United States Department of the Interior Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2008. Environmental assessment to implement a Desert Tortoise Recovery Plan task: reduce common raven predation on the desert tortoise. 156 pp.
- United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service (NPS). 1994. Memorandum.
- West, N.E. 1990. Structure and function of microphytic soil crusts in wildlife ecosystems of arid to semiarid regions. Adv. in Ecol. Research 20:179-223.

Literature Cited in Section 3.6 – Threatened and Endangered Species

- Berry, K.H. and L.L. Nicholson. 1984. The distribution and density of desert tortoise populations in California in the 1970's. Chapter 2 *in* K.H. Berry (ed.) Status of the Desert Tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) in the United States. Unpubl. rept. from Desert Tortoise Council to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, California. Order No. 11310-0083-81.
- Blythe Energy, LLC. 2004. Blythe Energy Project Transmission Lines Biological Evaluation. Submitted to California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Bermuda Dunes, California, and U.S. Bureau of Land Management South Coast Field Office, North Palm Springs, California. 34 pp.
- Boarman, B. Personal Communication to A. Karl. No date.

- Boarman, W.I. and B. Heinrich. 1999. Common Raven (*Corvus corax*). In The Birds of North America, No. 476 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.). The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Bulova, S.J. 1994. Patterns of burrow use by desert tortoises: gender differences and seasonal trends. Herpetological Monographs. 8:133-143.
- California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2008. California Natural Diversity Data Base (CNDDB) Request for special species locations on the Desert Center, Victory Pass, Hopkins Well, Sidewinder Well, Palen Lake, East of Victory Pass, and Palen Mountains quadrangles. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/cnddb
- California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2009a. California Natural Diversity Data Base (CNDDB) Request search for special species in the Project area. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/cnddb
- California Fish and Game Commission. 1989. Finding for determination of listing of the desert tortoise. Section 670.5. 3 August.
- California Native Plant Society (CNPS). 2009. Inventory of rare and endangered plants (online edition, http://cnps.web.aplus.net/cgi-bin/inv/inventory.cgi). Sacramento, California.
- Duda, J.J., A.J. Krzysik, and J.E. Freilich. 1999. Effects of drought on desert tortoise movement and activity. Jour. Wildlife Mgmt. 63(4):1181-1192.
- Engelhardt, Tannika. 2009. USFWS Carlsbad Field Office. Personal communication (e-mail) with Alice Karl [Project Biologist], March 18, 2009.
- Environmental Planning Group (EPG). 2003. Devers Palo Verde Transmission Line No. 2 Draft Sensitive Biological Resources Inventory. Prepared for Southern California Edison, July 2003.
- Environmental Planning Group, (EPG). 2004. Comparative Analysis of Sensitive Biological Resources for the Proposed 230kV Transmission Line from the Buck Blvd. Substation to the Julian Hinds Substation. Prepared for Southern California Edison, September 2004.
- Ernst, C.H., J.E. Lovich, and R.W. Barbour. 1994. Turtles of the United States and Canada. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Fraga, N. 2008. Rancho Santa Ana Botanical Gardens, personal communication to K. Hughes.
- Germano, D.J., R.B. Bury, T.C. Esque, T.H. Fritts, and P.A. Medica. 1994. Range and habitats of the desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*). Pp. 73-84 *in* R.B. Bury and D.J. Germano (eds.)

- Biology of North American tortoises. National Biological Survey, Fish and Wildlife Research 13.
- Karl, A.E. 2001. Desert tortoise abundance in the Fort Irwin National Training Center expansion area: a review. Unpublished report to Chambers Group, Inc., Irvine, CA. 44 pp plus appendices.
- Karl, A.E. 2009. Devers-Palo Verde No. 2 Transmission Line Project: Alligator Rock North Alternative. Survey of special-status species. Unpublished report submitted to Environmental Planning Group, Phoenix, Arizona. 55 pp.
- Karl, A.E. and C. Uptain. 1985. Southern California Edison Palo Verde-Devers II Transmission Line: survey of special-status species. Unpublished report submitted to E. Linwood Smith and Associates, Tucson, Arizona.
- Kristan, W. B. III. and W. I Boarman. 2003. Spatial pattern of risk of common raven predation on desert tortoises. Ecology 84(9):2432-2443.
- United States Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2002. Proposed Northern and Eastern Colorado Desert Coordinated Management Plan. Final Environmental Impact Statement. Two volumes.
- Mahringer, E. B. 1970. The population dynamics of the Common Raven (*Corvus corax*) on the Baraga Plains L'Anse, Michigan. M.S. thesis., Michigan Tech. Univ., Houghton, Michigan.
- Ottley, J.R. and V.M. Velazques Solis. 1989. An extant, indigenous tortoise population in Baja California Sur, Mexico, with the description of a new specis of *Xerobates* (Testudines: Testudinidae). Great Basin Nat. 49(4):496-502.
- RECON. 1992. Biological Assessment for the Eagle Mountain Landfill Project. Prepared for the Bureau of Land Management, Palm Springs, California. 102 pp.
- Riverside County Planning Department (Riverside County) and U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/ Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center Project. Prepared by CH2MHill. State Clearinghouse No. 95052023.
- Tetra Tech EC, Inc. 2005. Combined desert tortoise protocol survey report. Prepared by Tetra Tech EC, Inc., Irvine, California.

- United States Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2002. Proposed Northern and Eastern Colorado Desert Coordinated Management Plan (NECO). Final Environmental Impact Statement. Two volumes.
- United States Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management (BLM), California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW), and Imperial Irrigation District (IID). 2003. Desert Southwest Transmission Line Project Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Report.
- United States Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 2007. National Environmental Policy Handbook. Manual 1790. 182 pp.
- United States Department of the Interior Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1989. Proposed rule: endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; desert tortoise. FR 54(197):42270-42278.
- United States Department of the Interior Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1990. Final rule: determination of the threatened status for the Mojave population of the desert tortoise. FR 55(63):12178-12191.
- United States Department of the Interior Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1992. Field Survey Protocol for Any Federal Action That May Occur within the Range of the Desert Tortoise. Available online at http://ventura.fws.gov/es/protocols/de_tortoise_fsp.pdf
- United States Department of the Interior Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1994a. Desert Tortoise (Mojave population) Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon. 73 pp plus appendices.
- United States Department of the Interior Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1994b. Final rule: determination of critical habitat for the Mojave population of the desert tortoise. FR 59 (26):5820-5866.
- United States Department of the Interior Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2008a.

Literature Cited in Section 3.7 – Aesthetic Resources

- CH2M Hill. 1996. Exterior Lighting Analysis of Proposed Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center. Appendix W, Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center EIS/EIR.
- Coachella Valley Association of Governments (CVAG). 2007. Final Recirculated Coachella Valley Multi Species Habitat Conservation Plan (CVMSHCP). Palm Desert, California: Coachella Valley Association of Governments.

- Fenneman, Nevin M. 1931. Physiography of the Western U.S., McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Southern California Edison (SCE), California Public Utilities Commission, and United States
 Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 2006. Devers–Palo Verde No. 2
 Transmission Line Project, Draft EIR/EIS. May 2006.
- United State Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1986. Visual Resource Management Handbook, H-8410-1. U.S. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

Literature Cited in Section 3.8 – Cultural Resources

- Bean, L.J., J. Schaefer, and S.B. Vane 1995. Archaeological, Ethnographic, and Ethnohistoric Investigations at Tahquitz Canyon, Palm Springs, California. Cultural Systems Research, Menlo Park, California.
- Bischoff, M.C. 2000. The Desert Training Center/California-Arizona Maneuver Area, 1942-1944: Historical and Archaeological Contexts. Statistical Research Technical Series No. 75. Tucson, Arizona.
- Bull, C.S., S.A. Wade, and M. Davis. 1991. Cultural Resource Survey of the Eagle Mountain Mine and the Kaiser Industrial Railroad, Cultural Resource Permit #CA881916. RECON, San Diego.
- Carrico, R.L., D.K. Quillen, and D.R. Gallegos. 1982. Cultural Resource Inventory and National Register Assessment of the Southern California Edison Palo Verde to Devers Transmission Line Corridor (California Portion). WESTEC Services, San Diego.
- Cowan, R.A., and K. Wallof. 1977. Interim Report Field Work and Data Analysis: Cultural Resource Survey of the Proposed Southern California Edison Palo Verde-Devers 500 Kv Power Transmission Line. Archaeological Research Unit, University of California, Riverside.
- Donaldson, M.W. 2009. Letter regarding Eagle Mountain Hydroelectric Project, Riverside County, California. Reference: FERC080918A. State of California Office of Historic Preservation, Department of Parks and Recreation. Sacramento, California. October 26, 2009.
- Heizer, R.F. 1978. California. Handbook of the North American Indians, Vol. 8, William C. Sturtevant, general editor. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, F.J., and P.H. Johnston 1957. An Indian Trail Complex of the Central Colorado Desert: A Preliminary Survey. University of California Archaeological Survey Reports

- 37:22-34. Berkeley.
- Love, Bruce. 1993. Report No. RI-04452 Cultural Resources Reconnaissance, Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Transmission Corridor, Riverside County, California. Survey (acres):
- Love, B. 1994. Addendum Cultural Resources Reconnaissance: Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Transmission Corridor, Riverside County. CRM Tech, Riverside, California.
- McCarthy, Daniel. 1982. The Coco-Maricopa Trail Network. In Cultural Resource Inventory and National Register Assessment of the Southern California Edison Palo Verde to Devers Transmission Line Corridor (California Portion), by R.L. Carrico, D.K. Quillen, and D.R. Gallegos, Appendix C. WESTEC Services, San Diego.
- Parker, P.L. and T.F. King. 1998. Guidelines for Evaluating and Documenting Traditional Cultural Properties. National Register Bulletin 38. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service (NPS). National Register, History and Education.
- Schaefer, J. 2003. A Class II Cultural Resources Assessment for the Desert-Southwest Transmission Line, Colorado Desert, Riverside and Imperial Counties, California. ASM Affiliates, Carlsbad, California.
- Schmidt, James. 1995. Report No. RI-03914. Cultural Resource Investigation of Eagle Mountain Townsite. Survey (acres): 404
- Wallof, K., and R. A. Cowan. 1977. Final Report Cultural Resource Survey of the Proposed Southern California Edison Palo Verde-Devers 500 Kv Power Transmission Line. Archaeological Research Unit, University of California, Riverside.
- Widell, Cherilyn. 1996. California Office of Historic Preservation. Letter to Henri Bisson, District Manager, BLM California Desert District, December 12, 1996.

Literature Cited in Section 3.9 - Land Use/Public Services/Planning/Utilities

- Bennett, M. Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 2008. Personal communication with R. Suttle regarding changes in land management categories.
- United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2002. Proposed northern and eastern Colorado Desert Coordinated Management Plan. Final Environmental Impact Statement. Two volumes.
- United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management Desert District. California Desert Conservation Area Plan (CDCAP). 1980.

- Eagle Mountain Energy Company, (EMEC, 1994). 1994. Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project, Application for License for a Major Unconstructed Project (FERC No. 11080-00).
- Kaiser Steel Resources. 1990. 1997 Revision to Amendment to Reclamation Plan No. 107. Eagle Mountain Iron Ore Mine. Riverside, California.
- Kaiser Steel Resources, Inc. (Kaiser) and Mine Reclamation Corp (MRC). 1991. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill Project. Specific Plan #252, St. Clearinghouse No. 8908413. BLM-CA-PT-91-015-2200 [as referenced by EMEC, 1994]. 636 pp.
- Kaiser Ventures, LLC. 2011. Quarterly Report Under Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 for the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2011. Form 10-Q. Commission File Number 000-33433. Filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, May 2011.
- United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service (NPS). 1996. General Management Plan and Development Concept Plan, Joshua Tree National Park. 326 pp.
- Riverside County General Plan (RCGP), 2003. Adopted October 7, 2003. Final Integrated Version. http://www.rcip.org/generalplan.htm

Literature Cited in Section 3.10 – Recreation

- California Desert Protection Act (CDPA). 1994. 103rd Congress of the United States
- K. Messaros. United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service (NPS). January 2009. Personal communication. Email to Rick Suttle.
- K. Messaros. United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service (NPS). September 8, 2009. Personal communication. Email to Rick Suttle.
- United States Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). January 8, 2004. Biological Opinion 1-8-04-F-43R. California Desert Conservation Area Plan [Desert Tortoise] (6840 CA930(P)), pg 72
- United States Department of the Interior, National Parks Service (NPS). 2006. Joshua Tree National Park, Superintendent's Annual Report, Fiscal Year 2006.

Literature Cited in Section 3.11 – Population and Housing

California Department of Finance (DOF). 2008. Demographic, Economic, and Financial Research 2008

- --- E-2 California County Population Estimates and Components of Change
- ---. E-5 City/County Population and Housing Estimates, January 1, 2008
- ---. E-6 Population Estimates and Components of Change by County, July 1, 2000-2007
- ---. E-8 City/County/State Population and Housing Estimates, April 1, 1990 to April 1, 2000
- ---. California County Profile- Riverside County California Employment Development Department (California EDD), Labor Market Information Division, 2008
- ---. Industry Employment Projections 2004-2014, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario
- ---. Metropolitan Statistical Area (Riverside and San Bernardino Counties)
- ---. Industry Employment & Labor Force by Annual Average, April 18, 2008
- ---. Civilian Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment, Riverside County, May 16, 2008
- CH2M HILL, July1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center Project. State Clearinghouse No. 95052023.

Riverside County, Economic Development Agency, 2009

- ---. Annual Labor Force and Employment Averages, County of Riverside, March 2008
- ---. Business Resource Guide 2008
- ---. Community Economic Profile for Blythe, Cathedral City, Coachella, Indio, Palm Desert, Palm Springs, 2004
- --- Riverside County 2009 Average Home Price
- ---. State of the Workforce Development, 2006
- ---. Taxable Sales Riverside County Annual Report, 2006
- ---. Riverside County Fire Department, 2008 http://www.rvcfire.org/opencms/facilities/FireStations/
- ---. Sheriff's Department Budget Presentation, 2007/2008
- ---. Riverside County, Transportation & Land Management Agency, 2008

- ---. Demographic projections, 2006
- ---. Riverside County Progress Report, 2007, 2008
- Riverside County General Plan (RCGP), 2003. Adopted October 7, 2003. Final Integrated Version. http://www.rctlma.org/genplan/
- United States Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, American FactFinder, 2008, State of California, 1990 Census, 2000 Census, 2006 American Community Survey, Riverside County, 1990 Census, 2000 Census, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, American Community Survey.

Literature Cited in Section 3.12 – Transportation/Traffic

County of Riverside Planning Department (County of Riverside) and United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Project, July 1996.

Literature Cited in Section 3.13 – Air Quality

- California Air Resource Board. 2007. http://www.arb.ca.gov/research/aaqs/aaqs2.pdf, accessed February 2, 2007
- Dockery, D. W., and Pope, C.A., III. 2006. Health Effects of Fine Particulate Air Pollution: Lines that Connect. Journal Air & Waste Management Association, pp. 709–742. June.
- KB Environmental Sciences, Inc. 2009. File data prepared for Eagle Crest Energy Company, on file with KB Environmental Sciences, Inc., Indianola, Washington.
- South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD). 2006. Air Quality Significance Thresholds, October 2006, http://www.aqmd.gov/ceqa/hdbk.html

Literature Cited in Section 3.14 – Noise

- California Energy Commission (CEC). 2006. Cost and Value of Water Use at Combined-Cycle Power Plants. (CEC-500-2006-034). April 2006.
- Caltrans, 1998. Technical Noise Supplement, 1998.
- Federal Transit Administration (FTA). 2006. Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, May 2006.

- Langston, L.S. Efficiency by the Numbers. Mechanical Engineering Web Exclusive. Accessed on May 16, 2010 at http://memagazine.asme.org/Web/Efficiency_by_Numbers.cfm
- County of Riverside Planning Department (County of Riverside) and United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Project, July 1996.
- Riverside County, 2009. County of Riverside, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors ordinance website (http://www.clerkoftheboard.co.riverside.ca.us/ords/800/847.pdf), accessed April 11, 2009.
- State of California, Governor's Office of Planning and Research (OPR). 2003. General Plan Guidelines.

 http://www.opr.ca.gov/planning/publications/General Plan Guidelines 2003.pdf

Literature Cited in Section 3.15 – Greenhouse Gasses

- California Energy Commission (CEC). 2006. Cost and Value of Water Use at Combined-Cycle Power Plants. (CEC-500-2006-034). April 2006.
- Langston, L.S. Efficiency by the Numbers. 2010. Mechanical Engineering Web Exclusive. Accessed on May 16, 2010 at http://memagazine.asme.org/Web/Efficiency by Numbers.cfm
- State of California, Governor's Office of Planning and Research (OPR). 2010. CEQA Guidelines and Greenhouse Gases. Accessed June 1, 2010 at http://opr.ca.gov/index.php?a=ceqa/index.html

Literature Cited in Section 3.16 – Hazards and Hazardous Materials

- California Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC). 2010. Environstor Database, accessed April 2010. http://www.envirostor.dtsc.ca.gov/public/
- CH2MHill, 1997. Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center Project, Final EIS/EIR. County of Riverside and the United States Bureau of Land Management. Appendix P, Contaminant Surveys.
- Kaiser Eagle Mountain, LLC and Mine Reclamation, LLC, Protest and Motion to Intervene, Project Number 13123, filed with FERC, March 10, 2010.

Literature Cited in Section 4 – Alternative Analysis

- Abele, A., Ethan Elkind, Jessica Intrator, Byron Washom, et al (University of California, Berkeley School of Law; University of California, Los Angeles; and University of California, San Diego) 2011. 2020 Strategic Analysis of Energy Storage in California, California Energy Commission. Publication Number: CEC-500-2011-047.
- Bowles, Larry L. 1983. *An Archaeological Assessment for TPM 18983, Parcel No. 808-083-004*. On file, Eastern Information Center.
- California Energy Commission. 2009 Integrated Energy Policy Report, Final Commission Report, December 2009, CEC -100-2009-003-CMF.
- Kavalec, Chris and Tom Gorin. 2009. California Energy Demand 2010-2020, Adopted Forecast. California Energy Commission. CEC-200-2009-012-CMF.
- KB Environmental Sciences, Inc. 2009. File data prepared for Eagle Crest Energy Company, on file with KB Environmental Sciences, Inc., Indianola, Washington.
- Yang, Z., J. Zhang, M. Kintner-Meyer, X. Lu, et al. 2011. Electrochemical Energy Storage for Green Grid. Chemical Reviews. September 2011.

Literature Cited in Section 5 – CEQA Mandated Analyses

- GeoSyntec Consultants. 1993. Summary of Information on the Absense of Holocene Fault Displacement. Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center, Mine Reclamation Corporation, Palm Springs, California.
- GeoSyntec Consultants. 1996. Seismic Information Summary Report: Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center, Riverside County, California. Mine Reclamation Corporation, Palm Springs, California.
- County of Riverside Planning (Country of Riverside) and the Department and United States
 Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1996. Draft
 Environmental Impact Statement/ Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain
 Landfill and Recycling Center Project. Prepared by CH2MHill. State Clearinghouse No.
 95052023.
- Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE), Department of Energy (DOE); and the Bureau of Land Management (BLM), Department of the Interior (DOI). 2010. Solar Energy Development, Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement.

U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) and U.S. Department of the Interior (DOI), Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 2008. Final Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement (PEIS) for the Designation of Energy Corridors on Federal Land in 11 Western States (DOE/EIS-0386).

Ysmael Wariner, BLM staff. 2010. Personal communication, email, March 2010.

Literature Cited in Section 10 – Appendix A – Sensitive Species in Project Area

- Allen, E.B. 2002. Invasive weeds in the Northern and Eastern Colorado Desert Planning Area (NECO). White paper to Richard Crowe, Bureau of Land Management. 3pp.
- Arizona Game and Fish Department (AGFD). 2003. Cheese-weed Owlfly (Oliarces clara). Unpublished abstract compiled and edited by the Heritage Data Management System, Arizona Game and Fish Department, Phoenix, Arizona. 5 pp http://www.gf.state.az.us/w c/edits/documents/Oliaclar.d.pdf.
- American Ornithologists' Union(AOU). 1998. Check-list of North American Birds. 7th Edition. American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C. 829 pp.
- Baldwin, B.G., S. Boyd, B.J. Ertter, R.W. Patterson, T.J. Rosatti, and D.H. Wilken, editors. 2002. The Jepson desert manual: vascular plants of southeastern California. University of California Press, Berkeley, California. 2002.
- Barbour, R.W. and W.H. Davis. 1969. <u>Bats of America.</u> University Press of Kentucky, Lexington, 286 pp.
- Bat Conservation International (BCI). 2005. Bat Species: U.S.Bats: *Euderma maculatum*. Website accessed 2005. http://www.batcon.org/
- Benson, L. 1969. The Native Cacti of California. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California. 243 pp.
- Blythe Energy, LLC. 2004. Blythe Energy Project Transmission Lines Biological Evaluation. Submitted to California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Bermuda Dunes, California, and U.S. Bureau of Land Management South Coast Field Office, North Palm Springs, California. 34 pp.
- Borror, S.J. and R.E. White. 1970. A Field Guide to the Insects of America North of Mexico. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, Massachusetts. 404 pp.

- Brown. P.E. 1990. A survey for bats of the Eagle Mountain Project Site, Riverside County, California. Unpublished report for RECON, Bishop, California.
- Brown, P.E. 1996. Summer baseline surveys for bats of the Eagle Mountain Project Site, Riverside County, California. Unpub. doc. submitted to CH2MHill, Santa Ana, California. 4 pp.
- Brown, P.E. 2000. Winter and summer baseline surveys for bats of the Eagle Mountain Project Site, Riverside County, California. Unpub. doc. submitted to CH2MHill, Santa Ana, California. 8 pp.
- California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 1983. California's Wildlife, Mammals, M038 Pallid Bat *Antrozous pallidus*. California Wildlife Habitat Relationships System. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/html/M038.html.
- California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 1986. California's Wildlife, Mammals, Arizona Cave Myotis. California Wildlife Habitat Relationships System. CDFW, 1986b
- California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). CDFW, 2005c
- California Natural Diversity Data Base (CNDDB). 2001. California Natural Diversity Data Base data records for Project area. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/cnddb/
- California Natural Diversity Data Base (CNDDB). 2008. California Natural Diversity Data Base Request for special species locations on the Desert Center, Victory Pass, Hopkins Well, Sidewinder Well, Palen Lake, East of Victory Pass, and Palen Mountains quadrangles. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/cnddb/
- California Natural Diversity Data Base (CNDDB). 2009a. California Natural Diversity Data Base Request search for special species in the Project area. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/biogeodata/cnddb/
- California Natural Diversity Data Base (CNDDB). 2009b. California Natural Diversity Data Base Request. Quickview search for special species in Riverside and Imperial counties. http://imaps.dfg.ca.gov/viewers/cnddb_quickviewer/app.asp
- California Native Plant Society. 2009. Inventory of rare and endangered plants (online edition, http://cnps.web.aplus.net/cgi-bin/inv/inventory.cgi). Sacramento, California.
- Chung-MacCoubrey, A. 1995. Species Composition and Roost Requirements of Bats Using Water Sources in Pinyon-Juniper Woodlands. Unpublished. 7 pp.

- Cockrum, E.L. 1956. The pocketed free-tailed bat, *Tadarida femerosacca [sic]*, in Arizona. J. Mamm 37:282-3.
- Constantine, D.G. 1998. Range extensions of ten species of bats in California. Bull. So. Cal. Acad. Sci. 97(2):49-75.
- County of Riverside Planning Department and U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1996. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/ Environmental Impact Report for the Eagle Mountain Landfill and Recycling Center Project. Prepared by CH2MHill. State Clearinghouse No. 95052023.
- Davis, W.B. and Schmidly, D.J. 1994. <u>Mammals of Texas</u>. Texas Parks and Wildlife Department. Online Edition. http://www.nsrl.ttu.edu/tmot1
- Divine, D. and C. Douglas. 1996. Bighorn sheep monitoring program for the Eagle Mountain Landfill Project. Phase I report. Submitted to Mine Reclamation Corporation. 54 pp.
- Dobkin, D. and S. Granholm. No date (a). B399 Crissal Thrasher. California Wildlife Habitat Relationships System, California Interagency Wildlife Task Group. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/html/B399.html.
- Easterly, D.A. 1973. Ecology of the 18 species of Chiroptera at Big Bend National Park, Texas. Northwest Missouri Stat Univ. Studies 34(2-3): 1-165.
- Ehrlich, P.R., D.S. Dobkin and D. Wheye. 1988. The birder's handbook: a field guide to the natural history of North American birds. Simon and Schuster, Inc., New York. 785 pp.
- England, A.S. and W.F. Laudenslayer, Jr. 1993. Bendire's thrasher (*Toxostoma bendirei*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology: http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/071.
- Environmental Planning Group (EPG). 2004. Comparative Analysis of Sensitive Biological Resources for the Proposed 230kV Transmission Line from the Buck Blvd. Substation to the Julian Hinds Substation. Prepared for Southern California Edison, September 2004.
- Faulkner, D.K. 1990. Phantom of the desert: biology of the little-known moth lacewing. Environment West 1(2):17-19.
- Felger, R.S. 2000. Flora of the Gran Desierto and Rio Colorado of Northwestern Mexico. The University of Arizona Press, Tucson, Arizona. 673 pp.
- Findley, J.S., A.H. Harris, D.E. Wilson, and C. Jones. 1975. Mammals of New Mexico. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, New Mexico. xxii + 360 pp.

- Glinsky, R.L., Ed. 1998. The Raptors of Arizona. The University of Arizona Press. 220 pp.
- Gowan, D. 2008. New taxa following a reassessment of *Eriastrum sparsiflorum* (Polemoniaceae). Madrono 55(1):82-87.
- Hickman, J.C. 1993. The Jepson Manual: Higher Plants of California. University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles. 1400 pp.
- Hoffmeister, D.F. 1986. Mammals of Arizona. University of Arizona Press and the Arizona Game and Fish Department, Phoenix, AZ. 602 pp.
- Ingles, L.G. 1965. Mammals of the Pacific States. Stanford Univ. Press, Stanford, California. 506 pp.
- Jameson, E.W. Jr. and H.J. Peeters. 1988. <u>California Mammals</u>. University of California Press. Berkeley, 403 pp.
- Jennings, M.R. and M.P. Hayes. 1994. Amphibian and reptile Species of Special Concern in California. California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Inland Fisheries Division, Rancho Cordova, California. 255 pp.
- Karl, A.E. 2005. Letter to Mr. Christopher Allen and Ms. Charlene Mosley describing FPL Energy's program to monitor birds at the evaporation ponds. May 27, 2005. 11 pp.
- Knopf, F.L. 2006. Mountain plover (*Charadrius montanus*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology: http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/211.
- Kumairi, A. and J.K. Jones, Jr. 1990. Nyctinomops femorosaccus. Mamm. Species (349):1-5.
- Kunz, T.H. and R.A. Martin. 1982. *Plecotus townsendii*. Mamm. Species (175):1-6.
- Lower Colorado River Multi-Species Conservation Program (LCRMSCP). 2004. Lower Colorado River Multi-Species Conservation Program, Volume III: Biological Assessment Final. December 17. (J&S 00450.00) Sacramento, California.
- Milner, J., C. Jones, J.K. Jones, Jr. 1990. Mammalian species. *Nyctinomops macrotis*. American Society of Mammologists. No. 351, p. 1-4.
- Munz, P.A. and D.D. Keck. 1968. A California flora and supplement. University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, California. 1905 pp.
- National Geographic Society. 2002. Field Guide to Birds of North America. Fourth edition. National Geographic Society, Washington, D.C. 480 pp.

- Pierson E.D. and Rainey, W.E. 1998. Distribution, habitat associations, status, and survey methodologies for three Molossid bat species (*Eumops perotis, Nyctinomops femorosaccus, Nyctinomops macrotis*) and the Vespertilionid (*Euderma maculatum*). Prepared for California Department of Fish and Wildlife. Final Report April 6 1998.
- Rosenberg, K. V., Ohmart, R. D., Hunter, W. C., and Anderson, B. W. 1991. Birds of the Lower Colorado River Valley. Univ. Ariz. Press, Tucson.
- Ryser, F.A. 1985. Birds of the Great Basin a natural history. University of Nevada Press, Reno, Nevada. 604 pp.
- Schram, B. 1998. A birder's guide to Southern California. American Birding Association, Inc. Colorado Springs, Colorado. 334 pp.
- Small, A. 1977. The Birds of California. Collier Books, New York. 310 pp.
- Stebbins, R.C. 2003. Western reptiles and amphibians. Houghton Mifflin Company, New York, New York. 533 pp.
- Tatarian, G. 2001. California Bat Management Plan: bats in structures. California Bat Working Group: http://home.pacbell.net/tatarian/cbwgdoc.htm.

 http://www.wbwg.org/speciesinfo/species_accounts/vespertilonidae/anpa.pdf
 http://www.batcon.org/bhresearcher/bv9n2-3.html
- Terres, J.K. 1980. The Audubon Society Encyclopedia of North American Birds. Alfred A. Knopf, New York. 1109 pp.
- Tetra Tech EC, Inc. 2005. Combined desert tortoise protocol survey report. Prepared by Tetra Tech EC, Inc., Irvine, California.
- United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1995. Mountain Sheep Ecosystem Management Strategy (EMS) in the 11 Western States and Alaska.
- United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2002. Proposed northern and eastern Colorado Desert Coordinated Management Plan. Final Environmental Impact Statement. Two volumes.
- United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and Imperial Irrigation District (IID). 2003. Desert Southwest Transmission Line Project Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Report.

- Watkins, L.C. 1977. Euderma maculutum. Mamm. Species (77):1-4.
- Wiesenborn, W.D. 1998. High seasonal rainfall precedes *Oliarces clara* Banks (Neuroptera: Ithionidae) spring emergence. Pan-Pacific Entomologist 74(4):217-222.
- Williams, D.F. 1986. Mammalian species of special concern in California. California Department of Fish and Wildlife. 112 pp.
- Zeiner, D.C., et al., editors. 1990. Pp. 78-79 *in* California's Wildlife, Volume III, Mammals. California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Sacramento, California. 407 pp.