

**STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD  
RESOLUTION NO. 2010-0024**

**REQUEST FOR ABEYANCE IN PROCESSING THE WATER QUALITY CERTIFICATION  
APPLICATION OF THE KLAMATH HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT**

**WHEREAS:**

1. The Klamath River, which runs from southeastern Oregon through Northern California, suffers from impaired water quality, and its fish populations, including the federally listed Coho salmon and other culturally and economically important species, have severely declined compared to historic numbers.
2. PacifiCorp owns and operates the Klamath Hydroelectric Project (KHP), located in both California and Oregon, under Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) License No. 2082, which expired on March 1, 2006.
3. PacifiCorp has applied to relicense the KHP, and has applied to the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) under section 401 of the Clean Water Act for certification that relicensing would meet state water quality standards.
4. The 401 certification includes consideration of whether one or more KHP dams in California should be removed to comply with water quality objectives or other appropriate requirement of state law.
5. Activities in Oregon over which the State of California has little or no impact influence water quality on the Klamath River in California.
6. There is a great deal of controversy regarding the impact of the KHP on the Klamath River's water quality and on its anadromous fisheries.
7. Over the course of the FERC relicensing process, which began in late 2000, interested state, tribal and local governments, non-governmental organizations, irrigators, PacifiCorp, and other stakeholders have met to reach an agreement concerning whether and how the KHP should be relicensed.
8. These negotiations expanded to address a host of other water-related issues in the Klamath River Basin, and have resulted in the signing of two separate but related agreements: the Klamath Basin Restoration Agreement (KBRA) and the Klamath Hydroelectric Settlement Agreement (KHSA), which both address activities in both California and Oregon.
9. The State Water Board strongly supports the resolution of longstanding disputes on the Klamath River, both in California and in Oregon, and is pleased that an agreement among a large number of diverse stakeholders has been reached.
10. The KHSA and KBRA provide the potential for actions to improve water quality and fisheries health not only in California but also upstream in Oregon. Many improvements in Oregon could also improve water quality and fisheries health in California.

11. The KHSA provides a framework for decision-making regarding removal of four KHP dams on the Klamath River mainstem, and a framework for removal, if a decision to remove the dams is reached.
12. Federal and state resource agencies and a significant body of evidence suggest that removing these dams could be an important component of improving Klamath River water quality and fisheries' health.
13. Under the KHSA, the Department of the Interior will conduct further analysis of the environmental impacts and economics of dam removal. Department of Fish and Game will be the lead agency for analyzing removal of the KHP mainstem facilities under the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA).
14. This analysis would also further the 401 water quality certification process.
15. Interim measures described in the KHSA have the potential to mitigate conditions on the Klamath that harm water quality and beneficial uses. The interim measures also provide for studies and monitoring that will be important for improving water quality and beneficial use protection on the Klamath River long-term.
16. The KHSA provides timelines for implementation and key measurable steps, including:
  - By March 31, 2012, the Secretary of the Interior will make a determination whether dam removal will (1) aid in the recovery of the salmonid fisheries in the Klamath River Basin; and (2) be in the public's interest.<sup>1</sup>
  - Federal legislation implementing the KHSA will be introduced within 90 days of the February 18, 2010 effective date of the KHSA.
  - PacifiCorp will submit a request to the California Public Utilities Commission to approve a rate increase for PacifiCorp customers.
  - The State of Oregon and California Department of Fish and Game will concur with any Affirmative Determination within 60 days of its publication in the Federal Register.
  - In the event of an Affirmative Determination, dam removal shall begin and end in 2020.
17. The KHSA may only be terminated if specific events contrary to the KHSA occur. The State Water Board's continued processing of PacifiCorp's 401 water quality certification is not an event that can trigger termination of the KHSA.

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<sup>1</sup> This decision is defined as the "Secretarial Determination." An "Affirmative Determination" is a decision that recommends dam removal, while a "Negative Determination" recommends against dam removal.

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED THAT:

The State Water Board:

1. Will hold in abeyance PacifiCorp's application for water quality certification for the Klamath Hydroelectric Project until removal of the California mainstem facilities of the Project, except as provided in Paragraphs 2 and 3.
2. Will immediately resume processing PacifiCorp's application for water quality certification if PacifiCorp fails to withdraw and resubmit an application that complies with California Code of Regulations, title 23, sections 3833.1, 3855 and 3856 at least two weeks before the one-year anniversary of a prior year's submittal, or if the Executive Director determines for any other reason that action is necessary to avoid a waiver of water quality certification.
3. Will resume processing PacifiCorp's application for water quality certification 90 days after the occurrence of any of the following, unless (i) the occurrence has been cured by the end of the 90th day, or (ii) the Board acts to further extend the abeyance period by the end of the 90th day:
  - Federal legislation implementing the KHSA is not introduced by June 18, 2010 (120 days after the effective date of the KHSA).
  - The California Public Utilities Commission disapproves the rate changes for PacifiCorp customers.
  - The Secretarial Determination does not occur by April 30, 2012.
  - The Secretary of the Interior makes a Negative Determination.
  - A state does not concur within 90 days of publication of the Affirmative Determination in the Federal Register.
  - Removal of the California facilities does not occur by the end of 2021, unless the failure to remove the facilities occurs because the water year types in 2020 and 2021 were not conducive for removal under the Definite Plan, as defined in the KHSA.
  - Progress towards dam removal is delayed for more than two years, unless the Executive Director makes a finding that there is good cause to believe that progress will start again within six months.
  - Interim measures affecting California water quality are halted without concurrence by the Executive Director.
  - A finding by the Executive Director that removal of the California facilities is unlikely to proceed in a reasonably timely manner.

4. May revisit or change this resolution at any time during a public meeting after due notice to PacifiCorp and other parties to the KHSA.

### CERTIFICATION

The undersigned Clerk to the Board does hereby certify that the foregoing is a full, true, and correct copy of a resolution duly and regularly adopted at a meeting of the State Water Resources Control Board held on May 18, 2010.

AYE: Chairman Charles R. Hoppin  
Vice Chair Frances Spivy-Weber  
Board Member Tam M. Doduc  
Board Member Walter G. Pettit

NAY: None

ABSENT: None

ABSTAIN: Board Member Arthur G. Baggett, Jr.



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Jeanine Townsend  
Clerk to the Board